

HOME IN THE MCDOWELL COUNTY COALFIELDS:
THE AFRICAN-AMERICAN POPULATION OF KEYSTONE, WEST VIRGINIA

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THE AFRICAN-AMERICAN POPULATION OF KEYSTONE, WEST VIRGINIA

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Home in the McDowell County Coalfields: The African-American Population of
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At first glance, Keystone appears very similar to other small coal towns in southern West Virginia. Dilapidated and empty buildings, coal dust, and churches are evident on the landscape. However, Keystone is far from a typical coal town in central Appalachia. Although Keystone's population has been dropping since the period following WWII, the population that remains in this small city is largely African-American. The 2000 census indicates that of the 453 residents in Keystone, 73 percent are black. According to current literature, this should not be the case. African-Americans left southern West Virginia in the post-WWII era of mechanization in the coal industry. The persistence of the African-American community is due to several factors, including home ownership opportunities, the presence of a diverse economy, and political leadership at the local and state level. I use histories, archives, and interviews with residents and historians to argue that Keystone, West Virginia, is the capital of "The Free State of McDowell."

Approved:

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Table of Contents

	Page
Abstract	3
Acknowledgements	4
List of Tables	7
List of Figures	8
Introduction	10
A Persistent African-American Community	13
Significance	14
Chapter One. Appalachian Diversity: The African-American Experience	16
Stopover on the Great Migration – the West Virginia Coalfields	17
The Black Coal Miner	23
Power and Powerlessness in the Coalfields	27
Segregation and Job Hierarchies	31
Exodus from the Coalfields	33
Chapter Two. Extracting the Million-Dollar Coalfield	36
Coal Economy	39
Labor Recruitment	41
The Free State of McDowell	43
African-American Community in the McDowell Coalfields	46
Chapter Three. Keystone, West Virginia	52
Diverse Economy in Keystone	54
The Capital City of “The Free State”	59
Diversity in Keystone	62
Cinder Bottom	63
African-American Community in Keystone	66
Politics in Keystone	70
Conclusion. An Anomaly in the Coalfields	73
The Next Hurdle	75
Community Pride	76
Epilogue	79
References Cited	80
Appendix A: Manuscript Census Data, 1900 – 1930	92

Appendix B: Sanborn Maps – 1910, 1918, and 1923	125
-------------------------------------------------------	-----

List of Tables

Table	Page
1.1: Total Black Population and Percentage Black in Southern West Virginia.....	26
2.1: Black Population of McDowell County.....	43
3.1: Black Railroad Workers in Keystone	55
3.2: Black Service-Industry Workers in Keystone	56
3.3: Black Employment in Keystone	56
3.4: Black Miners in Keystone.....	59

List of Figures

Figure	Page
1: Map of Study Area.....	11
1.1: Photograph of convict-miners in Alabama	19
1.2: Photograph of housing for convict-miners in Alabama.....	20
1.3: Photograph Ex-slave miner in West Virginia.....	22
1.4: Map of Early Coalfield Railroads.....	25
1.5: Map illustrating absentee land ownership and coal deposits in West Virginia	28
1.6: “Yellow Dog” Contract	35
2.1: Photograph of Maybeury Bridge and N&W Engine in 1890	37
2.2: Map of Early Mining Settlements: 1880 – 1910.....	38
2.3: Map “Trek of the N&W in McDowell County”	38
2.4: Chart of coal production and employed miners in West Virginia	41
2.5: Photograph of Matthew Thomas Whittico.....	44
2.6: Photograph of Black WWI Soldiers Memorial in Kimball, West Virginia.....	45
2.7: Photograph of Elizabeth Drewry taking her oath of office.....	46
2.8: Photograph of Mt. Chapel Methodist Church in Keystone	48
2.9: List of Black Municipal Officers in McDowell County – 1921	50
2.10: List of Black County Officials in McDowell County – 1921	51
3.1: Photograph of Main Street in Keystone – 1941.....	52
3.2: Chart of Total Population of Keystone.....	53
3.3: Chart of Percentage of Black Residents in Keystone	53
3.4: Photograph of N&W Depot in Keystone.....	54

3.5: Photograph of Keystone 1896.....	57
3.6: Photograph of Coke Ovens	57
3.7: Photograph of Black Mule Driver	58
3.8: Photograph of Black Motorman	58
3.9: Photograph of Bridge Street in Keystone	60
3.10: A.L. Calhoun's Saloon.....	62
3.11: Photograph of Central Café in Keystone	65
3.12: Photograph taken Inside the Central Café in Keystone	66
3.13: Photograph of First Baptist Church in Keystone	67
3.14: Photographs of Students at Bluefield Colored Institute.....	70
4.1: Photographs of Keystone City Hall – 1912 and 2004	77
4.2: Photographs of “Welcome to Keystone” Sign.....	78

-INTRODUCTION-

Deep within the carved valleys of the Allegheny plateau lies the southernmost county in West Virginia, McDowell County. Once part of the “million dollar coalfield,” McDowell County is now a shadow of its former self. The landscape bears the scars of mineral extraction that are all too common in coal mining areas of central Appalachia. McDowell’s experience is also largely consistent with other Appalachian coalfields in that the landscape shows little evidence of the rich ethnic diversity that once characterized this area in the early part of the twentieth century.

Keystone, West Virginia is situated along Elkhorn Creek in eastern McDowell County (Fig. 1). Located along the Norfolk and Southern (N&S) railroad, formerly the Norfolk and Western (N&W), Keystone appears very similar to other coal towns in southern West Virginia. Dilapidated and empty buildings, coal dust, and churches are evident on the landscape. However, Keystone is far from typical. Although Keystone’s population has been dropping since the period following WWII, the population that remains in this small city is largely African-American. The 2000 census indicates that of the 453 residents in Keystone, 73 percent are black. By comparison, the percentages for the county and state are 12 percent and 3 percent, respectively.

This thesis seeks to answer the question: Why a relatively high percentage of African-Americans persist in the City of Keystone. According to past research, blacks who came to this area to mine coal left central Appalachia when their jobs were eliminated due to mechanization of the coal mining industry (Lewis 1987; Trotter 1990). African-Americans were disproportionately affected by post-WWII mechanization because they were concentrated into lower job strata as loaders and laborers (Fishback

1984). The African-American experience in Appalachia has been considered a generational stopover of the Great Migration (Lewis 1989). Corbin (1981, 93, 99) argues that the company town, which dominated the landscape of the southern West Virginia coalfields, “destroyed old culture” and “broke down the most important and enduring institutions for blacks in American society – the black church and the black preacher.” This did not happen in Keystone.

Although much of southern West Virginia’s black population left the coalfields after post-WWII mechanization of the coal industry, pull factors were not strong enough to draw some African-Americans from Keystone. African-Americans living in Keystone had other economic opportunities. Their economy was more stable than other communities in the coalfields, thus they were able to persist.

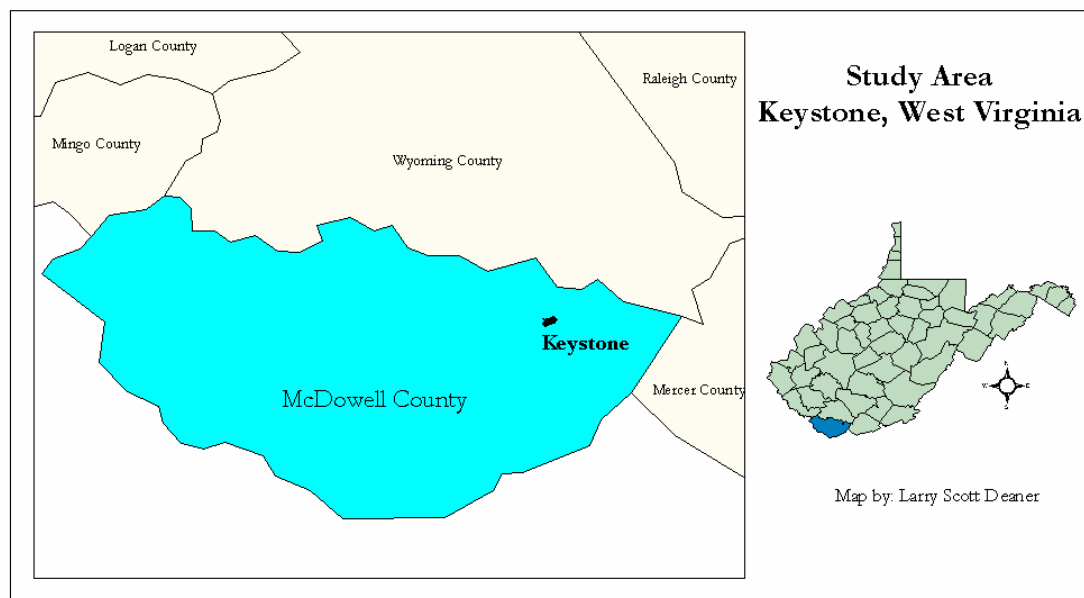


Figure 1: Study area and its relative position within the State of West Virginia. Map created by author.

McDowell County, pronounced “MAC-Dowell” by locals, has often been referred to as “The Free State of McDowell” (Hatcher 1999). This statement was coined by Matthew Thomas (M.T.) Whittico, a newspaper editor and community leader from Keystone (Young 1999). Whittico employed this language to portray the political and economic power of African-Americans in the county. Through landownership, social organizations, and political alliances, black residents of Keystone were able to create a persistent community in McDowell County.

In this thesis I argue that Keystone was the cultural capital of “The Free State of McDowell” and a hearth for the African-American civil rights movement in southern West Virginia. Today’s population, although small in number compared to years past, holds a strong attachment to their home. Residents of the area, regardless of race, associate Keystone with its history of strong African-American leadership.

I further argue that all the components needed for a strong and persistent African-American community - as identified by Trotter (1990) - were present. Keystone was an ideal location for the black political elites of West Virginia and the emerging black proletariat of African-American miners to unite on the agenda of racial equality. Due to their geographic location, the residents of Keystone were well positioned to create an ideal community. Nowhere else in the southern West Virginia coalfields were African-Americans more able to express themselves socially, economically, and politically.

Finally, I argue that Keystone is viewed as a sacred place because of the relative power African-Americans were able to obtain in the area. Because Keystone was home to many of the black elites who helped the African-American community, the town is viewed as the hearth of black equality in the southern West Virginia coalfields.

A Persistent African-American Community

Social conditions in a typical West Virginia coal town were not generally conducive to the creation of a strong and persistent African-American community. In a traditional company-owned town the coal company would have controlled all aspects of social life. By contrast, conditions in Keystone helped to build and maintain an ideal environment for a strong, politically active, African-American community.

Social conditions in Keystone were unlike those of a traditional southern West Virginia coal mining town. Although Keystone was a “coal town,” with a working mine within the city limits, the town was also a service center for other coal villages in the area (Gillenwater 1972). Keystone was an incorporated town, meaning that the land on which it sat was not owned or controlled by a coal company. Some residents, including African-Americans, owned their homes and businesses. Rose Marino (1985) notes that the first land sold to an African-American in McDowell County was in Keystone in 1892. A.L. Calhoun, who was likely one of the first black landholders in McDowell County, was also the largest landowner within the city’s limits at the time of its incorporation in 1909 (Young 2004b).

Keystone possessed all of the components needed for a strong African-American community: a large black proletariat created by the mining industry, strong black religious leaders and church membership, a population of black elites, and active participation in fraternal and political organizations (Trotter 2001). According to Young (1999, 2004) black residents of Keystone demanded equality. Using the resources at their disposal, they were able to achieve it.

Significance

This research adds to the existing literature on Appalachian diversity and African-American communities. While most geographic and historical literature has focused on the big picture, making large-scale assumptions, this study uncovers diversities that are often overlooked in regional studies.

My research identifies a persistent African-American coal community, something that the present literature has failed to do. I use Trotter's components of a persistent African-American community in the southern West Virginia coalfields (2001). I also adopt Fishback's (1984, 1992) assumptions that pull factors, such as better social and economic opportunities, were not strong enough to encourage a mass exodus of African-Americans from Keystone.

Studies of diversity in central Appalachia have often categorized African-American population studies in the region as historical studies or migratory studies (Lewis 1989). My research examines a current African-American community that according to the existing literature should not exist in the southern West Virginia coalfields. To support my argument I use local histories, census documents, archival information, and interviews with Keystone residents and local historians.

In Chapter One, I place my research in social and historical context, focusing, in particular, on studies of Appalachian diversity and Great Migration literature. Chapter Two covers the arrival of the railroad in McDowell County and the subsequent changes that this engendered. Chapter Three addresses the early history of Keystone and the city's place in the social, economic, and political landscape of "The Free State of McDowell." I

then go on to formally present my argument that Keystone was the “capital” of the Free State of McDowell.

-CHAPTER ONE-

APPALACHIAN DIVERSITY: THE AFRICAN-AMERICAN EXPERIENCE

Since its conceptualization as a cultural region, Appalachia has long been stereotyped as a homogenous population of impoverished, uneducated, isolated, white mountain-people (Aulette 1982; Lewis 1999; Williams 1985; Williams 2002). While the political boundaries of the Appalachian region are well defined by the Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC), the boundary of a vernacular or cognitive Appalachia is suspect (Raitz and Ulack 1984). Individual definitions of the region vary and are subjective. An “outsider’s” definition may vary widely from that of an “insider.” It was during the local color movement of the late 1800s and early 1900s that early attempts to delineate an Appalachian region based on social and cultural characteristics were made (Batteau 1983, 1990; Couto 2002; Lewis 1999; Walls and Billings 2002). Even today, many Appalachian stereotypes can be traced to outsider perceptions and local color writers such as John Fox, Jr.

The objective of this chapter is to shed light on ethnic diversity in Appalachia today. More specifically, the goal is to examine more closely the African-American experience in southern West Virginia. Scholars of Appalachia including Ronald Lewis (1999), Dwight Billings (1999), John Alexander Williams (2002), Gordon McKinney (2002), and Phillip Obermiller (Obermiller and Howe 2002), have worked to uncover diversities within the region. Lewis, in particular, has written extensively on African-American coal miners in central Appalachia and, more specifically, in southern West Virginia (1987, 1989, 1996, 1999, 2002). Joe William Trotter, Jr. is another scholar who

has dedicated his work to the African-American experience in industrial society (1985, 1990, 1991, 1996, 2001, 2002).

During the late 19th and early 20th centuries many African-Americans from the South participated in a mass exodus to the North known as the Great Migration. In general, conditions were not good for African-Americans in the post-Civil War South. At the same time, newly developed industry in the North required a workforce. Blacks turned their attention north in hopes of obtaining economic and social opportunities that were previously denied them. In other words, southern blacks equated economic and political opportunity with geographic mobility. This chapter focuses on the African-American stopover in the West Virginia coalfields during their Great Migration, especially the push and pull factors that facilitated this migration from southern states to southern West Virginia.

Stopover on the Great Migration – the West Virginia Coalfields

The South held few economic opportunities for African-Americans after the Civil War. Although legally freed from the bonds of slavery, southern blacks were disenfranchised and placed at the bottom of a racial caste system (Burchett 1997). Among other things, African-Americans were restricted from purchasing land because many landholders would not sell to them (Taylor 1926).

The agricultural economy of the South had been experiencing problems well before the Civil War; however, some plantation owners were finding alternative ways of dealing with this problem. In Virginia, for instance, the tobacco crop quickly impoverished the soil. In response, some planters migrated southwest to more productive

lands. Others became middle-men in the slave trade, producing and selling black slaves for plantation owners in the Gulf States (Taylor 1926).

The emancipation of slaves radically changed the lives of plantation owners. Now plantation owners were no longer able to supplement their income by marketing black slaves. Nevertheless, they were reluctant to break up their large landholdings. Also, many former slave owners were either unwilling or financially unable to pay black laborers. Emancipation notwithstanding, life did not change dramatically for freed slaves. Many freed slaves found themselves in a state of extreme destitution, working for inadequate pay as low as five dollars a month (Taylor 1926). In addition to economic hardships, freed black slaves were still living with the psychological baggage created by living on the same landscape that had bonded them to slavery for generations.

With few opportunities in the agricultural South, industrial entrepreneurs were eager to develop the region's iron and coal deposits. Birmingham, Alabama was founded in 1871 for this purpose. By the end of the 19th century Birmingham had emerged as an industrial center in the New South. In the early years of the Alabama coalfields whites made up a small majority of the workforce. By the 1880s and 1890s, however, the proportion of African-American miners had increased and soon blacks formed the overwhelming majority (Letwin 1995). African-American workers in the South not only received the worst jobs, but also received lower pay than whites for the same work.

The increase in black coal miners in the Birmingham coal district was driven by political, economic, and social forces. Industrial capitalists used new racially discriminatory laws to their advantage to meet their labor needs. Stiff sentences for petty offenses were imposed on freed slaves at the same time as their protections in the courts

were being weakened (Lewis 1987). Blacks were given unusually long jail sentences for minimal crimes, and then leased out to work as convict laborers in the coal mines. Lewis (1987, 35) states that this system provided not only a way for state governments to alleviate financial pressures and a cheap “docile” labor force for industrialists, but also a means for southern whites to maintain the racial hierarchy of the Old South. Figure 1.1 shows two convict miners at an unidentified mine near Birmingham, Alabama. The photograph was taken circa 1915. Figure 1.2, a photograph of the Banner mine/prison buildings, primarily housed black convicts. This is evidence of the inequalities faced by African-Americans in the post-civil war South.



Figure 1.1: Emancipation terminated slave labor in the coal industry as it did throughout the South, but some of the economic benefits derived from forced labor were preserved, at least for a few mine operators, in the new bondage of convict leasing (Lewis 1987). Photograph courtesy of Birmingham Public Library.



Figure 1.2: Housing for black convict-miners in Birmingham circa 1915. Although leasing convicts to private contractors was common in the South, it became prevalent in the coalfields only of Georgia, Tennessee, and Alabama. Other southern states with significant coal reserves did not use prison labor in mining (Lewis 1987). Photograph courtesy of Birmingham Public Library.

Black convict miners were leased to do the most dirty and dangerous jobs (Kelly 2001; Lewis 1987). Blacks were disproportionately employed in poorly ventilated areas of coal mines as pick miners and loaders. African-American miners were also disproportionately employed in areas where they were most subject to dangers such as roof falls (Trotter 1996). Although there were some skilled black workers in the Alabama coal mines, most of the skilled positions were held by whites who directly supervised the lower-class black miners (Letwin 1995). Among skilled jobs, blacks were able to gain their strongest foothold in the brakeman position - another dangerous job (Trotter 1996). Many brakemen left the mines with their legs amputated (Millner 1985).

Some African-Americans saw opportunities in Louisiana in the cotton and sugar production industries along with the projected expansion of railroad systems. Louisiana sugar cane planters offered wages of twenty dollars a month including living accommodations. At the same time, railroad laborers were paid wages that ranged from \$1.50 to \$1.75 a day, and the company provided shelter (Taylor 1926). As a railroad laborer, transportation was invariably free of charge.

With newly acquired skills from the railroad and coal mining industries, many blacks began to look north and west. Indiana and Illinois were demanding laborers in their coal mines - paying 85 to 95 cents per ton. Meanwhile, Ohio and West Virginia were expanding their railroads in order to connect untapped coal reserves with the national market. These railroad jobs paid wages from \$1.50 to \$1.75 a day (Taylor 1926).

Between 1900 and 1930, black miners in the northern coalfields of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Ohio, and Pennsylvania never exceeded 3 percent of the total mining workforce (Schwieder 1987; Trotter 1996). However, with the mass movement to central Appalachia during WWI and the 1920s, black miners increasingly accepted southern West Virginia as a permanent place to live and work (Gottlieb 1987, 1997; Trotter 1985, 2002).

Although blacks would still encounter racist attitudes from whites in central Appalachia, black miners would receive equal wages for equal work (Lewis 1989). Lewis (1987, 144) states that this was “as good an opportunity in the occupational hierarchy as they [blacks] were likely to find anywhere in industrial America.”

Although racial discrimination and segregation were present in West Virginia, the practices were not as extensive and institutionalized as they were in the South. In West

Virginia blacks had been enfranchised with the right to vote since 1870 and were not subject to Jim Crow laws (Trotter 1990). African-American miners also experienced relative autonomy in the mines of West Virginia. Figure 1.3 shows an ex-slave miner who chose to leave the conditions of the South and to migrate to West Virginia. Burchett (1997) suggests that many African-American miners in Wise, Virginia eagerly awaited job openings in the mines of McDowell County, West Virginia.

According to Trotter (1990, 21), “compared to Southern agriculture, coal mining [in West Virginia] offered black workers greater prospects for making money along with a greater measure of individual and collective autonomy.” This autonomy in the workplace was facilitated by relatively light direct supervision, especially by whites, and payment by the ton rather than the hour (Burchett 1997).



Figure 1.3: Ex-slave miner in West Virginia at age 90, circa 1921. During the Civil War, the twenty-two leading coal companies of Virginia either hired or owned 1,847 hands, mostly slaves. Slaves worked Alabama mines as early as 1840. To encourage coal production, the Confederate government enacted legislation in 1861 exempting from field service any operator who contracted to mine coal with at least twenty slaves (Lewis 1987). Photograph courtesy of (Laing 1933).

Ex-sharecroppers preferred their traditional independence. Like farming, traditional methods of coal mining called for alternating periods of work and rest. Payment by the ton rather than by the hour meant that a miner could walk out of the mine when he was tired. Furthermore, the lack of direct white supervision would have been an important consideration for blacks who had left the South to escape scrutiny by whites (Lewis 1989).

The Black Coal Miner

Coal companies in central Appalachian states hired labor recruiters to travel to southern states such as Alabama to lure black workers to fill their labor force. Labor recruiters were instructed to pick workers with strong backs and weak minds, as they would give the least trouble. Recruiters received as much as ten dollars per recruit. Ironically, there was no effort to screen out criminals. In fact, labor recruiters often made deals with local jails to empty the cells of those who wished to migrate (Lewis 1989).

From the spring of 1916 through 1917 the U.S. Department of Labor's Division of Negro Economics estimated that seventy-five thousand blacks, or about 8.3 percent of Alabama's population in 1910, had migrated to points north. The exodus of black workers from Alabama placed considerable strain on the state's industrial workforce. State officials passed a labor-agent licensing act and encouraged strict enforcement. Agents caught without a license were fined up to five hundred dollars and sentenced to one year's hard labor (Lewis 1989).

Columbus Avery, a black miner from McDowell County, West Virginia, worked briefly as a labor recruiter. He recalls that the general manager of the coal company

provided him with 1,000 train tickets to go south and bring back willing black workers.

According to Avery:

If the law caught you with a bunch of tickets, you were gone. A couple of my friends were arrested. It was too dangerous for me, so I quit after a couple of months. The last transportation I pulled, I brought about 1,000 people to West Virginia and Kentucky (quoted in Lewis 1989, 83).

Imported workers were often held in debt peonage for their transportation costs to the coalfields (Lewis 1996). Avery confirms that transportation costs were often deducted from the first few months' pay (Lewis 1989). In addition, deductions were also made for housing and work supplies (Lewis 1996).

The southern coal producing counties of West Virginia did not receive sizable African-American populations at the same rate or the same time. This delay is directly linked to the progression of the railroad and the development of mines in southern West Virginia. Previously isolated areas were being connected to the national economy. According to James T. Laing (1933), black laborers were vitally important in the building of the Chesapeake & Ohio (C&O) Railroad, which was completed in 1873. It pushed across West Virginia's southern counties - entering the state in Greenbrier County, extending westward to Hinton and along the New and Kanawha rivers to Charleston (Lawrence 1979, 1983). The Kanawha and New River fields possessed sizable coal seams. Many black railroad laborers stayed in the New River district to work in the newly developing mines of the region. However, most of the black railroad laborers that constructed the C&O also played a prominent role in the construction of the next major railroad to penetrate the region, the Norfolk & Western (Trotter 1990). Figure 1.4 illustrates early railroad penetration into the southern West Virginia coalfields.

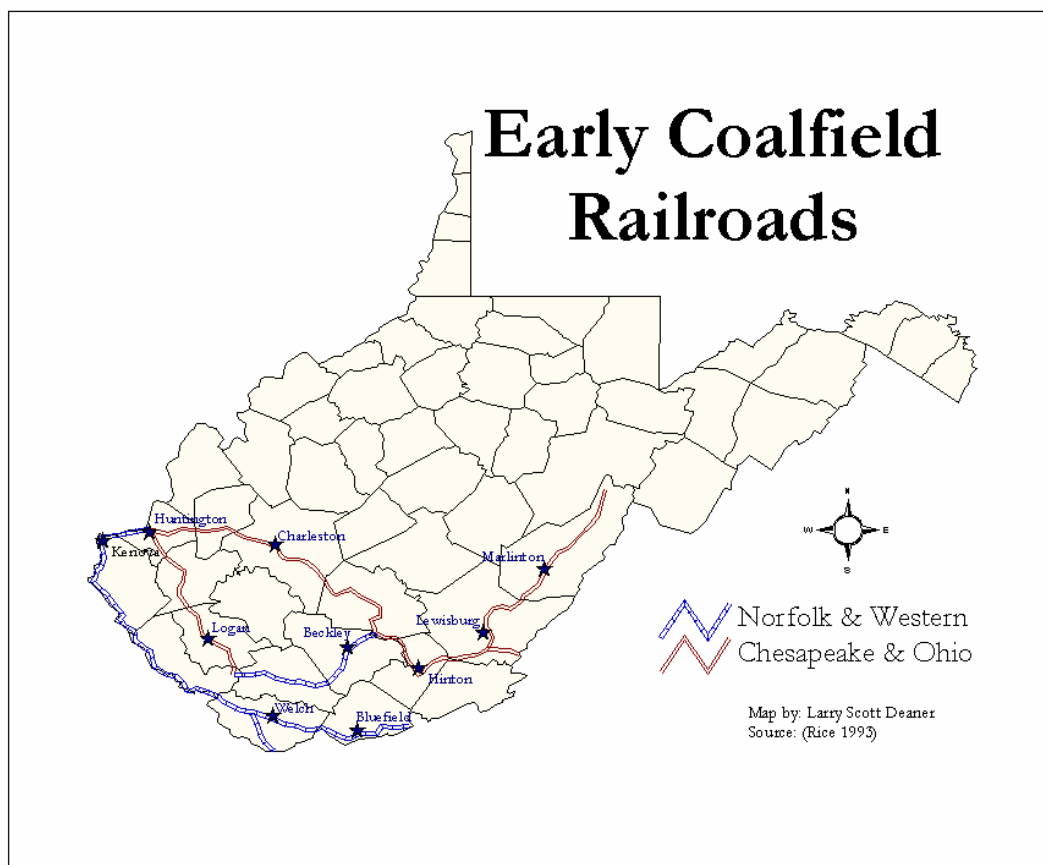


Figure 1.4: The C&O and the N&W railroads were essential for mineral extraction and transportation in the southern West Virginia coalfields.

Most of the increase in southern West Virginia's black population is associated with the rise of the coal industry (Lewis 1989). The isolated areas where southern West Virginia mines were located lacked the local population to build an adequate workforce. In these areas African-Americans helped fill the void. Counties throughout southern West Virginia and central Appalachia experienced dramatic increases in their African-American populations between 1880 and 1910. Table 1.1 illustrates the increase in the black population in southern West Virginia.

While few mines used pick mining exclusively, these methods were often used in low seam areas where the use of machines was difficult. Black miners were disproportionately employed in these low seam coal areas. African-Americans also dominated work in the coke yards. These jobs were hot, difficult, and the least desirable of outside positions. In 1910, blacks made up 47 percent of West Virginia's cokeworkers. During WWI and the 1920s, blacks constituted between 65 and 80 percent of the state's coke workers (Trotter 1996).

Black Population of Southern West Virginia		
Year	Total Black Population	Percentage of the Total
1880	4,794	6
1890	11,114	9.2
1900	19,670	11.1
1910	40,503	13.5

Table 1.1: Table shows total black population and percentage of the total population. Data from (Trotter 1990, 11).

In 1920, 96 percent of blacks living in central Appalachia resided in the top sixteen coal-producing counties. That same year, 62 percent of West Virginia's miners lived in the southern counties. West Virginia's black population peaked in 1950 at 86,421 (Lewis 1989). In 1921, and again in 1927, the West Virginia Bureau of Negro Welfare and Statistics (BNWS) reported that more than 90 percent of black miners worked as manual coal loaders or as common day laborers. Although the percentage of black laborers declined during the Great Depression, Laing's survey of 20 coal mining operations – covering McDowell, Mercer, Fayette, Raleigh, Kanawha, and Logan

counties – showed that 75 percent of black miners still worked in these positions in 1932 (Trotter 1996).

A 1923-24 report by the BNWS observed that several hundred African-American miners in McDowell, Mercer, and Mingo counties either owned farms in Virginia or North Carolina, or else had relatives who did. In order to curtail the temporary, and often seasonal, pattern of black migration and work in the coal mines, the BNWS accelerated its campaign for the permanent resettlement of blacks on West Virginia farmland (Trotter 1996; *McDowell Times* 1917).

Power and Powerlessness in the Coalfields

The inequity of power in the southern West Virginia coalfields is rooted in land ownership. Activities that take place on the land depend on who owns the rights to the land. Figure 1.5 illustrates the lack of control that West Virginians have over their mineral resources. In the case of southern West Virginia, many counties have more than half of their surface controlled by absentee owners. McDowell County is one of these. According to the Appalachian Land Ownership Task Force (ALOTF), 79.3 percent of McDowell County's surface rights are controlled by absentee owners (1983; Gaventa 1998). This means that the people living in the coalfields have not profited from the extraction of natural resources. From a Marxist perspective, the miners of southern West Virginia do not own the means of production. The absentee landowners are reaping all of the profits by exploiting the people and the natural resources of West Virginia (Collins 1998).

The vast majority of miners in southern West Virginia lived in company-owned towns. Company towns were the creations of company operators. Isolation from other towns required the operators to provide their workforce with all the necessities for life and work to their labor force. Operators took on a paternal role of welfare capitalism. The workers had almost no control over their living situation; their social environment was controlled by the coal operators (Buckley 2004; Corbin 1981; Eller 1982; Hennen 1996; Shifflett 1991).

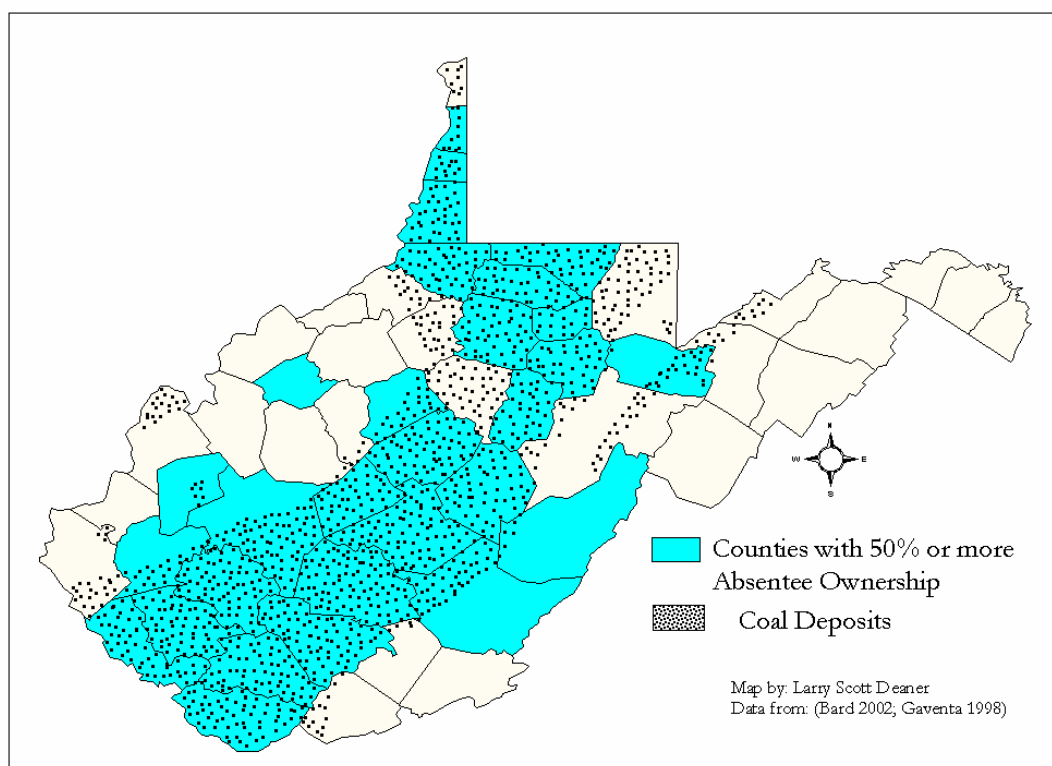


Figure 1.5: West Virginia counties with high levels of absentee land ownership closely correspond with coal deposits in the area. Largely absentee owned counties not corresponding with coal deposits, largely correspond with deposits of oil, natural gas, and timber. Map by Author. Data from: (Bard 2002; Gaventa 1998).

Company towns characterized the landscape of the central Appalachian coalfields. A 1925 study by the U.S. Coal Commission found that nearly 80 percent of West Virginia's miners were living in company-owned towns. Operators put their stamp of power on their towns by naming them, often before residents arrived. An analysis of place names in the West Virginia coalfields reveals a variety of naming practices. Many towns were named after a company official or the coal company itself. About 50 percent of all company towns in southern West Virginia were named after a pioneer operator, founder, owner, engineer, or general manager (Shifflett 1991).

Many company operators employed mine guards to forestall labor organization in their mines. This was especially true in the coal mines of southern West Virginia and eastern Kentucky. The Baldwin-Felts Detective Agency of Bluefield, WV was a major source of mine guards employed in southern West Virginia. Baldwin-Felts agents can only be described as gun thugs for hire. Using shotguns, rifles, and machine guns, they often forcefully evicted striking miners from their homes. Agents were also often hired to secretly join the miners as co-workers and report any suspicious activity or threat of union organization (Giardina 1987; Rice 1993).

If a miner joined the union while working in a non-union mine, he could be legally fired according to the terms of "yellow dog" contracts. Figure 1.6, at the end of this chapter, illustrates an example of a yellow dog contract used in the Pocahontas coalfield of Virginia/West Virginia. A 1917 court decision, *Hitchman Coal and Coke Company v. Mitchell*, determined that mine operators could legally restrict employee union membership with yellow dog contracts (Buckley 2004). The court decision stated that as a miner has the choice to be union or non-union, the coal operators have the same

right to hire or fire accordingly, in order to make profit. Hitchman's decision was suspended during WWI. Companies sought to reinstate it afterwards; this produced a great deal of conflict with the union (Lewis 1987, 1996; Rice 1993).

Some southern West Virginia coal mine operators used the corruption of local government to help further their non-union stance. The sheriff of Logan County, Don Chafin, had as many as forty-six active deputies, who drew salaries from both the county and coal companies. It has been reported that Chafin had as many as five hundred inactive deputies who were armed with full legal authority to participate as mine guards or restrict union organization (Rice 1993). Chafin's reign as sheriff of Logan County lasted from 1912 until the Logan-Mingo coalfields were unionized in the early 1930s. The end of Chafin's reign coincided with the arrival of FDR's New Deal politics and the election of John L. Lewis as UMWA president (Fogelsong 1991). The unionization of the coalfields ultimately contributed to the decline of company towns (Shifflet 1991).

Company towns were closed when they were no longer an economic "necessity" of the coal operators. Along with unionization, the closing of coal towns can be attributed to a variety of historical events: the end of WWI, competition from alternative energy sources, invention of more efficient coal-burning technologies, the automobile, and large-scale mechanization in the mines. With the decline in the coal industry after WWI, many miners lost their jobs. Some have attributed this to overexpansion in the coal industry. By the 1920s, there were too many mines and too many miners (Shifflett 1991).

Mine operators in southern West Virginia and eastern Kentucky had to compete with mines in the Central Competitive Field. The Central Competitive Field was made up of mine operators in western Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois. Central

Competitive Field mines were closer to urban markets and sources of manufacturing than southern West Virginia mines, putting them at a geographical disadvantage. Their distance from urban industrial centers that used their coal meant that they had to pay higher transportation costs than mines in the Central Competitive Field. West Virginia coal operators had to offset their transportation costs by paying their workers a lower wage. If southern West Virginia miners were able to join labor unions, then coal operators would have to pay them a standardized national wage and would not be able to compete with mines in the Central Competitive Field. When higher wages were paid, often higher prices were paid at the company store (Rice 1993).

Segregation and Job Hierarchies

Many of the black and European immigrant workers experienced social inequality while working in southern West Virginia mines (Bailey 2001; Corbin 1981; Eller 1982). While American-born whites, blacks, and foreign-born whites worked together underground, segregation dominated social relations at the surface. In a study of southern West Virginia race relations, a white miner explained the difference between below- and above- ground interactions between blacks and whites:

I eat with 2 or 3 niggers every day (in the mines). I don't object to doing it, in fact I never thought about it much. I don't say that I would go to a nigger's house and eat and I don't say I would let one come to mine to eat, but that's different. As far as I am concerned, eating with a nigger on the job is just like working with him; he's there, he has to eat the same as I do, so I don't pay attention to it (Carter 1996, 86).

A black miner interviewed from the same study gave only a slightly different response:

As of eating with a white man on the job, it don't seem to bother him any and it don't bother me. As long as I tend to my business and he tends to his, they's no kick coming. As for having a white man to my house for dinner, I never have and I have never thought about it too much. I reckon it would be all right and he would be welcome to come, but I don't know as I would invite him unless he made it known first that he wanted to come (Carter 1996, 86).

Foreign-born white and especially blacks were concentrated into lower level jobs. Price Fishback states that histories of black workers in the early twentieth century suggest basic dogmas about their job prospects: blacks were generally denied management jobs, kept out of machine jobs, stuck primarily in low-wage occupations, and given the dirtiest, most dangerous jobs (1992). Job prospects for immigrants were also often described in the same way (Fishback 1984, 1992).

Evidence of occupational segregation in the West Virginia coal industry is mixed. Some say that African-American coal miners were not able to gain a foothold in machine operator positions; others maintain otherwise. Howard Wade (1990) lists two black firebosses in Keystone, West Virginia. According to Wade (2004), John Patterson and George Scales were firebosses at the Keystone mine during the 1950s and possibly in the 1960s.

Company towns often divided residences by their ethnicity, and living conditions for minorities were often less favorable (Coleman 2001). A 1920 study showed that in the company town of Tams, West Virginia, American-born whites' housing was more centrally located, and certainly less crowded, than black housing. It was estimated that in the black section of seventy-five houses there was an average of seven people per household; in the foreign section, about ten people occupied each house; and in the

white-American section, the average number of people per house was five. All of the houses were generally identical in structure with three to four rooms (Shifflett 1991). This idea of separating races can be examined using a Marxist perspective. Marxist thought would argue that through practicing racial profiling, the coal operators were insuring that the workers would not unite and rebel against them (Collins 1998). Lewis maintains that operators sought a “judicious mix” of workers for that very reason (1987).

Exodus from the Coalfields

Historian Ronald Lewis and Sociologist James T. Laing have said that the coalfields of McDowell County, like other coal-producing areas of Appalachia, were settled by a wave of black miners from the South between the years 1880 and 1910. As stated before, many historians maintain that the settlement of blacks in the central Appalachian coalfields was only a generational stopover for blacks in the Great Migration to the North. With increasing mechanization of the mining industry, African-American coal miners were disproportionately laid off because of their stratification into the lower hierarchy of jobs (Laing 1933; Lewis 1989).

Fishback (1984) presented a reinterpretation of the black exodus from mining areas. He found that some African-Americans were allowed into skilled labor jobs in the pre-Depression years. Fishback argues that job discrimination may not have pushed blacks from the coalfields; they may have been pulled out of the area by better opportunities. Becker’s (1971) research showed that blacks moved into skilled and semi-skilled jobs at a faster rate than did whites in the 1930s and 1940s (Fishback 1984). Robert Armstead’s memoir depicts an African-American coal miner who is able to

continually educate himself on new mining machinery and, despite continuing layoffs, keep a job until his retirement (2002). Armstead's continuing success as a black coal miner is somewhat of an anomaly. Armstead (2002) states, as historians have, that mechanization of the coal industry contributed to an increasingly "white" environment inside of the West Virginia mines.

Trotter (2001) suggests that African-Americans were able to develop strong communities in the southern West Virginia coalfields. These particular black miners facilitated their own chain migration through a network of family and friends. They were not forced into an industrial economy. This group of African-American workers paved the way for the rise of a new black middle class and facilitated the rise of a new African-American community in the coalfields (Battlo 1998). Trotter (2001) notes that at the same time, black religious, fraternal, and political organizations dramatically expanded in southern West Virginia. This stimulated the rise of black political leaders. These black institutions would unite on the agendas of education and civil rights.

"YELLOW DOG" CONTRACT USED IN THE
POCAHONTAS FIELD

I am not now a member of the United Mine Workers of America, the I. W. W., or any other organization of mine workers, and will not, during this employment, join or affiliate with any such mine labor organization, because I believe the preservation of the right of individual contract, free from interference or regulation by others, and payment in proportion to service rendered to be to my interest, to the best interest of the public and of all industry, and I enter this employment with the understanding that the policy of the Company is to operate a non-union mine, and that it will not knowingly employ anyone belonging to such Union, or organization, and would not give me employment under any other conditions.

This is a contract for employment in the State of Virginia and the laws of that State are to govern in all matters pertaining to, incident to, or growing out of this employment.

I hereby acknowledge receipt of a copy of the Mining Laws of Virginia, and the Rules and Regulations of this Company. I have also been instructed in the hazards of this occupation.

SIGNED.....
Applicant

APPROVED.....

..... COMPANY MINE

Figure 1.6: By signing a yellow dog contract, a miner was forfeiting his right to join a labor union. This in one of the tools that mine operators used to increase their profits as well as their control on the labor force. Source: (Laing 1933, 526).

-CHAPTER TWO-

EXTRACTING THE MILLION-DOLLAR COALFIELD

Appalachia's coal reserves could not be exploited without railroads. A rail system linking the central Appalachian coalfields to industrial-urban markets was needed to fully extract the wealth of the region. Many railroad investors were initially discouraged by the rough topography. However, as the demand for coal increased, the sentiment soon changed (Lawrence 1983).

In May of 1881 a small group of Philadelphia businessmen on horseback, led by Fredrick J. Kimball, traveled the rough mountain trails of Tazewell County, Virginia and McDowell County, West Virginia. The men stopped and marveled at an outcropping of coal on Flat Top Mountain. The seam measured twelve feet thick. Two years later, Kimball became President of the Norfolk and Western (N&W) Railroad. In 1886 the N&W tunneled through Flat Top Mountain and entered McDowell County (Lambie 1964; Lawrence 1983).

In 1892, McDowell County was one of the richest in terms of its mineral wealth. When the N&W Railroad entered the county in 1886 it brought in black folk and allowed for the extraction of "black gold" (Wade 1990). In 1886 African-American laborers were cutting through the forests in preparation for the laying of rails (Garrison 1938). That same year black labor helped the N&W construct a 3,000-foot tunnel through Flat Top Mountain at Coaldale. The tunnel allowed the railroad to make its entrance into McDowell County and prepare the transportation network needed for the coal industry. Figure 2.1 shows a N&W engine and the Maybuery bridge.

The first mining settlement in McDowell County opened in Maybeury. In 1888 only seven mines were operating in the upper Elkhorn Valley, each of which was less than five miles from the tunnel where the N&W entered. As the railroad made its way along Elkhorn Creek, construction of mining establishments exploded (see Fig. 2.2). From 1889 to 1899, 26 new mining towns appeared. In 1892, the county seat was moved from Perryville to Welch (Hatcher 1999). Also in 1892, the railroad arrived in Iaegar and Davy (see Fig. 2.3). After extending through McDowell, Mingo, and Wayne counties, the N&W completed its trek to the Ohio River in 1892 (Lawrence 1979). These counties would soon have the largest black populations in West Virginia (Stuckert 1987; Trotter 1990). Transportation networks were now in place for the rapid expansion of the coal industry that would fuel America's industrial revolution. In 1905, Gary, the future home of a prosperous mine operated by U.S. Steel, saw the N&W arrive. Between 1900 and 1910, at least 119 new operations were developed along with 55 new mining towns (Gillenwater 1972).

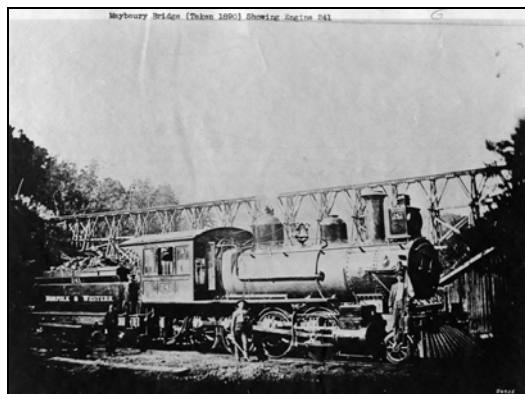


Figure 2.1: Maybeury Bridge circa 1890 and N&W Engine #241. The bridge and tunnel through Flat-Top Mountain connected Coal Dale in Mercer County, WV with Maybeury in McDowell County. Photograph courtesy of Virginia Tech.

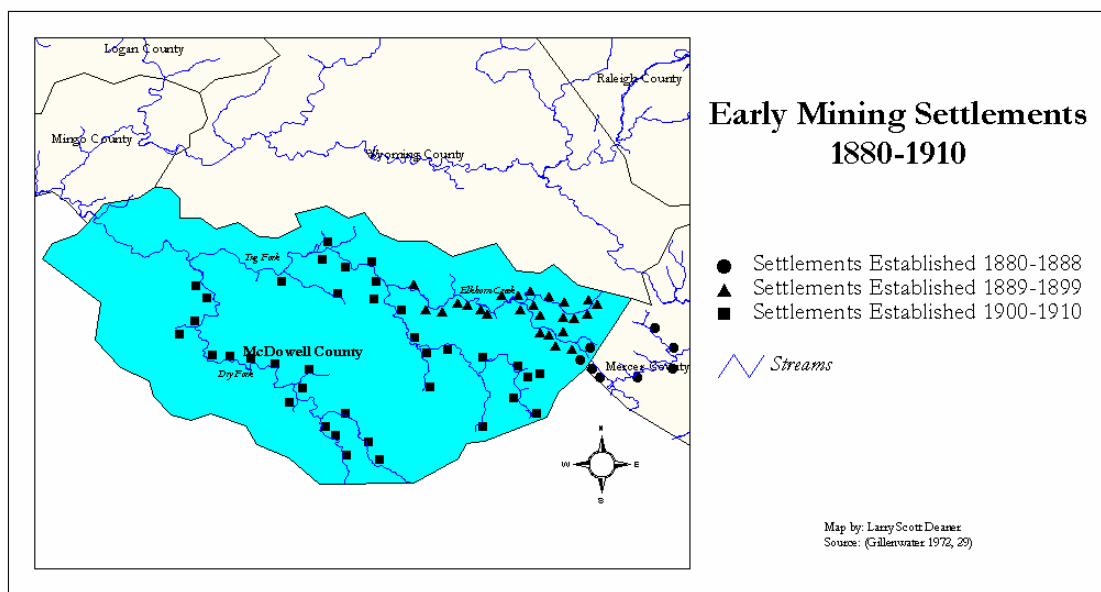


Figure 2.2: Mining settlements began to spring up in the valleys of McDowell County as the railroad cut its way through the coalfields. Map by author.

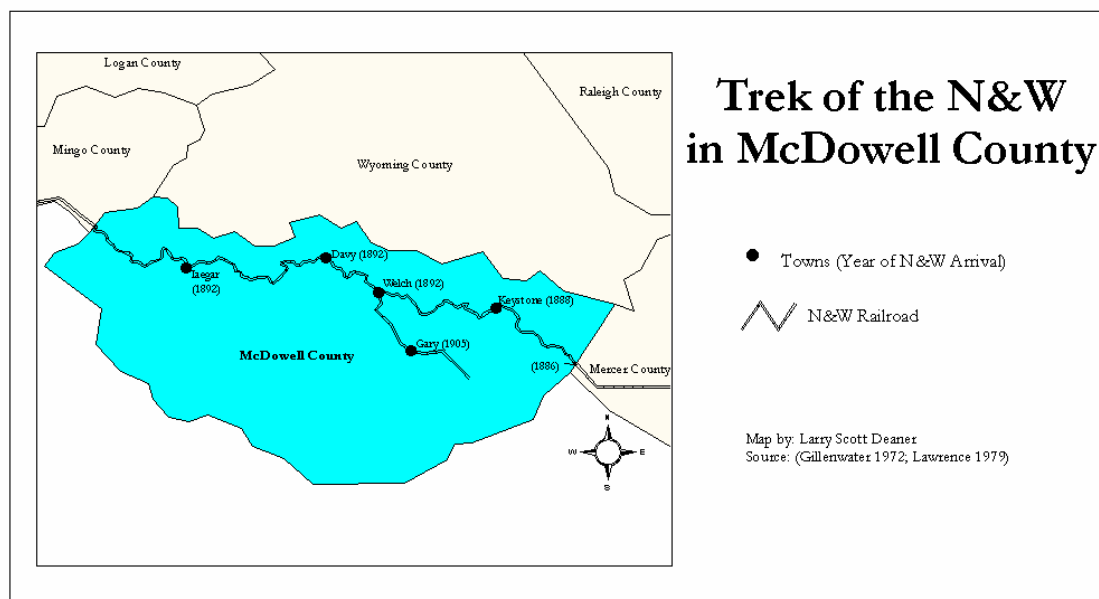


Figure 2.3: The Norfolk and Western railroad make its way into McDowell County in 1886. The 1892 extension of the N&W reached Kenova, WV along the Ohio River, a critical transportation route. Map by author.

Gillenwater suggests that almost all mining settlements in McDowell County owe their location to the N&W (1972). The N&W owned the Pocahontas Land Company, the same company that leased mineral rights to coal companies in the area (Gillenwater 1972). Thus the N&W profited from leasing mining rights as well as transporting minerals.

Coal Economy

Mechanization of the coal industry created the ability for mines to produce a greater tonnage of coal with a smaller number of employees. This led to the dramatic decreases in the populations of coal mining areas. Black miners were often the first to go, because their positions as loaders were the first to go. In 1928, on the eve of the Great Depression, West Virginia became the leading coal producer in the nation. At the same time operators knew that the coal industry in the state was already dying (Myers 2001).

The Great Depression hit West Virginia sooner and harder than many other areas of the country (Thomas 1998). Coal production in West Virginia fell forty percent from 1929 to 1933 (Myers 2001). Mines in the Mountain State quickly fell behind during the age of mechanization, when capital was key. With Franklin Delano Roosevelt in the White House and John L. Lewis at the helm of the United Mine Workers of America (UMWA), the coal industry was allowed to further mechanize. Only the skilled workers were able to keep their positions. Employment numbers continued to drop while production numbers rose (Armstead 2002; Dix 1998; Lewis 1987; Rice and Brown 1993; Salstrom 1994). Trends in production and employment in the West Virginia coal industry are illustrated in Figure 2.4.

McDowell County has produced more coal than any other county in West Virginia (WVMHST 2003). In 1905 McDowell produced over 7.6 million tons of coal, followed by 13.7 in 1910, 14.5 in 1915, and a year later, in 1916, 21.3 million tons (Conley 1960). Production of coal dropped during the late 20s and early 30s. McDowell County showed increasing coal production figures for 1932 – 1938.

In 1940 McDowell County mines produced twenty-five million tons of coal. Of this, over nineteen million tons were cut by machine and hand loaded into cars. Hand mining still represented a significant portion of McDowell County coal production in 1940; almost three million tons of coal were hand mined that year (Myers 2001). While loading coal into cars by hand was largely phased out by machines in the 1940s, hand-loaders were able to keep their positions in the coal industry for longer in McDowell County. Delay of mechanization of the hand-loading position would have presented an opportunity for a black miner to keep his job (Myers 2001; Shroder 1942). The mine in Keystone was still employing a large number of hand-loaders in 1947 (*Annual Report* 1948). Myers (2001) notes that several mines in McDowell County, although not exclusively, were still using hand-loaders through the 1950s and into the 1960s. Myers (2001) also suggests that of the 112 million tons of coal produced in McDowell County in 1960 about twenty percent was loaded into cars by hand.

**West Virginia Coal Industry:
Trends in Production and Employment, 1900 - 2002**

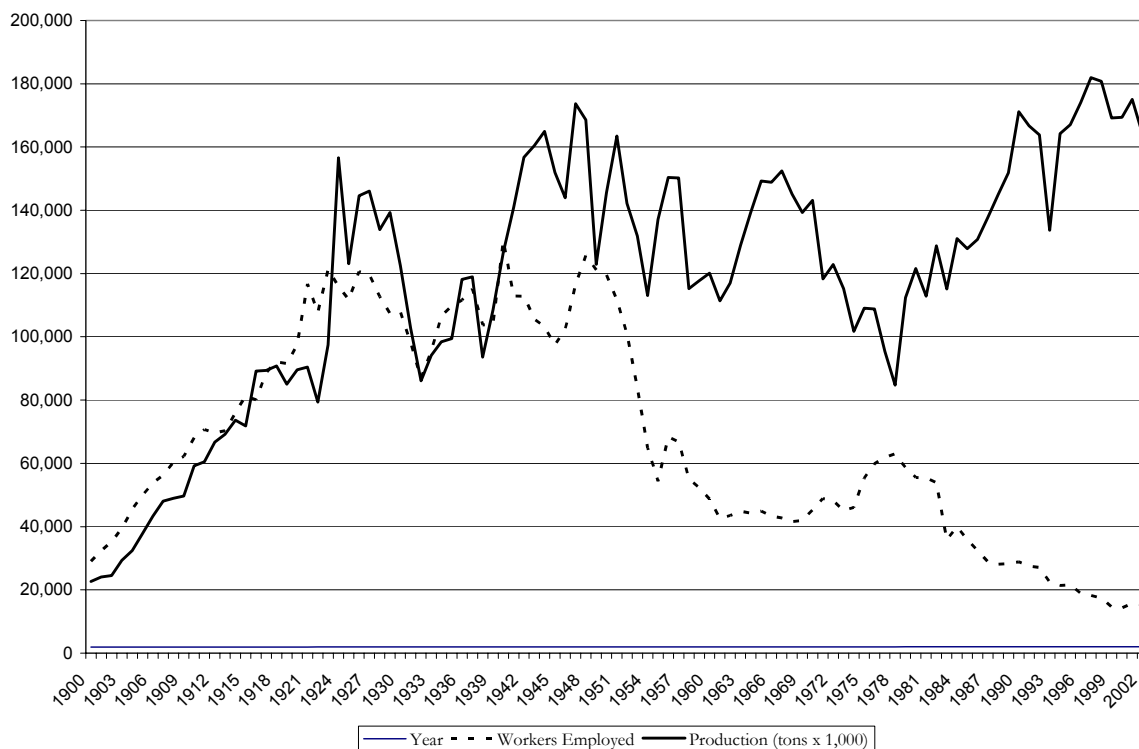


Figure 2.4: Mechanization of the coal industry created the ability to produce more coal with fewer workers. Source: (WVMHST 2003)

Labor Recruitment

The coming of the railroads brought profound social, economic, and political changes to the area. Railroads enabled outside interests to extract coal. When the “Million-Dollar Coalfield” of McDowell County was opened to extraction, the local population was far too small to support the needs of the coal industry. Mine operators had to obtain their labor force from other areas (Bailey 2002).

Coal barons decided to capitalize on immigrant miners. Recruiters were employed and dispatched to places like Ellis Island to offer European immigrants housing and jobs in McDowell County coal towns. Immigrants to McDowell County mines came from

countries such as Italy, Czechoslovakia, Russia, Poland, Hungary, Germany, and Greece (Bailey 2002; Gillenwater 1982; Hatcher 1999; Weiner 2002). At the same time, recruiters were sent to the American South to acquire African-Americans. Many African-Americans were tired of making meager wages as sharecroppers and were open to higher-paying jobs in the coalfields.

Mine operators hired labor agents to travel to North and South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi to entice African-Americans with employment and housing (Hatcher 1999). The Bluefield [West Virginia] *Daily Telegraph* prepared a special article at the request of McDowell County coal operators. This article spoke of high wages and the need for workers in the coalfields. It was distributed to almost 300 newspapers in North Carolina and eastern Virginia (Thomas 1971). African-Americans from North Carolina and Virginia made up the overwhelming majority of blacks living in Keystone (Appendix A).

Railroads often cooperated in this recruiting effort by offering special rates for large parties of men coming from eastern or southern “gathering points” (Thomas 1971). Evidence of this surfaced in one of my interviews with Rev. Earl Rogers of Keystone. Over dinner, Rogers told me about his grandfather who came to Keystone via train from Alabama to work in the mines. His grandfather’s sister, Earl’s great-aunt, was nicknamed “Boxcar Annie” because of her frequent trips on recruiting trains.

African-Americans in Keystone have left a lasting imprint on the landscape. Jerry Bruce Thomas writes, “From the beginning of mining in Mercer and McDowell counties, Negroes were the predominant ethnic group” (1971, 179). Thomas (1971) also suggests that at this time (the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries) the only written reports

of African-Americans were written by whites. It is possible that their impact on the landscape could have been drastically underestimated (Alexander 2002; Williams 2002). The rate of Negro immigration into southern West Virginia in 1892 was so large that Democrats charged Republicans with deliberate colonization of Negroes in the southern mining counties. Black Republicans in McDowell County became a powerful force in West Virginia politics. Economic and political opportunities prompted many blacks to make permanent homes in McDowell County (Thomas 1971).

In 1880, McDowell County had a total black population of 3. However, the county would dramatically increase its African-American population in the next two decades. McDowell County had 1,591 blacks in 1890, accounting for 22.2 percent of the total county population. By 1910, there were 14,667 blacks residing in the county, accounting for over 30 percent of McDowell County's total population (Carter 1996; Trotter 1990; Wade 1990). Table 2.1 illustrates increase of the black population in the county from 1880 to 1930.

Black Population of McDowell County					
1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930
3	1,591	5,969	14,667	18,157	22,558

Table 2.1: Data from U.S. Census Bureau.

The Free State of McDowell

The phrase, "The Free State of McDowell," was coined by Matthew Thomas Whittico (see Fig 2.5), a newspaper editor and community leader from Keystone, West Virginia (Young 1999). It referred to the political and economic power accumulated by

African-Americans in the country. According to William Archer, “In a very real sense, McDowell County, West Virginia became a virtual ‘Mecca’ for Afro-Americans in the first half of the twentieth century” (1990, 8). African-Americans were confronted with a land of opportunity beyond the likes of any they had seen. Adolphus Young, Jr., a McDowell County historian who was born and raised on Burke Street in Keystone, states that the African-American people of McDowell County “demanded equality,” they fought for it, and they received it (2004).

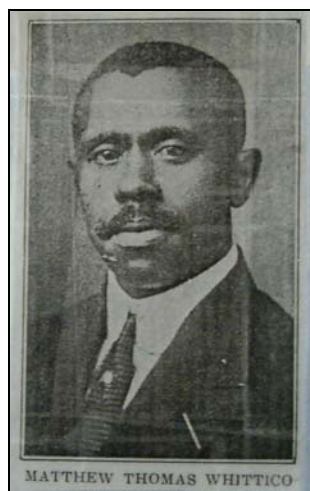


Figure 2.5: M.T. Whittico, coined the term "The Free State of McDowell." Photograph courtesy of City of Keystone, WV.

McDowell County is filled with a list of firsts in African-American history. In 1892 the first land ever offered for sale to an African-American in the county was in Keystone (Marino 1985). In 1903, the first consolidated school for African-Americans was established at Keystone-Eckman. The second, and now only, black Presbyterian Church in West Virginia was established in Keystone by J.V. Whittico in 1920 (Archer 1990; Garrison 1938). Whittico’s church was established after the black Presbyterian

Church in Kimball, West Virginia was closed. The nation's first, and only, memorial dedicated to black veterans of World War I was built in Kimball in 1928 (see Fig. 2.6). Ebenezer Howard Harper was elected in 1917 as the first black member of the West Virginia House of Delegates. The first and only black woman elected to the West Virginia House of Delegates was Elizabeth Drewery who achieved the feat in 1950 (see Fig. 2.7). She called the Keystone/Northfork area her home. Drewery served seven consecutive terms before a serious illness in 1963 forced her into retirement (Archer 1990; Young 1999).

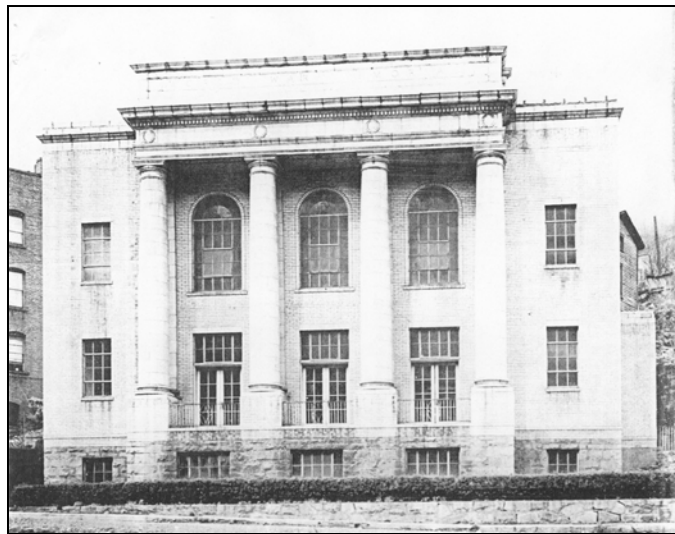


Figure 2.6: Black WWI Soldiers Memorial - Kimball, WV. The memorial is the first of its kind in the United States; A monument to the early political power of African-Americans in McDowell County and the African-American persistence on the landscape. Photograph courtesy of (Solins and Jones 1959)



Figure 2.7: Elizabeth Drewry being sworn in as a delegate to the West Virginia House of Delegates. Mrs. Drewry became the first African-American woman elected to the West Virginia Legislature. During her thirteen years in the legislature, Drewry was a leading advocate for education and labor (Lewis 1987). Photograph courtesy Eastern Regional Coal Archives.

African-American Community in the McDowell Coalfields

Through their membership in national African-American religious, fraternal, and political organizations, southern West Virginia's black coal miners and black elites participated in a larger national African-American community. This linkage with African-American political and social movements at the national level gave the black proletariat of southern West Virginia an outlet in their quest for equality at the local level. McDowell County became the center of African-American community in the southern West Virginia coalfields. Figures 2.9 and 2.10 at the end of this chapter list black county and municipal officers in 1921.

Of particular significance in this regard was the church, which helped to define black culture in the coalfields (Lewis 1989). Black membership in West Virginia churches rose from approximately seven thousand in 1890 to nearly fifteen thousand in

1906 (Trotter 2001). Trotter states, “[o]nly the persistence of black coal miners, their families, and their ministers in contributing to the churches fully explains the churches’ success in the coalfields” (2001, 286).

Religion has always played a prominent role in American-American life. When black workers began their migration from the South, they carried along their cultural and spiritual traditions. African-Americans renewed their ties with past religious customs through churches in the coalfields of West Virginia and other industrial centers. Blacks moved into these regions to improve their socio-economic condition. They sought familiar religious institutions to help them adapt to their new surroundings (Dickerson 1997).

Dennis Dickerson (1997) has written about the close relationship that black clergymen forged with employers in the Pittsburgh area. Employers believed that black churches taught work ethics and deserved their support. Many African-American clergy in Pittsburgh doubled as industrial employees. These preachers emphasized the importance of work and counseled their congregations against criticism of unfair hiring practices, lack of promotions, and dangerous job assignments. African-American clergymen did not support labor unions until they gained support under the Roosevelt administration in the 1930s. With the growth of influential labor unions came a reduction in dependence on black clergymen and black churches to fight for the welfare of workers. Horace Cayton, a black sociologist and a columnist for the *Pittsburgh Courier*, wrote in 1946 that “few Negro preachers” dared to oppose the United Steelworkers of America and other such unions. Lack of support for such unions would surely mean loss of their congregations. The unionization of black workers during the 1930s loosened the ties that

bound black churches to big business in the Pittsburgh area (Dickerson 1997; Gottlieb 1987, 1997).

Although black churches provided African-American workers with a cultural link with their rural past, religious beliefs and practices underwent a transformation in the southern West Virginia coalfields (Trotter 2001, 2002). An educated black ministry emerged in McDowell County. Under its leadership, services driven by emotion gave way to rational and logical sermons often concerned with improving temporal, social, economic, and political conditions of the African-American community (Wade 1990). This is still true of the black churches of McDowell County and Keystone. Rev. Earl Rogers of Mt. Chapel Methodist Church in Keystone (pictured in Figure 2.8) is actively involved with drug prevention and educational programs in the community. Rev. Rogers says that his programs are designed to nourish the mind, body, and spirit (2004).



Figure 2.8: Mt. Chapel Methodist Church – Keystone. Photograph taken by author.

Historically, religious leaders in McDowell County doubled as community and religious leaders. They spoke to their congregations on the importance of education in the advancement of African-Americans (Trotter 1990). Through the efforts of strong church leadership, African-Americans in McDowell County have been able to create a persistent community. Rev. Rogers is an example of the continuing involvement of black church leaders in community education.

Figure 2.9: Black Municipal Officers in McDowell County – 1921

- Councilman
M.T. Whittico, Keystone
- Councilman
H.J. Capehart, Keystone
- City Attorney
H.J. Capehart, Keystone
- Health Officer
Dr. J.E. Brown, Keystone
- Superintendent of Water Works and Jailer
Joseph Downs, Keystone
- Councilman
James Board, Kimball
- Councilman
H.J. Craven, Kimball
- Sergeant and Treasurer
Samuel Crider, Kimball
- Policeman
Henry Richards, Kimball
- Councilman
J.H. George, Northfork
- Policeman
Daniel Coles, Northfork
- Councilman (2)
Names unknown, Clark

Data from (Wade 1990, 252)

Figure 2.10: Black County Officials – 1921

- Justice of the Peace, Adkin District
C.C Froe, Wilcoe
- Constable, Adkin District
J.E. Whittle, Wilcoe
- Justice of the Peace, Big Creek District
Amos C. Marsh, Yukon
- Justice of the Peace, Browns Creek District
Samuel Crider
- Constable, Browns Creek District
Henry Richards, Kimball
- Member Board of Education, Browns Creek District
R.L. Benton, Eckman
- Justice of the Peace, Elkhorn District
Thompon Hicks, Elkhorn
- Constable, Elkhorn District
Cal Haines, Elkhorn
- Member Board of Education, Elkhorn District
Thomas Curry, Elkhorn
- Justice of the Peace, Northfork District
C.W. Donley, McDowell
- Constable, Northfork District
John Claxton, Crumpler
- Member Board of Education, Northfork District
Henry Glenn, Algoma
- Deputy Assessor
William James, Keystone
- Deputy Assessor
James Hamilton, Powhatan
- Probation Officer
M.T. Whittico, Keystone
- Probation Officer
S.B. Moon, Wilcoe
- Deputy Sheriff
E.H. Harper, Keystone
- Deputy Sheriff
J.E. Parson, Keystone
- Deputy Sheriff
Daniel Coles, Northfork
- Dental Clinician
Dr. W.L. Colson, Keystone
- Dental Clinician
Dr. C.E. Yancey, Northfork
- Dental Clinician
Dr. J.D. Warren, Kimball
- Dental Hygienists (4)
- School Attendance Officers (2)

Data from (Wade 1990, 253)

-CHAPTER THREE-

KEYSTONE, WEST VIRGINIA

If McDowell County was the “Free State,” Keystone was its capital. Indeed, Keystone was the commercial center of McDowell County through the early and mid-1900s. The picture below in Figure 3.1 shows Keystone in its hey-day, 1941. The total population of Keystone topped out at almost 3,000 people in 1940 but has been in decline ever since; this trend is illustrated in Figure 3.2. In this respect, it mirrors the general trend for the southern West Virginia coalfields since WWII. Most startling has been the change in Keystone’s racial composition illustrated in Figure 3.3. From 1900 through 1970 the black/white makeup of Keystone hovered around 50 percent, with the percentage of African-Americans living in Keystone dipping to its lowest (35 percent) in 1940; the same year Keystone reached its maximum total population. Oddly enough the high concentration of blacks in Keystone occurred after 1970 and does not correspond with the patterns of black out-migration from southern West Virginia as identified by Lewis (1987, 1989).



Figure 3.1: Main Street in Keystone, U.S. Route 52. Main Street housed a variety of ethnicities and privately-owned businesses. Photograph courtesy of Virginia Tech.

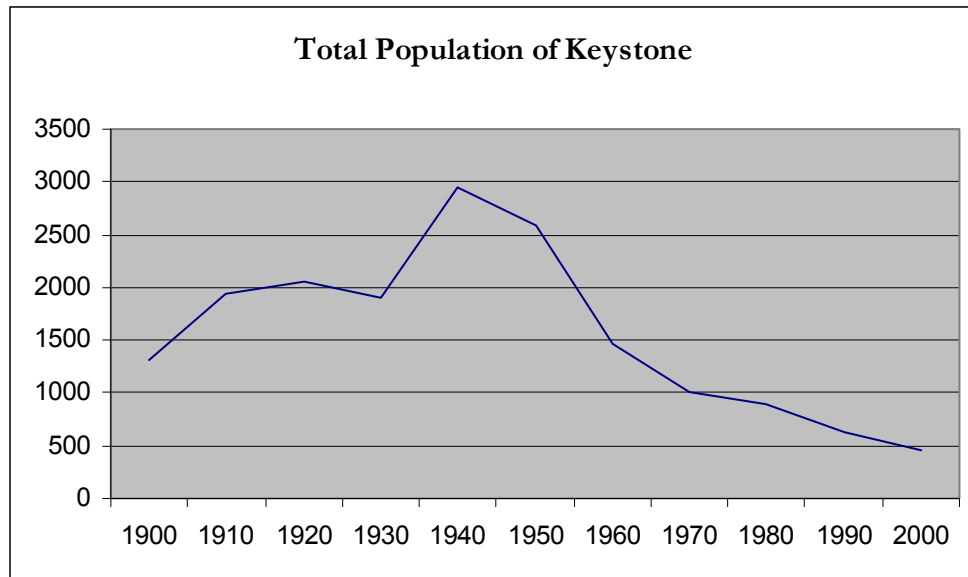


Figure 3.2: Total population of Keystone from 1900 to 2000. Keystone, like other coalfield towns has experienced dramatic population loss. Data from U.S. Census Bureau.

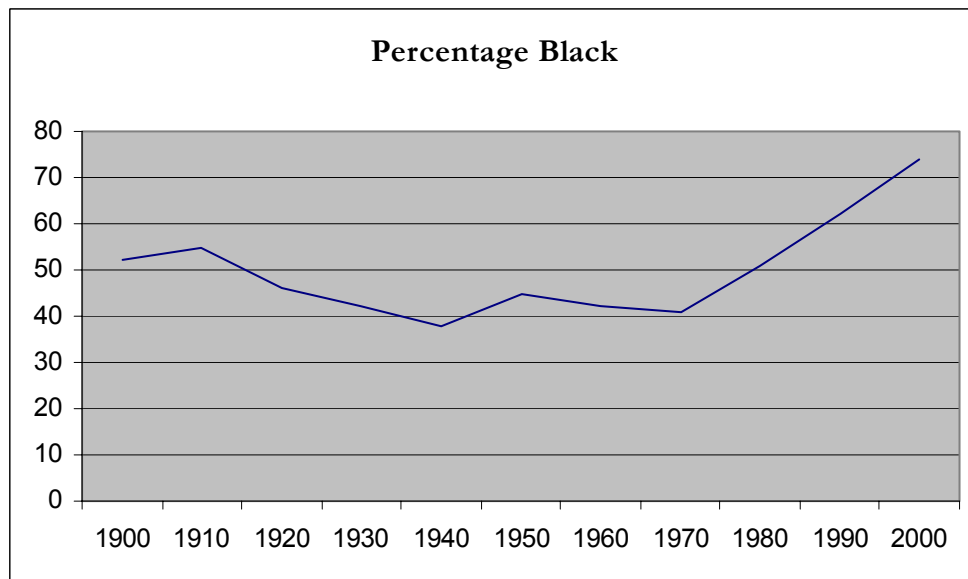


Figure 3.3: Demographic composition of Keystone has become increasingly African-American since 1970. Data from U.S. Census Bureau.

Diverse Economy in Keystone

The development of Keystone can largely be attributed to the Norfolk & Western (N&W) railroad. John Alexander Williams (2002) has called Keystone a railroad town from its beginning. First known as “Cassville,” there can be little doubt that the railroad gave birth to the town (Hatcher 1999; Marino 1985). The N&W gave rise to the opening and exploitation of the “million-dollar coalfield.” The arrival of the railroad not only opened mining towns in the area, but also sparked development of commercial and political centers for McDowell County; Keystone was one of these towns. (Williams 2002).

Keystone saw the arrival of the N&W between 1888 and 1889 (Lambie 1954; Rolih 2004; Fig. 3.4). In 1900, 46 of the 71 railroad workers living within Keystone city limits were African-American (see Table 3.1). Of those 46 African-American railroad workers, all were classified as laborers. Native-born whites were employed in upper-level jobs such as foreman.



Figure 3.4: The N&W depot in Keystone was a major transportation hub for the area. Locally shipments were made from the depot to local store by horse and cart. Photograph courtesy of Virginia Tech.

Black Railroad Workers In Keystone				
	1900	1910	1920	1930
Laborer	46	12	39	7
Brakeman	N/A	4	4	0
Conductor	0	0	0	0
Engineer	0	0	0	0
Fireman	0	0	3	4
Switchman	N/A	N/A	3	0
Watchman	N/A	N/A	2	1
Cook	N/A	N/A	1	3
Mechanic	0	0	0	2
Section Hand	N/A	N/A	N/A	4
Hostler	N/A	N/A	N/A	1
Foreman	0	0	0	0
Station Agent	N/A	0	0	0

Table 3.1: African-Americans were employed in labor-intensive jobs. As those positions were no longer demanded then blacks in Keystone lost their foothold in the railroad industry. Data recorded by author from manuscript censuses (Appendix A).

The coal mining industry obviously played a large role in the development of Keystone. The name of the town was derived from the Keystone Coal and Coke Company, one of the first companies to operate mines in the area. Its namesake notwithstanding, Keystone was never a company-controlled town (Hatcher 1999; Marino 1985; Wade 2004). Some have even argued that the town obtained its name from early settlers who came from Pennsylvania, “The Keystone State” (Lester 2004; Solins and Jones 1959; Wiscount 1903). Although both arguments may hold truth, the former would seem more likely considering town-naming practices of the time.

The Keystone Coal and Coke Company originated in Pennsylvania. An article from the *West Schuylkill Press* on October 10, 1903 mentions former residents of Tremont, PA who are “striving for fame and riches in the southern coal fields of Keystone, West Virginia” (Wiscount 1903). The article lists the “great Keystone coal and coke operations” at which most of the former townspeople are employed.

State reports of West Virginia mines in 1895-1896 give the first account of a coal mine operating in Keystone. By 1896 Keystone was prospering with a community of African-American business owners (see Table 3.2) (Garrison 1938). The photograph below, in Figure 3.5, shows a birds-eye view of Keystone in 1896 and it is clear that the town was well developed at that time. Keystone's economy was also well developed. Table 3.3 shows that African-Americans in Keystone were involved in a variety of economic activities. Twenty-five to thirty percent of the African-Americans living in Keystone between 1900 and 1930 were working service-oriented jobs. Only in 1910 were over fifty percent of African-Americans working in the mining industry.

Black Service-Industry Workers in Keystone				
	1900	1910	1920	1930
Salesman	7	2	8	2
Business Owners/Workers	17	39	16	15
Saloon Keeper	4	12	2	3
Bookkeeping	1	1	1	0
Brewery Agent	0	0	0	N/A
Bottler	4	0	1	N/A
Drivers	N/A	5	9	7
Cook	16	6	18	14
Waiter/Waitress	6	8	5	13
Physician	1	2	3	1
Medicine/Nurse	0	2	4	0
Lawyer	1	4	3	1
Policeman	1	3	1	1

Table 3.2: Data from U.S. manuscript censuses (Appendix A).

Black Employment in Keystone				
	1900	1910	1920	1930
Mining	38%	53%	48%	36%
Railroad	19%	4%	15%	9%
Service	27%	25%	28%	28%

Table 3.3: Percentage of black population employed in three major economic sectors. Data from U.S. manuscript censuses.

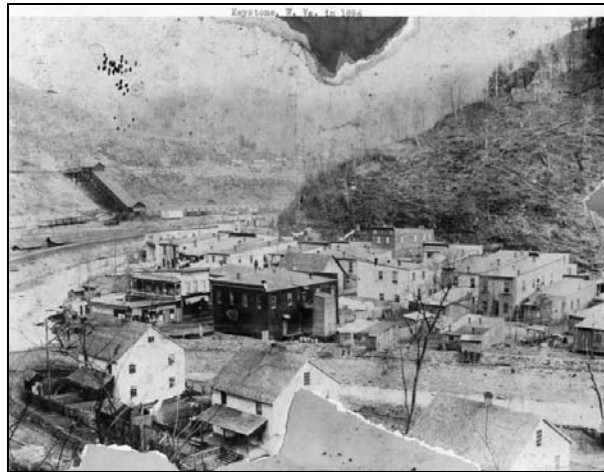


Figure 3.5: Keystone 1896. Photograph courtesy of Virginia Tech.

The 1900 census shows that African-American miners in Keystone were overwhelmingly employed as general miners and laborers. Of the black miners in Keystone all but nine were employed as general miners, mine laborers, or laborers in the coke ovens (Fig. 3.6). However, as seen in Table 3.4, it is clear that several Keystone miners were able to establish themselves as trackmen, brakemen, motormen, and drivers (Figures 3.7 and 3.8).



Figure 3.6: Labor in the coke ovens was often an undesirable occupation often reserved for blacks. Many of the black miners in Keystone were employed in the hot, physically demanding, environment of the coke ovens. Photograph courtesy of Virginia Tech.



Figure 3.7: Black mule drivers were also found in the Keystone mine. Because African-Americans were often employed in the most dangerous occupations in the more hazardous areas of the mines, they were subjected to occupational injuries. Photograph courtesy of Bureau of Mines.

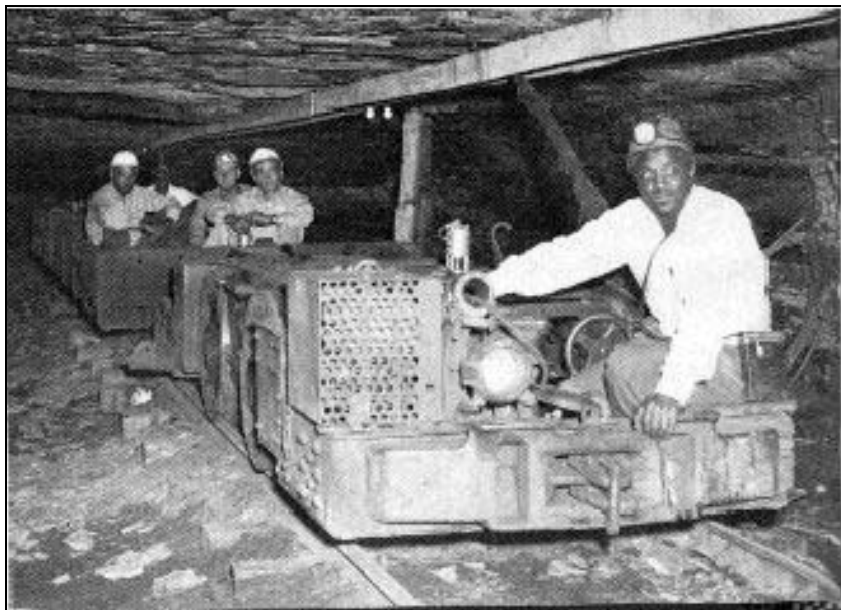


Figure 3.8: As the coal industry mechanized, motorman was a position often open to African-American miners. Photograph courtesy of Bureau of Mines.

Black Miners in Keystone				
	1900	1910	1920	1930
Miner/Loader	40	86	126	45
Teamster/Driver	9	13	2	5
Laborer	23	26	32	32
Coke Laborer	21	64	N/A	N/A
Trackman	N/A	0	2	11
Brakeman	N/A	0	1	12
Motorman	N/A	1	0	4
Boss	0	1	0	0
Inspector	0	0	0	0

Table 3.4: In the early years of mining, black miners in Keystone were largely employed in loading and laborer positions. By the 1920s and 1930s some black miners were able to obtain positions as trackmen, brakemen, and motormen. Data from U.S. manuscript censuses (Appendix A).

The Capital City of “The Free State”

Keystone was an ideal location for the black political elites of West Virginia and the emerging black proletariat of African-American miners to unite on the agenda of racial equality. Keystone was a place where African-Americans could experience equality unmatched in the South. African-Americans could vote, own homes and businesses, and participate in a larger black community in Keystone. Keystone was also a booming commercial town that offered economic opportunities to educated black professionals. Bridge Street, pictured in Figure 3.9, was home to African-Americans as well as European merchants.

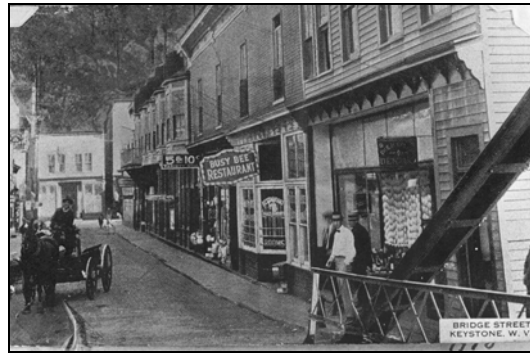


Figure 3.9: Bridge Street in Keystone was home to businesses owned by a variety of ethnicities. An Italian family owned a grocery in Keystone and would make deliveries via cart. Photograph courtesy of Eastern Regional Coal Archives.

Many black professionals set up practice in Keystone. James Knox Smith is reported to have been the first black lawyer in southern West Virginia. He opened his law practice in Keystone in the 1880s (Hatcher 1999). Harry J. Capehart opened a practice in Keystone in 1913, shortly after graduating from law school at Howard University. Capehart went on to serve as a member of the West Virginia House of Delegates from 1918 to 1922. In similar fashion Stewart A. Calhoun, educated at Howard Law School, became City Attorney for the City of Keystone and was later elected to the West Virginia House of Delegates in 1930 (Hatcher 1999). One of the first African-American physicians to locate in Keystone was Dr. G.N. Marshall. Garrison (1938) notes two black physicians practicing in Keystone in 1938: Dr. J. E. Brown and Dr. D.T. Murray.

The 1900 census indicates that just over 25 percent of homeowners in Keystone were African-American. In 1920 African-American homeowners in Keystone had increased to 34 percent (Appendix A). On August 22, 1913 the *McDowell Times* stated that one lot in Burkes Addition in the City of Keystone, on the main business street, cost \$2,000. The newspaper also indicated that real estate agencies in the area were giving preference and aiding those who owned farms or other property for sale in Virginia or

North Carolina. Wade (1990) has suggested that many black miners from the coal camp of Eckman, a “geographic artery” of Keystone, would later move to Keystone in order to own homes and be closer to the amenities of a commercial center (Battlo 1998, 400).

A.L. Calhoun was the largest landholder within city limits in 1909. Calhoun operated a saloon shown in Figure 3.10. Such saloons were notorious for gambling. “Running the Numbers,” was part of Keystone’s “informal economy,” and brought large amounts of unrecorded wealth to some of the towns residents. Franklin Calloway, a known gambling boss, was also a member of Keystone city council in the mid-1900s (Rogers 2004; Stanley 2004; Young 2004b).

Keystone was a magnet for African-Americans (Battlo 1997; Lawrence 1979). It offered new economic opportunities, the chance to own land, and the amenities of the red-light district of the coalfields – Cinder Bottom (Battlo 1994; Matthews 1975). Often miners would come from surrounding coal camps to visit the brothels of the bottom or the gambling establishments tucked away inside pool-halls and saloons. Tal Stanley’s grandfather, Tal Apperson, operated the Koppers’ Number Ten Store in Keystone. According to Stanley, miners from neighboring towns would often stop by his grandfather’s store before going to the bottom; Apperson would often trade cash for scrip (Stanley 1996, 2004).

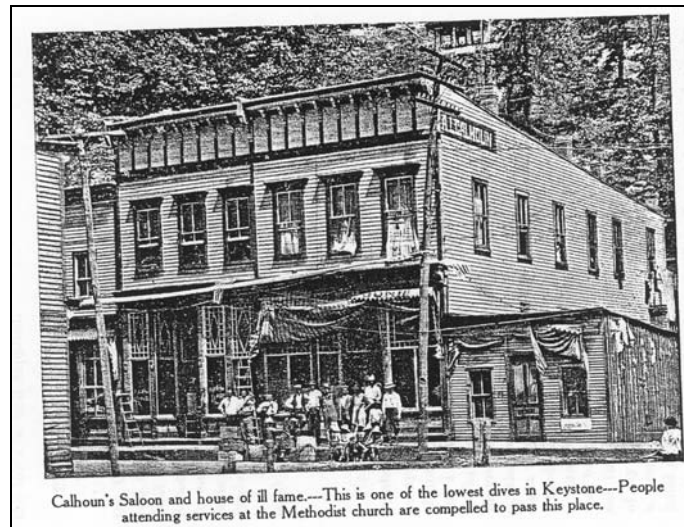


Figure 3.10: One of A.L. Calhoun's Saloons. Pool-halls and saloons often doubled as establishments for “running the numbers.” Courtesy of (Lad 1912).

Diversity of Keystone

After examining manuscript census data, it is evident that Keystone was a magnet for diversity and cosmopolitan activity in southern West Virginia. Keystone was home to the Hippodrome Theater, musical cafés, and a brewery and bottling company (Trotter 1990). These places created livelihoods for actors, musicians, and beer wagon drivers; all of these job descriptions can be found on the Keystone censuses for 1900 through 1930 (Appendix A).

Interesting ethnic diversities in Keystone can be mined by intensely examining manuscript census data. For instance, in 1910 and 1920 there is one man from China living in Keystone. In 1910, the single man, age 38, was the owner of a laundry. In 1920, a single Chinese man, age 40, was employed at the iron foundry. It is unlikely that these were two separate men because in both years the Chinese resident of Keystone was living

in the same house next door to the Postmaster. Another peculiar instance in the 1930 census of Keystone reveals one Mexican coal loader; no other Mexican workers appear in the Keystone censuses examined by this author. One female coal miner is also found.

Manuscript census schedules of Keystone reveal that racial residential segregation was evident in some areas. Highland Avenue in Keystone was almost exclusively populated by white residents, with the exception of a few houses that employed black servants. Places such as Burke Street and Bridge Street were racially mixed, while Railroad Hill was exclusively black (Appendix A and B).

Most importantly the manuscript census schedules reveal that the town was diverse and that the people living there were engaged in many types of economic activities. Keystone was not a town that lived and died by one industry. Keystone was a diverse community where people of all ethnicities could live, work, and own businesses and homes. These factors made Keystone an appealing place to live and work in the southern West Virginia coalfields.

Cinder Bottom

Originally developed as the “Middletown” addition to the Town of Keystone when the original plats of the town were drawn on August 16, 1904, the upper end of Keystone would soon gain a notorious reputation as a red-light district for the coalfields- “Cinder Bottom” (Thomas 1994; Young 1999). Located in the bottom land of Elkhorn Creek, this area acquired its name from the one to two feet of cinders that had been deposited there from the town’s coke ovens (Battlo 1994; Matthews 1975).

The brothels of Cinder Bottom are easily located when examining census data from Keystone in the early 1900s (Appendix A). Lines of houses occupied by single young women, both black and white, with no job descriptions provide us with important clues. Often these houses were headed by an older woman who described herself as a seamstress, washwoman, or boarding-house keeper. In some instances a single man was in residence, perhaps a loyal customer or a “pimp.”

Cinder Bottom has been referenced in literary works such as Virginia Lad’s 1912 work, *Sodom and Gomorrah of Today: the History of Keystone, West Virginia*. In her 1987 novel, *Storming Heaven*, Denise Giardina uses Keystone as a model for her fictional town of Annadel, West Virginia. The author uses Cinder Bottom to express the racial barriers that were broken and the relative freedom experienced by town residents (Giardina 1994). Cinder Bottom has also been mentioned in movies such as *Matewan* and *Biloxi Blues* (Young 1999).

Although not the norm for the area or society in general railroad officials and coal operators recognized that workers would not stay in an area to work if amenities such as wine, women, and song were not available (Young 1999). Virginia Lad saw the activities and race mixing of Cinder Bottom as a disgrace (1912). Giardina and Young speak of the Tenderloin Section of the coalfields from a sociological perspective. An African-American doctor and city councilman speaks of the town of Annadel [Keystone] in *Storming Heaven*. Giardina writes,

What they [white coal operators] don’t like is that this here is the one place in all these coalfields where a man can be free, speak his mind, do like he pleases (1994, 65).

Adolphus Young writes,

[o]ne principle existed in Cinder Bottom that we lack today in society. It has been written and stated that in Cinder Bottom, all barriers were down and there was complete racial, social, and sexual integration. This is something that we as a society in general are trying to accomplish and yet we are a long way from getting to that point (1999, 138).

In a dinner interview, Rev. Earl Rogers talked about the “scandalous” activities of Keystone. Earl remembers prostitution still active in Cinder Bottom in the 1980s. He stated that those activities were able to persist because of the manner in which they were carried out. “Whoever developed Cinder Bottom designed it after something that was not of this country,” Earl said. He went on to describe the atmosphere of Cinder Bottom as a series of brothels; “The prostitutes would rarely leave their houses, unless it was to grab a bite to eat at the Central Café (pictured in Figures 3.11 and 3.12). A man would go inside the house, similar to something found in Louisiana.” Rev. Rogers also states that, “in the 1970s and 1980s, when families began to move into Cinder Bottom and try to raise families, it was not that big of a problem because the prostitution was kept indoors.”



Figure 3.11: Central Café circa 1970s. The street to the left of the café (Center St.) and the street behind the café (Coal St.) make up the area known as Cinder Bottom. Photograph courtesy of Eastern Regional Coal Archives.



Figure 3.12: Inside the Central Cafe - circa 1970s - a meeting place for many Keystone residents. Rev. Smith, a former pastor of Mt. Chapel Methodist Church, is pictured behind the counter. Photograph courtesy of Eastern Regional Coal Archives.

African-American Community in Keystone

When black workers began their migration into the McDowell County coalfields, they were able to renew their ties with their homes in the South on several different levels. Physically, they were only a day by rail from their farms in Virginia and tidewater regions of North Carolina. Intellectually, a newspaper called the *McDowell Times* kept the African-American community informed. The *Times* was a black newspaper published from 1902 to 1941 in Keystone for the African-American population of the area. The newspaper printed social news (obituaries, weddings, etc.) from Virginia and North Carolina. The *McDowell Times* was also a promoter of African-American education and political involvement.

Spiritually, African-Americans in McDowell County renewed their ties with past religious customs through the church (Trotter 2001). Although black churches enabled African-American workers to maintain a cultural link with their rural past, religious beliefs and practices underwent a transformation in the coalfields. A January 26, 1917

article in the *McDowell Times* praises the area's Baptist churches, stating that the church "is doing much good for the benefit of the race... They [the area's Baptist churches] are strong advocates of the educational growth of our people" (see Fig. 3.13).

As mentioned before, community development is still a primary role of the black churches of McDowell County and Keystone today. Reverend Earl Rogers of the Mt. Chapel Methodist Church in Keystone is actively involved with drug prevention and educational programs in the community. Rogers has also been consulted by the West Virginia Small Business Development Center (WVSBDC) to aid in the creation of minority-owned businesses in McDowell County (Brown 2003).

The African-American churches in McDowell County and Keystone not only served as an oasis for spiritual renewal, but also as a catalyst for black equality and political organization in the area. "Only the persistence of black coal miners, their families, and their ministers in contributing to the churches fully explains the churches' success in the coalfields" (Trotter 2001).



Figure 3.13: First Baptist Church of Keystone established in 1904. M.T. Whittico praised the Baptist churches of the area for advancing the social situations of African-Americans. Photograph by author.

Garrison (1938) writes that fraternal organizations have been dominant forces of social uplift for African-Americans in McDowell County. Garrison goes on to state that, “80 percent of the Negro population in McDowell County have membership in one or more lodges” (1938, 186). Trotter (1990) writes that black fraternal orders were closely allied with black churches.

Fraternal orders including the Golden Rule Association, Odd Fellows, Masons, Elks, American Legion, and Knights of Pythias had a large African-American following in the area. Membership in fraternal orders gave working class blacks greater access to leadership positions in the community. However, while the fraternal membership was predominately working class, the leadership within was dominated by black businessmen. Black physicians, attorneys, educators, and ministers were most prominent; in this respect the fraternal order largely mirrored the socio-economic patterns of the black community. Helping to offset economic downturns, many of these organizations carried insurance plans and employment compensation benefits for its members (Trotter 1990). African-American women were heavily involved in community events through the Parent-Teacher Association (P-TA), Scouting, Eight O’clock Bridgettes, Les Precieuses, Ma-So-Lit Club, and Les Modernes. These organizations participated in community service and fund raising events for charitable organizations and educational scholarships (Solins and Jones 1959; Wade 1990). Black fraternal orders largely served the purpose of connecting the local black community to the national black community. These connections to the larger African-American community sparked local movements for civil rights. A local branch of the NAACP was established in McDowell County in 1937 (Garrison 1938; Hatcher 1999).

As mirrored by leadership roles in black fraternal organizations, unity within the African-American community had its limits. As Laing noted, lower class blacks and upper class blacks were often divided within the African-American community (1933, 72). Class was a dividing line when it came to labor union support. This is exemplified in the actions of some of the black elites of Keystone. The *McDowell Times*, for example, boasted African-American solidarity. On the other hand it supported the class interests of the coal operators and black elites. Matthew Thomas (M.T.) Whittico, editor of the *McDowell Times*, was allied in anti-union sentiment with area coal operators. Articles in the *Times* worked to mold workers' behavior to fit middle-class cultural norms and told black miners to provide regular and efficient labor while repeatedly warning them against joining labor unions (Trotter 2001).

Black miners, elites, and church leaders did ally themselves on the agenda of African-American education. African-Americans ranked education as their first priority and on no other platform was the black worker / black elite alliance stronger. African-Americans demanded equal access to the state's educational resources (Hight 1946). Expanding power by African-Americans in state politics during the 1880s and 1890s prompted the establishment of state-funded black schools in Fayette, McDowell, Mercer and Kanawha counties. In 1890 a black school was established inside of a double-house in Keystone. In 1891 the West Virginia State Legislature established the West Virginia Colored Institute, now known as West Virginia State College. The Bluefield Colored Institute, pictured in Figure 3.14, was founded in 1895 (Trotter 2001). The Institute is now known as Bluefield State College. In 1903, the first consolidated school for African-Americans was established at Keystone-Eckman (Archer 1990).



Figure 3.14: African-American students at Bluefield Colored Institute (left and right). As African-Americans gained political power, they demanded access to the state’s educational resources; Keystone elites played a prominent role in these efforts. Photographs courtesy of Eastern Regional Coal Archives.

Politics in Keystone

Unlike their counterparts in the southern states, African-Americans in West Virginia received franchise in 1870 (Trotter 2001). During the 1890s and early 1900s, when southern blacks were being disenfranchised, black coal miners in southern West Virginia exercised a growing impact on state and local politics. Trotter states, “West Virginia blacks developed a highly militant brand of racial solidarity, marked by persistent demands for full equality” (2001, 285).

African-Americans have served on Keystone’s city council since its incorporation in 1909. However, the prominent black population of Keystone dates back to the 1880s. James Knox Smith, perhaps the first African-American lawyer to settle in southern West Virginia, opened his practice in Keystone in the 1880s (Young 1999). Memphis Tennessee Garrison writes, “[dating] from the year 1896 business flourished among the Negro group... the main street of Keystone was alive with business” (1938, 185).

In 1904 the McDowell County Colored Republican Organization (MCCRO) was formed. Over the next decade, the MCCRO claimed credit for a growing number of black political officials (Trotter 2001). Also, a Colored Republican Women's organization was established in McDowell County. Memphis Tennessee Garrison, head of the Colored Republican Women from 1932 to 1940, later became vice president of the National Board of the NAACP (Bickley and Ewen 2001).

The Bureau of Negro Welfare and Statistics (BNWS) was the brainchild of Tyler Edward (T.E.) Hill of Keystone. Hill was the first director of the Bureau and a member of the West Virginia Legislature in 1921. The BNWS was organized with the primary purpose of promoting the general welfare of African-Americans in West Virginia. The BNWS persisted as a state-funded agency until 1938 (Wade 1990).

Hill sought to protect black workers from job discrimination and racial violence. He fought for the long-term job security of the African-American miner. Through the strike-breaking activities of T.E. Hill, some blacks gained jobs during the massive coal strikes of the early 1920s. Hill also sought to avoid racial violence. Aware of the traditional dismissal of black miners after strikes, Hill secured agreements from owners. In a letter to the local secretaries of the West Virginia Coal Operators' Association and the president of the West Virginia Coal Association, Hill wrote that it would be "manifestly unfair to use Negro miners in this crisis and then displace them when workers of other races were available" (Trotter 1996, 292). Coal owners and managers agreed that when the strike was settled black miners would be retained. Operators also said that black miners who voluntarily left their positions or were discharged would be replaced with other blacks (Trotter 1996).

Elites such as M.T. Whittico of Keystone were able to gain power in the state Republican Party with their endorsements of the coal operators in the state (Bailey 2004). An article in the May 16, 1913 edition of the *McDowell Times* illustrated the political power wielded by the black elites of Keystone. Speaking at a local black church, Republican governor Henry D. Hatfield declared his “uncompromising purpose to see that every man gets a square deal.” These alliances between local black elites and state politicians solidified the African-American position in the southern West Virginia coalfields. Hatfield had connections to the area prior to becoming governor. In 1895, Hatfield settled in Eckman where he became the chief surgeon for the coal company and the railroad there (Marino 1985). Bailey (2004) suggests that it was likely that Whittico and Hatfield had a relationship prior to Hatfield’s election as governor. Bailey (2004) also points out that, “Hatfield and his machine were the ‘patrons’ of most of the McDowell Republicans.”

The legacy of black elites in Keystone still remains. Because of their political efforts, a strong African-American community has persisted. Keystoneans are proud people. Both black and white, residents of the town are eager to talk about Keystone’s African-American heritage.

-CONCLUSION-

AN ANOMALY IN THE COALFIELDS

Keystone is an unusual place because it does not fit the mold of coal towns in central Appalachia. McDowell County, one of the most economically depressed areas in central Appalachia, was once a thriving center of mining activity (Myers 2001). Keystone was home to a prosperous African-American community, consisting of black doctors, lawyers, and educators. Relatively high African-American populations were not uncommon in West Virginia and the central Appalachian coalfields during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. However, because blacks were disproportionately stratified into lower-level coal mining jobs such as hand-loading, they were the first to be laid off when the industry mechanized. Between 1950 and 1970 the population of McDowell County, West Virginia fell from 98,887 to 50,669. During the same twenty-year span the county lost 62 percent of its African-American population. Keystone has been losing population since 1940 when the town was home to almost 3,000 people. In 2000, Keystone had a population under 500. Despite emigration, Keystone maintains a population that is over 72 percent African-American.

I argue that a strong African-American community has persisted in Keystone because of six factors. First, the economy of Keystone has historically been more diverse than other coal towns in the region. Keystone was a commercial center for McDowell County and residents of the town were not solely dependent on the coal industry for their livelihood.

The second factor is land and home ownership opportunities. A.L. Calhoun was one of the first black landowners in McDowell County, and the largest landholder within

Keystone city limits in 1909. African-Americans were allowed to own homes and businesses in Keystone, another indicator that they were invested in the town's success.

Thirdly, I have presented evidence that some coal mines, including the Keystone mine, in McDowell County were slower to mechanize hand-loading than other mines in West Virginia. Hand-loaders, the predominate occupation of black miners, were still being employed in McDowell County in the 1950s and 1960s.

Factors four, five, and six are interconnected. I identify the fourth factor and Keystone's African-American history. Keystone was a hearth for the African-American civil rights movement in southern West Virginia. Powerful black politicians and community leaders resided in Keystone. Through the efforts and alliances of elites such as M.T. Whittico and T.E. Hill, African-Americans were given more social, economic, educational, and political opportunities in Keystone than anywhere else in central Appalachia. Religious and social organizations were prevalent in Keystone. These groups educated their African-American members on social issues and gave black Keystonians an outlet to the national movements for civil rights.

The fifth factor for a persistent African-American community in Keystone is stated by Trotter (2001) as factors for a persistent African-American community in the southern West Virginia coalfields. All of Trotter's components are found in Keystone: a black proletariat, a black elite class, strong black church leaders, and African-American fraternal organizations.

Factor six is the emotional attachment to place that Keystone residents have to their city and Keystone's magnetism for African-Americans. Keystone offered a cosmopolitan feel in an otherwise isolated region of the country. The night-life of Cinder

Bottom attracted not only those desiring to engage in scandalous activities, but also nationally renowned musicians such as Lena Horn and Nat Reese (Battlo 1994; Bishop 2004). Cinder Bottom was not segregated and blacks enjoyed extensive freedoms. Being just a few miles away from Virginia, a state fully adhering to “Jim Crow,” Keystone was a magnet for African-Americans.

History and mystique has drawn many people to Keystone (Bishop 2004). Black miners would often move to Keystone from nearby coal camps (Wade 1990). It is very possible that Keystone has continued to be a magnet, because it is seen as a place where African-Americans can live peacefully together without racial discrimination.

As many geographers have indicated, people attach meaning and emotion to place (Foote 1997; Francaviglia 2003; Tuan 1977, 1996). Many West Virginians maintain strong attachments to their homes in the coalfields and the people of Keystone are no exception (Lester 2004; Scott 2004; Spence 2002). “Older people have all they need here: church, friends, peace of mind,” says Vondelere Scott (2004). Because of the strong economic, political, and social histories of African-Americans in Keystone, I argue that resident’s attachment to the town is stronger.

The Next Hurdle

The current condition of Keystone hardly represents the town’s former glory. Keystone has another battle on its hands. Not a battle for the civil rights of its residents, but a fight to stay in existence. It is not an overstatement to say that the City of Keystone may not exist come 2010 when the next census is taken. Unfortunately the people of McDowell County, like numerous others in Appalachia, have been subjected to “natural”

disasters. Keystone is still in the process of recovering from the one-hundred year floods of July 2001 and Spring 2002. The ridges surrounding Keystone are home to surface mining and logging operations.

Many residences have been purchased by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and torn down, and many businesses have been unable to rebuild due to flood damage and health department regulations (*Bluefield Daily News* 2001).

Keystonians place events in terms of the flood. Residents will often make statements beginning with, “before the flood...” or “after the flood...;” it was truly a traumatic experience. During an interview with the author, Rev. Earl Rogers (2004) talked about his congregation “after the flood.” Rogers (2004) stated that many of the older church members had to leave Keystone and move in with their children living in such northern cities as Detroit, Columbus, Cleveland, Philadelphia, New York, and Chicago. The flood caused not only physical damage to homes in Keystone, but had a devastating effect on the health of elderly residents; damage that older people could not recover from (Rogers 2004).

Community Pride

Community pride and attachment to the land is evident upon entering Keystone. When arriving in Keystone via U.S. Route 52 (Main Street in Keystone) from the North or South a wooden sign reads “Welcome to Keystone.” The reverse of that sign is visible when leaving the town; it reads “We love where we live” (see Figure 4.2).

Outsiders may be perplexed by these signs. They enter the town with no preconceived images of Keystone. While driving through they are confronted with

images that would be undesirable to most: dilapidated buildings caked with coal dust, windows of businesses that have been boarded over, and stream beds lined with garbage carried in by recent flooding. After passing through, outsiders may ask themselves why someone would love this town. Keystone residents know why.

On my first visit to Keystone City Hall (Figure 4.1), I arrived to find Vondelere Scott engaged in friendly conversation with an old friend, Don Wolfe. Wolfe (2004) is an older white man and ex-miner, who currently serves on city council in Keystone. While conversing with them, I could tell by their tone, ease, and content of speech that racial lines are minimal in the town of Keystone. Both the white and black populations of Keystone are proud of the town's African-American history.

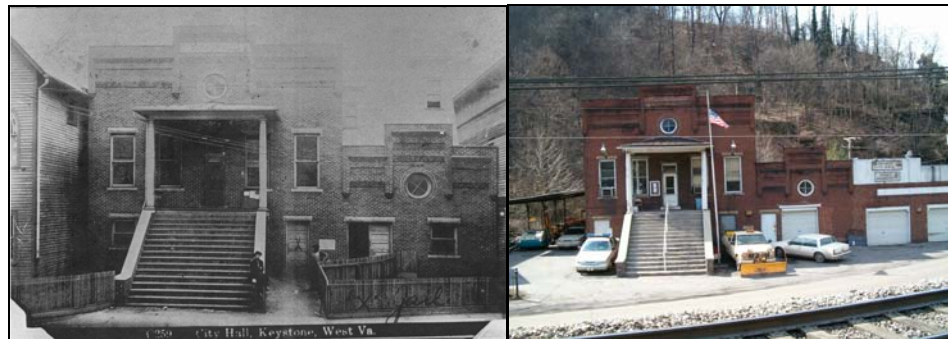


Figure 4.1: Keystone City Hall 1912 (left) and 2004 (right). 1912 photograph courtesy of Eastern Regional Coal Archives. 2004 photograph taken by author.

Vondelere Scott and Donald Lester, both residents of the town, have a friendly bet; each argues they will be the last person to leave Keystone, a testament to their love of the town.



Figure 4.2: Sign Welcoming visitors to Keystone (top). The reverse side (bottom) is a testament to the residents love of their town. Photograph by author.

-EPILOGUE-

I spoke with Don Lester on March 26, 2004 around 1:00 in the afternoon. This was approximately 24 hours since Don was given word that the Highland Education Project (HEP), an outreach mission of the Episcopal Church where Lester worked, would be closed. He made several statements on that sunny day in Keystone that seemed to capture the essence of the people of Appalachia and the attachments that residents have to their homeplace. Despite the events of the past days, Don was in good spirits. He seemed to attribute everyday happenings to forces beyond his control and in accordance with a higher power; not necessarily a higher power in a religious context, but one that people of Appalachia have been dealing with for over a century now. Don talked about the power of the railroad and the coal industry over the lands and the environmental destruction that timbering has brought to not only the area but to his own home. Don left me with a haunting statement as I was leaving – one that seemed to ring all too true, “we’ve never been in control of our situation here anyway.” Oddly, Don made that statement with a carefree smile.

Don Lester’s family has lived in the area since the Civil War period (Lester 2004; Solins 1959). He talked about his parents and how much they loved the town of Keystone, especially his mother. He said that his parents once tried to move from Keystone into adjoining Mercer County. Don says his parents were only gone for about three days before they returned to their home in Keystone; they just couldn’t stay away from the town. On her deathbed, Don’s mother asked her son to take her home from the hospital. “She wanted to die right here in Keystone,” Don said. I suspect Don Lester and other Keystoneians feel the same way.

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APPENDIX A
 Manuscript Census Data: 1900 – 1930 (Recorded by Author)*
 *System for coding and recording on page 118

1900 Census of Keystone, West Virginia									
Address	Rent/Own	Race	Age	Married/Single	Birth Place	Father	Mother	Job Code	Description
505 R		B	25 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
506 R		B	26 M		SC	SC	SC	S	Restaurant Owner
506 B		B	20 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
506 B		B	22 W		VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
507 R		B	30 M		NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
508 R		B	26 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
509 R		B	23 S		VA	VA	TN	S	Waiter
510 R		B	28 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
511 R		B	28 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Bookkeeper
512 R		B	23 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
513 R		B	32 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Saloon Worker
513 B		B	57 W		VA	VA	VA	S	Bottler
514 R		W	42 M		Russia	Russia	Russia	C	Rabbi
515 O		W	30 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
516 R		W	25 S		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Watchmaker
517 O		W	40 M		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Bicycle Repair
518 R		W	32 S		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant
518 R		W	30 S		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Saloon Keeper
518 B		W	26 S		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman
518 B		W	25 S		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman
519 O		W	32 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Physician
520 R		W	26 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
520 R		W	23 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Druggist
520 R		W	22 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Brewery Agent
521 R		W	37 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Jeweler
521 B		W	26 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
522 R		W	27 M		WV	WV	WV	S	Carpenter
523 R		W	28 S		WV	WV	WV	S	Salesman
523 R		W	34 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
524 R		W	23 S		VA	Germany	Germany	S	Salesman
524 R		W	31 S		VA	Germany	Germany	S	Saleman
524 R		W	30 S		England	England	England	S	Saleman
525 R		W	60 M		MD	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant
525 R		W	23 S		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman
526 R		W	60 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
527 R		W	50 M		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Peddler
528 R		W	19 S		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman
529 R		W	23 S		OH	OH	OH	S	Salesman
530 R		W	33 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
531 R		W	40 M		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant
531 R		W	32 S		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Dealer
532 O		B	34 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
532 B		B	18 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
533 R		W	68 M		Germany	Germany	Germany	S	Baker
533 B		W	16 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
534 R		W	44 M		DC	VA	VA	S	Painter
535 R		W	35 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
536 R		W	40 S		VA	Ireland	Ireland	S	Stone Mason
537 R		B	36 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
538 R		B	28 S		NC	NC	NC	S	Saloon Keeper
539 R		B	53 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Owner
539 R		B	38 W		GA	GA	GA	S	Cook
539 B		B	18 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
540 R		B	22 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Owner
540 B		B	26 W		VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
540 B		B	20 W		VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
541 R		B	56 S		NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Drawer
541 R		B	19 S		NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
541 R		B	23 S		NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
542 R		B	25 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
542 B		B	23 S		VA	VA	VA	M	Teamster
543 R		B	25 D		VA	NC	NC	M	Miner
543 R		B	21 S		NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
543 R		B	23 S		VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
543 R		B	25 S		NC	NC	NC	S	Bottler
544 R		B	38 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen

545 R	B	34 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Keeper
545 B	B	34 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
545 B	B	32 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
546 O	W	39 M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	S	Saloon Keeper
547 O	W	39 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
547 O	W	54 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Saloon Keeper
548 R	W	29 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
549 R	W	22 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
549 R	W	18 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
549 R	W	24 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
550 R	W	63 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
550 R	W	31 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
551 R	W	49 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Hotel Proprietor
551 R	W	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Carpenter
552 O	W	33 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Saloon Keeper
552 B	W	24 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman
552 B	B	40 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
553 R	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
554 R	W	25 M	VA	VA	NC	S	Saloon Keeper
555 R	W	26 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Dentist
555 R	W	21 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Druggist
556 R	W	35 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Jeweler
557 R	W	37 M	KY	NC	KY	S	Keystone City Water
558 O	W	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Lawyer
559 O	W	44 M	Russia (Pol)	Russia (Pol)	Russia (Pol)	S	Merchant
559 O	W	21 S	MD	Russia (Pol)	Russia (Pol)	S	Merchant
560 O	W	37 M	Germany	Germany	Germany	S	Merchant
560 S	B	19 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Cook
561 O	W	33 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
561 O	W	26 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
561 S	W	17 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
562 O	W	39 M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	S	Saloon Keeper
562 B	W	30 S	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	S	Salesman
563 R	W	38 M	PA	PA	PA	M	Miner
564 R	W	45 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Plasterer
564 R	W	40 S	Ireland	Ireland	Ireland	S	Bricklayer
564 R	W	21 S	KY	Ireland	KY	S	Salesman
564 R	W	26 S	KY	KY	KY	S	Saloon Keeper
564 R	B	24 S	KY	VA	VA	S	Cook
564 R	B	16 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter
564 R	W	21 S	WV	WV	WV	M	Teamster
564 R	W	50 M	England	England	England	S	Bricklayer
564 R	W	42 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Life Insurance
564 R	W	20 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
565 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
565 R	B	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter
565 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter
565 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter
566 R	W	42 M	VA	VA	WV	M	Teamster
567 B	W	22 S	KY	KY	KY	M	Teamster
568 R	W	32 M	TN	TN	TN	S	Carpenter
569 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
569 R	B	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
570 R	B	35 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesperson
570 B	B	22 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
571 R	W	29 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Brewery Agent
573 O	B	40 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Keeper
574 O	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Saloon Keeper
574 O	B	31 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
574 B	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
575 R	W	33 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant
576 O	W	38 M	VA	NC	NC	S	Merchant
576 B	W	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Teamster
577 O	W	33 M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	S	Tailor
578 O	W	27 M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	S	Saloon Keeper
578 O	W	27 S	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	S	Salesman
579 R	B	35 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Keeper
579 B	B	34 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook

579	B	B	26	W	VA	VA	VA	F	Farmer
579	B	B	21	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
579	B	B	23	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waitress
580	O	B	39	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Saloon
580	O	B	24	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
580	O	B	29	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
580	B	B	23	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Saleslady
580	B	B	21	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
581	R	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
582	R	B	29	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
583	R	B	22	S	VA	VA	MS	S	Washwomen
584	R	B	28	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Music Teacher
585	R	B	28	M	TX	TX	TX	N	None
585	B	B	20	S	TN	TN	TN	N	None
587	R	B	25	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Coke Grader
588	R	B	28	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
589	R	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Teamster
589	R	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Painter
590	R	B	35	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Coke Laborer
590	B	B	25	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
591	R	B	25	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
591	B	B	19	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Well Digger
591	B	B	28	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Well Digger
593	O	B	36	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
593	B	B	35	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
594	R	B	30	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
595	R	B	44	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
596	R	B	35	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Physician
597	R	B	24	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
598	O	B	41	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
599	R	B	45	S	MS	MS	MS	S	Washwomen
600	R	B	34	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
600	B	B	21	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
601	R	B	40	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
634	R	B	81	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Shoemaker
635	R	B	35	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Carpenter
635	R	B	40	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Brick Mason
636	R	B	35	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
636	B	B	40	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Brick Mason
637	R	B	24	W	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
637	R	B	17	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
637	R	B	26	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
638	R	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
639	R	B	40	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
640	R	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
641	R	B	30	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Teamster
642	R	B	50	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
643	R	W	24	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
644	R	W	23	M	KY	KY	KY	M	Miner
645	R	W	38	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Boarding House Owner
645	R	W	21	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
645	R	W	18	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Teamster
646	R	W	45	M	WV	WV	WV	M	Teamster
647	R	B	36	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Policeman
648	R	B	32	D	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
649	R	B	30	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
650	R	B	30	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
651	R	B	37	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
653	R	B	40	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
654	R	B	57	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Bottler
655	R	B	24	M	SC	SC	SC	M	Miner
656	R	B	52	W	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
657	R	B	25	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
658	R	B	28	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Night Watchman
659	R	B	31	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
660	R	B	28	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Teamster
661	R	B	40	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
662	R	B	35	D	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer

662	R	B	50	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
663	R	W	35	W	VA	VA	VA	R	Foreman
663	B	W	25	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
663	B	W	33	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Foreman
663	B	W	23	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
663	B	W	22	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
664	R	W	36	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Carpenter
664	R	W	22	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
664	R	W	18	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
664	R	W	29	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bookkeeper
665	O	W	50	W	WV	WV	WV	S	Hotel Proprietor
665	S	W	28	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
665	S	W	18	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter
665	B	W	34	S	WV	WV	WV	S	Carpenter
666	R	W	24	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
666	B	W	24	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Store Keeper
666	B	W	22	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Store Keeper
666	B	W	21	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
666	B	W	23	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
667	R	W	34	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
668	R	W	21	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
668	B	W	23	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
669	R	W	23	S	KY	KY	KY	M	Miner
669	B	W	21	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Teamster
670	R	W	33	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Boarding House Keeper
670	R	W	21	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
670	B	W	25	S	OH	OH	OH	M	Miner
670	B	W	21	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
670	B	W	18	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Teamster
671	R	W	66	M	Ireland	Ireland	Ireland	M	Coal Inspector
672	R	W	35	M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	M	Miner
672	B	W	37	M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	M	Miner
672	B	W	27	S	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	M	Miner
672	B	W	37	M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	M	Miner
673	R	W	29	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Foreman
674	R	W	27	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
675	R	W	18	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
675	R	W	20	S	NC	NC	NC	F	Farm Laborer
675	R	W	19	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
675	R	W	19	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
676	R	W	20	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
676	R	W	23	S	WV	WV	WV	S	Carpenter
676	R	W	20	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
676	R	W	50	W	WV	WV	WV	S	Carpenter
678	R	W	27	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
679	R	W	26	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Dressmaker
680	R	W	41	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Blacksmith
681	O	W	56	M	WV	VA	VA	S	Merchant
682	R	W	25	N	OH	England	England	S	Stone Mason
683	R	W	29	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Blacksmith
684	R	W	23	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Salesman
685	O	W	32	M	VA	VA	KY	S	Merchant
686	R	W	33	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
687	R	W	30	M	WV	WV	WV	S	Detective
688	O	W	35	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
689	R	W	28	M	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
690	R	W	39	M	Germany	Germany	Germany	S	Photographer
691	O	B	34	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Drawer
691	B	B	23	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
692	O	W	40	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
692	B	W	30	D	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
692	B	W	27	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
693	R	W	28	S	GA	GA	SC	S	Salesman
693	R	W	22	S	WV	WV	WV	S	Salesman
694	O	B	29	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Keeper
694	B	W	25	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
694	B	B	50	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
694	B	B	74	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
694	B	B	74	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer

695 R	W	40 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Railroad Contractor
695 R	W	38 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Railroad Contractor
699 R	W	25 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant
699 R	W	30 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant
700 R	B	31 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Keeper
701 R	W	29 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Salesman
702 R	W	19 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Salesman
703 O	W	39 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant
703 O	W	23 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Saloon Keeper
704 R	W	42 M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	S	Saloon Keeper
705 R	W	25 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Merchant
705 B	W	23 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman
705 B	W	22 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Salesman
706 R	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	L	Saw Mill Lab
706 R	W	32 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Mayor
707 R	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman
708 R	W	27 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Saloon Keeper
709 O	W	30 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
710 R	W	34 M	TN	TN	NC	S	Photographer
710 B	W	33 W	TN	TN	TN	S	Blacksmith
712 R	W	24 S	TN	TN	TN	S	Carpenter
715 R	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bottler
716 R	W	46 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Foreman
716 B	W	32 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Coke Foreman
717 O	B	45 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
718 R	W	23 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman
719 O	W	25 M	NC	NC	NC	L	Lumberman
720 O	W	26 M	VA	Ireland	VA	S	Merchant
721 O	W	37 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	L	Saw Mill
721 O	W	18 S	VA	KY	KY	S	Salesman
722 R	W	26 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Salesperson
723 O	W	40 M	WV	VA	WV	S	Butcher
723 O	W	30 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Butcher
723 O	W	26 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Butcher
724 O	W	30 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Grocer
725 R	W	74 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Stone Mason
725 R	W	31 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Stone Mason
725 R	W	28 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Stone Mason
726 R	W	41 M	WV	NC	WV	S	Policeman
727 R	B	36 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Lawyer
728 O	W	27 D	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
729 R	W	31 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Seamstress
731 R	B	37 W	VA	VA	VA	L	Timberman
731 B	B	35 W	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
731 B	B	30 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Ovens
732 R	W	21 M	WV	WV	WV	L	Saw Mill Laborer
733 R	W	35 M	Russia (Pol)	Russia (Pol)	Russia (Pol)	S	Peddler
734 R	W	44 S	NY	NY	NY	S	Printer
735 O	B	27 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Printer
737 R	W	31 M	England	England	England	S	Stone Mason
738 R	W	29 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Coal Inspector
739 R	B	16 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
740 R	B	34 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
741 O	W	41 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	M	Teamster
745 B	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
745 B	B	35 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
746 R	B	22 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
746 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
747 R	W	48 M	WV	WV	WV	R	Laborer
747 R	W	21 S	WV	WV	WV	R	Laborer
747 R	W	17 S	WV	WV	WV	R	Laborer
748 O	W	50 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Teamster
750 R	B	25 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
751 R	W	21 M	WV	WV	WV	M	Laborer
752 R	W	25 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Saloon Keeper
753 O	W	42 M	WV	WV	WV	M	Coal Inspector
754 R	W	51 M	WV	WV	WV	M	Miner
754 R	W	19 S	WV	WV	WV	M	Miner
754 R	W	14 S	WV	WV	WV	M	Laborer

755 R	W	43 M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	M	Miner
756 R	W	38 M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	M	Miner
757 R	B	23 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
758 R	W	26 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
759 R	B	33 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
759 B	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Coke Laborer
759 B	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
760 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Teamster
760 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Teamster
760 R	B	22 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Teamster
761 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Keeper
761 B	B	25 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesmand
762 R	W	40 M	PA	PA	PA	L	Lumberman
763 R	B	38 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
764 R	B	20 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Scrubwomen
765 R	B	22 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
765 R	B	21 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
765 R	B	22 S	NC	NC	NC	Q	Quarryman
765 R	B	23 S	NC	NC	NC	Q	Quarryman
765 R	B	15 S	NC	NC	NC	Q	Quarryman
765 R	B	25 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
766 R	B	38 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Stable Foreman
767 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
767 R	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
767 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
768 R	W	20 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Brewery Agent
768 B	W	35 S	PA	PA	PA	R	Machinist
768 B	W	28 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Teamster
769 R	W	23 M	OH	England	England	S	Stone Mason
770 R	W	33 S	PA	Germany	Germany	S	Salesman
770 R	W	31 S	PA	PA	PA	S	Salesman
771 R	W	43 M	PA	Ireland	VA	M	General Manager Coal Co. (J.K. Steele)
771 R	W	22 S	PA	PA	PA	S	Student
771 S	B	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant
772 R	W	29 M	WV	WV	WV	M	Tipple Foremand
773 R	W	26 M	PA	PA	PA	M	Coke Foreman
773 R	W	57 M	PA	PA	PA	M	Teamster
773 R	W	19 S	PA	PA	PA	R	Fireman - Engineer Shop
774 R	W	29 M	PA	PA	PA	M	Bookkeeper
775 R	W	29 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Carpenter
776 R	W	34 M	England	England	England	M	Mine Foreman
777 R	W	38 M	KY	KY	KY	R	Engineer
778 R	B	24 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Drawer
779 R	B	25 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Drawer
780 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
781 B	B	29 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
782 R	B	26 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
782 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver
782 B	B	27 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Drawer
783 R	B	25 M	TN	TN	TN	M	Laborer
784 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
784 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
784 R	B	21 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
785 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
786 R	B	27 S	TN	TN	TN	M	Miner
787 R	B	34 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
788 R	B	36 D	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
789 R	B	28 W	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
789 R	B	23 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
790 R	B	19 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
790 R	B	20 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Drawer
790 R	B	24 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Drawer
790 R	B	30 M	NC	NC	NC	Q	Quarryman
790 R	B	24 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
791 R	B	52 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
792 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
793 R	B	49 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
794 R	B	45 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
795 R	B	19 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer

796 R	B	22 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Drawer
796 R	B	19 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Drawer
797 R	B	23 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Coke Laborer
797 R	B	24 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
797 R	B	21 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
797 R	B	21 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
797 R	B	21 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
797 R	B	19 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
797 R	B	19 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
797 R	B	20 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
798 R	B	45 W	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
799 R	B	24 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
799 R	B	40 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
800 R	B	40 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
800 B	B	40 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Coke Laborer
801 R	B	31 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Keeper
802 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
802 R	B	16 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
802 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
802 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Coke Laborer
802 R	B	21 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
803 R	B	24 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
803 R	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
803 R	B	20 S	SC	SC	SC	R	Laborer
803 R	B	32 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
803 R	B	17 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
804 R	B	37 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
804 R	B	40 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
805 R	B	22 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
805 R	B	27 W	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
806 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
807 R	W	42 M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	M	Miner
808 R	W	37 M	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	Austria (Hun)	M	Miner
809 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
809 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver
809 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
809 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
810 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
810 R	B	22 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
811 R	B	20 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
811 R	B	45 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
812 R	W	44 S	Ireland	Ireland	Ireland	R	Foreman
812 R	W	45 S	WV	WV	WV	R	Foreman
813 R	B	16 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
813 R	B	60 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
813 R	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
813 R	B	27 W	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
814 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
814 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
814 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
814 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
814 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
815 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
815 R	B	14 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
815 R	B	23 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
816 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
816 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
816 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
816 R	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
816 R	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
817 R	B	22 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
817 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
817 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
817 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer

1910 Census of Keystone, West Virginia										
Address	Rent/Own	Race	Age	Married/Single	Birth Place	Father	Mother	Job Code	Description	Notes of Interest
1 R	W	W	37	M	PA	PA	PA	M	Bookkeeper - Coal Company	
1 B	W	W	33	S	KY	KY	KY	S	Pharmacist	
2 R	W	W	29	M	PA	PA	PA	M	Coke Boss	
3 R	W	W	38	M	WV	WV	WV	S	House Carpenter	
4 R	W	W	53	M	PA	Ireland	MD	M	Superintendent - Coal Company	J.K. Steele
4 R	W	W	28	S	PA	PA	PA	M	Electrician	
4 R	W	W	24	S	PA	PA	PA	M	Electrician	
5 R	W	W	20	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Stenographer - Coal Company	
5 B	W	W	20	S	PA	PA	PA	S	Grocery Salesman	
6 R	W	W	34	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Grocery Salesman	
7 R	W	W	40	M	PA	England	England	M	Foreman - Coal Mine	
8 R	W	W	28	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Foreman - Coal Mine	
9 R	W	W	24	M	WV	WV	WV	M	Car builder - Coal Company	
10 R	W	W	44	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Blacksmith - Coal Mine	
10 R	W	W	22	S	WV	VA	WV	M	Motorman	
10 R	W	W	18	S	WV	VA	WV	M	Brakeman	
10 B	W	W	33	D	NC	NC	NC	M	Motorman	
10 B	W	W	50	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Car Shifter	
11 R	B	B	36	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
12 R	B	B	20	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant	
13 R	B	B	20	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant	
14 R	B	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant	
15 R	B	B	23	S	VA	VA	NC	N		
16 R	B	B	23	S	VA	VA	VA	N		
17 R	B	B	36	M	VA	NC	NC	S	Restaurant Owner	
17 B	B	B	23	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Cook Restaurant	
18 R	B	B	31	S	VA	NC	NC	S	Cook Restaurant	
18 B	B	B	26	S	ME	VA	VA	S	Musician - Café	Henry Lee
19 R	B	B	22	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Laundry	
19 R	B	B	23	D	NC	NC	NC	S	Hairdresser	
20 B	B	B	29	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	Less Calloway
20 B	B	B	39	W	VA	VA	VA	N		
20 B	B	B	28	S	VA	VA	VA	N		
20 R	B	B	38	S	WV	WV	WV	S	Boarding House	
21 R	B	B	23	S	TN	TN	TN	S	Laundry	
22 B	B	B	28	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
22 B	B	B	39	W	VA	VA	VA	N		
22 R	B	B	38	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Laundry	
26 R	B	B	57	S	WV	WV	WV	M	Miner	
27 R	B	B	40	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter - Hotel	
28 R	B	B	40	S	VA	NC	VA	M	Miner	
29 R	B	B	36	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bartender	
30 B	B	B	49	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
31 O	B	B	38	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Saloon Owner	
31 O	B	B	26	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Bartender	
32 B	B	B	26	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
32 R	B	B	31	D	VA	VA	VA	S	Boarding House	
32.5 O	B	B	54	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Lawyer	J.K. Smith
32.5 B	B	B	26	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Stenographer - Law Office	
33 R	B	B	29	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Presser - Tailor Shop	
34 R	B	B	16	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver - Mine	
34 R	B	B	41	M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
35 R	B	B	27	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Stable Boss	
37 R	W	W	23	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Electrician	
38 O	W	W	38	W	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Saloon Owner	
38 O	W	W	22	S	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Bartender	
39 O	W	W	39	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Plumber	
40 R	W	W	26	M	Ger	Ger	Ger	M	Master Mechanic	
41 B	W	W	47	M	OH	NY	NY	S	Owner - Plumbing Shop	
42 R	W	W	47	M	Hun	Hun	Hun	M	Power House Laborer	
45 R	B	B	24	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
46 R	B	B	34	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Grocery Salesman	
46 B	B	B	57	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Butcher Slaughter House	
47 R	W	W	38	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Printing Office	
48 B	B	B	22	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
48 O	B	B	39	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Boarding House	
48 B	B	B	37	M	OH	OH	OH	S	Shoemaker - Owner	
48 B	B	B	29	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver - Brewery	
48 B	B	B	29	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber	
49 R	B	B	39	M	CO	CO	CO	S	Waiter - Hotel	
50 R	B	B	25	M	AL	AL	AL	S	Presser - Tailor Shop	
51 R	W	W	34	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	General Store - Owner	Frank Carsetta
52 R	B	B	30	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Restaurant Owner	
53 R	B	B	27	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Owner	
54 O	W	W	52	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Grocery Store Owner	
55 R	W	W	44	M	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	General Store - Owner	
56 R	W	W	27	S	VA	NC	VA	S	Postmaster	
57 R	Ch	Ch	38	S	China	China	China	S	Laundry - Owner	
58 R	W	W	36	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Saloon Owner	
58 R	W	W	27	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Bartender	
59 R	W	W	34	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Station Agent	
60 R	W	W	33	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Station Agent	
61 R	W	W	21	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Station Agent	
62 R	W	W	35	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Agent - Brewing Company	W.E. Stewart
63 R	W	W	33	M	MO	MO	MO	S	City Policeman	O.L. Ackerman
64 B	B	B	45	M	TN	TN	TN	S	Hotel Cook/Servant	
64 R	W	W	41	M	PA	PA	England	S	Hotel - Owner	L. Myers
64 B	W	W	39	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Agent - Brewing Company	
64 B	W	W	24	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bank Clerk	
64 B	W	W	19	S	WV	WV	WV	S	Teacher	

64	B	W	21	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Milliner - Clothing Store	
64	B	W	27	S	WV	WV	WV	S	City Treasurer	W.M. White
64	B	W	21	S	WV	VA	KY	S	Salesman Department Store	
64	B	W	29	S	KY	KY	KY	S	Bookkeeper Department Store	
64	B	W	29	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Bank Cashier	
64	B	W	49	S	PA	PA	PA	S	Bookkeeper Brewing Company	
65	R	W	30	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Driver Ice Wagon	
65	R	W	21	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Driver Ice Wagon	
66	O	W	38	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Dentist	G.T. Epling
67	O	W	30	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Grocery Store Owner	
68	R	B	28	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
69	R	W	50	M	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Saloon Owner	
69	R	W	16	S	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Salesman Grocery Store	
70	R	W	42	M	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Saloon Owner	
70	B	W	24	S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Bartender	
70	B	W	21	S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Bartender	
71	R	W	26	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Grocery Store Owner	August Pais
71	B	W	22	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Grocery Store Owner	Rocco Vecillo
71	B	W	30	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Grocery Store Owner	Angelo Vecellio
71	B	W	20	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Driver Grocery Wagon	
71	B	W	22	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Driver Grocery Wagon	
71	B	W	18	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Grocery Salesman	
71	B	W	28	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Lawyer	Jack Long
72	R	W	28	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver Grocery Wagon	
73	R	W	30	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Carpenter - Contractor	
74	R	W	22	M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
75	R	W	38	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Owner - Dry Goods Store	
76	R	W	41	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Druggist	
76	B	W	46	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Pharmacist	
76	B	W	22	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Grocery Store Owner	
76	B	W	23	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman Grocery Store	
77	R	W	42	M	VA	NC	NC	S	Jewelry Store Owner	
78	R	W	31	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Clothing Store Salesman	
79	R	W	42	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Butcher Shop Owner	
80	R	W	22	S	Syria	Syria	Syria	S	Dry Goods Store Owner	
80	B	W	22	S	Syria	Syria	Syria	S	Buyer - Dry Goods Store	
80	B	W	27	S	Syria	Syria	Syria	S	Buyer - Dry Goods Store	
81	R	W	42	W	TN	NY	AL	S	Boarding House	
81	R	W	23	S	TN	TN	TN	S	Bookkeeper Brewing Company	
81	B	W	59	S	VA	WV	VA	S	Plasterer - Contractor	
82	R	W	38	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Physician	
83	R	W	39	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Grocery Store Salesman	
84	S	B	42	D	NC	NC	NC	S	Servant	
84	S	B	13	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant	
84	O	W	42	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Saloon Owner	
84	O	W	18	S	MD	Russia	Russia	S	Bartender	
85	O	W	40	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Agent - Brewing Company	
85	S	W	17	S	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Servant	
85	O	W	23	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bookkeeper Brewing Company	
86	R	W	41	S	KY	Ger	PA	S	Driver - Beer Wagon	
87	R	W	33	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Grocery Store Owner	Emmanuel Pais
88	R	W	30	M	KY	Scotland	KY	S	Grocery Store Owner	
88	R	W	35	S	KY	Scotland	KY	S	Salesman	
88	B	W	30	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman Grocery Store	
89	R	B	32	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Salesman Drug Store	
89	B	B	65	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Porter - Barber Shop	
89	B	B	40	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Lodge Organizer	J.H. Craighead
89	B	B	24	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Pharmacist	
90	R	W	34	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Lawyer	
91	O	W	50	M	Austria	Austria	Austria	S	Saloon Owner	
92	R	W	26	S	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Bartender	
92	R	W	18	S	VA	Hun	Hun	S	Bartender	
93	R	W	40	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Clothing Store Owner	
94	O	W	39	M	Austria	Austria	Austria	S	Saloon Owner	
94	O	W	25	S	VA	Austria	Austria	S	Bartender	
95	O	W	55	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Clothing Store Owner	
95	O	W	27	S	MD	Russia	Russia	S	Clothing Store Salesman	
96	R	B	38	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Sheriff's Constable	
97	R	W	26	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Barber Shop Owner	
97	B	W	27	S	NY	Russia	Ger	S	Clothing Store Salesman	
97	B	W	36	S	Ger	Ger	Ger	S	Driver - Meat Wagon	
98	O	W	45	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Clothing Store Owner	
99	R	W	38	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Baker - Shop Owner	
99	B	W	35	S	Austria	Austria	Austria	S	Baker	
100	O	B	44	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber Shop Owner	
101	R	W	49	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Clothing Store Owner	
101	R	W	24	S	Sweden	Russia	Russia	S	Commerical Travel - Clothing	
101	R	W	22	S	MD	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman Clothing Store	
102	R	W	29	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Tailor Shop Owner	
103	R	W	70	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Tailor Shop Owner	
103	R	W	19	S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Tailor	
104	R	W	23	S	Hun	Hun	Hun	M	Miner	
104	B	W	24	S	Romania	Romania	Romania	M	Miner	
104	B	W	22	S	Hun	Hun	Hun	M	Miner	
104	R	W	35	M	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Grocery Store Owner	
104	B	W	20	S	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Grocery Salesman	
105	R	W	23	S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Jewelry Store Owner	
106	R	W	33	M	PA	PA	PA	S	Physician	H.G. Steele
107	R	W	26	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Grocery Store Owner	Frank Lanza
107	R	W	14	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Saleman Grocery Store	
107	B	W	25	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Salesman Grocery Store	
108	O	W	50	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Manufacturer - Concrete Blocks	M. Ofsa

108 O	W	22 S	VA	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman Grocery Store	Simon Ofsa
108 O	W	20 S	VA	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman Grocery Store	Charley Ofsa
108 O	W	18 S	VA	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman Grocery Store	Jake Ofsa
109 R	W	20 M	VA	Russia	Russia	S	Clothing Store Owner	
110 R	W	25 S	Austria	Austria	Austria	S	Restaurant Owner	
111 R	W	29 M	Austria	Austria	Austria	S	Restaurant Owner	
112 R	B	32 S	SC	SC	SC	S	Partner - Restaurant	
112 R	B	33 S	SC	SC	SC	S	Partner - Restaurant	
112 B	B	24 S	TX	VA	VA	S	Cook Restaurant	
112 B	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook Restaurant	
112 B	B	38 S	SC	SC	SC	S	Musician - Orchestra	John Simons
113 R	W	24 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	General Store - Owner	
114 R	B	23 S	KY	KY	KY	S	Musician - Café	Will Ross
115 R	B	28 S	GA	GA	GA	M	Miner	
116 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Musician - Café	Jerry Gould
117 R	B	37 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber	
117 R	B	43 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Lawyer	Capehart
117 R	B	29 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Tailor Shop Owner	B.E. Carter
118 R	B	29 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Boarding House	
119 R	W	32 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Stable Owner	
119 B	W	35 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Stable Manager	
119 B	W	18 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Stable Boss	
121 R	B	20 S	SC	SC	SC	R	Railroad Laborer	
121 R	B	39 M	SC	SC	SC	S	Wagonmaster - Wagon Shop	
121 R	B	36 M	SC	SC	SC	S	Boarding House	
122 R	B	46 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Common Laborer	
124 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Electric Plant - Laborer	
125 R	B	30 M	CA	VA	CA	S	Boarding House	
126 B	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
126 B	B	21 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Railroad Laborer	
126 R	B	34 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Boarding House	
127 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
127 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bill Poster	
128 R	B	35 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Restaurant Owner	
129 R	B	38 M	DC	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Owner	
130 R	B	34 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Clothing Salesman	
130 R	B	24 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Teacher	
131 R	B	41 M	GA	GA	GA	S	Bartender	
131 B	B	32 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Printing Office	
131 B	B	21 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Printing Office	
131 B	B	36 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Minister	W.W. Sanders
132 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver Coal Wagon	
133 R	W	35 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Clothing Store Owner	
134 R	B	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Bartender	
135 B	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Power House Laborer	
135 O	B	41 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Saloon Owner	
135 B	B	31 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Jewelry Store Owner	
136 O	B	44 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Saloon Owner	A.L. Calhoun
136 O	B	27 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Bartender	
137 B	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
137 B	B	19 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Railroad Laborer	
137 R	B	36 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Boarding House	
137 B	B	31 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Hotel Waiter	
138 B	B	23 S	WV	VA	VA	M	Miner	
138 B	B	25 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
138 R	B	32 W	VA	KY	KY	S	Boarding House	
140 R	W	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman Department Store	
141 R	B	35 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
143 R	B	38 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Barber Shop Owner	
145 R	B	43 M	Brit - West Indies	Brit - West Indies	Brit - West Indies	S	Tailor Shop Owner	
146 R	W	42 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Boarding House	
146 B	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver - Grocery Wagon	
146 B	W	23 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver - Express Wagon	
146 B	W	20 S	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
146 B	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
146 B	W	23 S	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
146 B	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bartender	
146 B	W	24 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver - Express Wagon	
146 B	W	25 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Drug Store	
146 B	W	45 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Grocery Store Owner	
146 B	W	42 S	KS	Swiss	Swiss	S	Junk Dealer	
147 R	W	31 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer	
148 R	W	31 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Department Store Owner	
148 B	W	28 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Milliner - Clothing Store	
148 B	W	29 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher	
148 B	W	25 S	VA	NC	VA	S	Teacher	
148 B	W	60 S	VA	NC	NC	S	Teacher	
148 B	W	26 S	VA	KY	KY	S	Driver - Wagon, Department Store	
148 B	W	34 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Department Store	
148 B	W	27 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Department Store	
148 B	W	35 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Department Store	
149 R	W	31 M	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
150 R	W	43 M	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Blacksmith Shop Owner	
150 B	W	42 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bartender	
150 B	W	31 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Engineer - Powerhouse	
151 B	W	32 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Grocery Store Owner	
151 B	W	20 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Salesman Grocery Store	
151 B	W	23 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Driver - Grocery Wagon	
151 B	W	19 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Driver - Grocery Wagon	
151 B	W	37 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Bartender	
152 O	W	38 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Saloon Owner	
154 B	B	41 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	

154	B	B	14	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver	
154	R	B	42	D	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Owner	
156	R	W	35	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner	
158	R	B	39	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
158	R	B	14	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver	
159	R	B	29	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
161	B	B	21	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
162	R	W	42	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	C	Rabbi - Synagoue	
163	R	W	31	M	VA	VA	VA	L	Enginner - Mechanical	
164	O	W	43	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Saloon Owner	
165	O	W	35	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Department Store Owner	
166	R	W	22	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver - Grocery Wagon	
166	R	W	29	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Stable Boss	
167	B	B	35	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
169	R	B	29	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
169	R	B	37	W	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
170	R	B	28	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
170	R	B	18	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Coal Driver	
171	R	W	27	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor	
172	B	B	40	W	VA	VA	VA	R	Railroad Laborer	
173	B	B	26	S	VA	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
173	B	B	28	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
174	R	B	39	S	VA	KY	KY	M	Miner	Female - Sarah Lee - Coal Miner?
175	R	B	28	S	NC	NC	NC	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
176	R	B	33	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
177	R	B	28	M	KY	KY	KY	M	Laborer	
177	R	B	32	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
177	R	B	28	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
179	R	B	32	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Owner	
180	R	B	22	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
181	R	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
184	R	W	32	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery Store	
185	R	W	39	M	VA	MA	VA	L	Electrical Engineer	
186	R	W	30	M	WV	WV	WV	S	Salesman Grocery Store	
187	B	W	30	S	OH	Ger	Ger	I	Foundry - Bookkeeper	
187	R	W	24	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman Grocery Store	
188	B	W	32	S	WV	WV	WV	M	Miner	
188	R	W	48	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Grocery Store Owner	
188	R	W	18	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Postmaster	
189	R	W	40	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Saleman Grocery Store	
190	O	W	31	M	MD	Russia	Russia	S	Clothing Store Owner	
191	R	B	26	S	VA	PA	VA	S	Jailor	Chas. H. Stevens
191	B	B	31	S	VA	VA	VA	S	City Policeman	R. L. Harris
191	B	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber	
191	B	W	65	W	NY	Ger	Ger	S	Jailor	Joseph Smith
191	B	W	30	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
192	R	W	58	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
192	R	W	32	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
192	R	W	24	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Laborer - Pop Factory	
192	R	W	22	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Telephone Operator	
192	R	W	20	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Fireman	
197	R	B	38	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
198	R	W	25	M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Painter	
207	B	B	25	M	AL	AL	AL	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
209	B	B	30	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
209	B	B	26	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber	
209	B	B	19	S	OH	MD	MD	S	Agent - Steam Laundry	
209	B	B	21	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Musician - Saloon	
212	B	B	19	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Electrician - Electric Plant	
212	B	B	21	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Agent - Steam Laundry	
212	B	B	27	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter - Restaurant	
213	R	B	19	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Porter - Barber Shop	
214	R	B	28	S	Brit - West Indies	Brit - West Indies	Brit - West Indies	S	Tailor Shop Owner	
218	R	B	47	S	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
219	R	B	47	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer	
219	R	B	26	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Musician - Café	Jim Parsons
220	B	B	21	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber	
220	B	B	27	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Butcher	
222	B	B	29	S	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	Isaac Wade
222	R	B	26	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Bartender	
223	B	B	39	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
223	B	B	25	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Driver	
223	B	B	25	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Driver	
224	B	B	28	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Presser - Tailor Shop	
225	B	W	29	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner	
226	R	B	35	M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
227	R	W	29	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	L	Power House Laborer	
228	R	W	30	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	M	Miner	
229	R	W	37	M	Ger	Ger	Ger	L	Power House Laborer	
230	R	W	26	M	KY	KY	KY	S	Driver - Grocery Wagon	
231	R	W	42	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery Store	
232	R	W	29	M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
233	R	W	33	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Salesman Grocery Store	
234	R	W	43	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Stone Mason	
235	R	B	28	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver - Beer Wagon	
236	B	B	26	S	NC	NC	NC	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
236	B	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
236	R	B	32	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
237	R	W	38	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Sheriff's Constable	
238	B	B	38	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Linesman - Electric Company	
239	R	B	53	M	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
240	R	B	35	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	

240 R	B	19 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer	
241 O	B	44 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Physician	George W. Marshall
242 R	B	35 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Brakeman	
243 O	W	51 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Blacksmith Shop Owner	
244 R	W	35 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Undertaker - Owner	
245 O	W	50 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Tire Shop - Owner	
245 B	W	28 S	NJ	NJ	NJ	S	Tire Shop - Turner	
245.5 R	W	33 S	PA	PA	PA	S	Superintendent - Power House	John Ivins
246 O	B	36 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber	
247 R	B	36 M	Brit - West Indies	Brit - West Indies	Brit - West Indies	S	Physician	B.A. Crichlow
249 R	B	31 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
250 B	B	33 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Musician - Café	
251 R	B	38 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
251 R	B	15 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
252 R	W	60 M	OH	OH	OH	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
252 R	W	19 S	WV	OH	WV	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
253 R	B	14 S	WV	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
253.5 R	B	16 S	VA	NC	VA	M	Driver	
255 O	B	45 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Attorney	E. Howard Harper
255 O	B	40 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Saloon Owner	
255 O	B	37 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bartender	
256 R	B	36 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
257 R	B	22 S	VA	NC	NC	S	Waiter - Restaurant	
258 R	B	23 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter - Saloon	
259 R	B	27 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
260 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	TN	S	Presser - Tailor Shop	
261 B	B	16 S	VA	NC	VA	M	Trapper	
264 R	B	57 M	SC	SC	SC	M	Miner	
265 R	B	27 M	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
266 R	B	44 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Coal Wagon Driver	
267 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
268 R	W	25 M	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Driver - Grocery Wagon	
268 B	W	28 S	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Bartender	
268 B	W	26 S	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Bartender	
269 R	W	32 M	Ger	Ger	Ger	M	Miner	
270 O	W	17 S	WV	Russia	Russia	R	Laborer	
271 R	B	32 M	SC	SC	SC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
272 R	B	45 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Night Watchman	
272 R	B	46 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Hostler - Stable	
273 R	B	31 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
274 R	W	47 M	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
275 R	B	44 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Brick Mason	
276 R	B	39 M	VA	NC	NC	M	Miner	
276 R	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver	
277 R	B	46 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
277 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
278 R	B	31 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
279 R	B	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher	
280 R	B	43 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
280 R	B	21 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
280 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
280 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
281 R	B	32 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Railroad Laborer	
282 R	W	34 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
282 B	W	22 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
282 B	W	27 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
283 B	B	35 W	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
283 B	B	15 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
284 R	B	25 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
284 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
285 R	W	19 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - Grocery Store	
285 R	W	18 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver - Express Wagon	
286 R	W	27 M	PA	VA	VA	M	Miner	William Craft
287 O	B	45 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber	
288 R	W	23 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Laborer	Joe Bonda
289 R	B	51 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver	
289 R	B	13 S	WV	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
290 R	W	37 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner	
291 R	B	29 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
292 R	B	31 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
293 R	B	36 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
294 R	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
295 R	W	23 M	OH	OH	OH	S	Bookkeeper - Department Store	
296 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
296 R	B	29 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer	
298 R	B	41 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Coal Wagon Driver	
298 B	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Peddler - Roots & Herbal Medicine	
298 B	B	36 S	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
299 R	B	21 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
299 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
299 B	B	23 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
300 R	B	13 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Trapper	
301 R	B	39 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
301 R	B	16 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Motorman	
301 R	B	14 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
302 B	B	35 D	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
302.5 R	B	27 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
303 R	B	23 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
304 R	B	41 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
304 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
304 R	B	16 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
305 R	W	32 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Sign Painter	

306 R	W	27 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - General Store
306 R	W	34 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - General Store
307 R	W	26 S	PA	PA	PA	S	Bookkeeper - General Store
309 B	B	28 S	VA	NC	NC	M	Miner
310 R	W	36 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver - Express Wagon
312 B	W	36 M	VA	VA	VA	I	Boilermaker - Foundry
312 B	W	16 S	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs
312 R	W	46 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
312 B	W	26 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
312 B	W	29 S	TN	TN	TN	M	Miner
312 B	W	32 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
312 B	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Plasterer
312 B	W	28 M	KY	KY	KY	S	House Carpenter
312 B	W	31 W	KY	KY	KY	S	House Carpenter
313 R	W	31 M	KY	KY	KY	M	Coke Boss - Cokeyard
313 B	W	27 S	VA	KY	VA	S	House Carpenter
314 B	B	37 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
315 R	B	36 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
315 R	B	15 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper
316 R	B	36 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
316 B	B	33 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
316 R	B	28 M	PA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
317 R	W	31 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
317 B	W	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
318 R	W	26 M	Hun	Hun	Hun	I	Machinist - Foundry
318 B	W	21 S	Hun	Hun	Hun	I	Foundry - Blacksmith
319 R	W	38 M	Hun	Hun	Hun	R	Laborer
320 R	B	36 M	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs
321 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Plasterer
322 R	B	48 S	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs
323 R	B	38 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Brakeman
324 R	B	34 M	SC	SC	SC	M	Miner
324 R	B	14 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper
325 R	B	31 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer
326 R	W	20 S	PA	PA	PA	S	Clerk - General Store
326 B	W	28 S	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter
326 B	W	36 W	GA	GA	GA	S	Traveling Ministry
326 B	W	26 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery Store
327 R	W	34 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
328 R	W	24 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
328 R	W	23 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
328 R	W	27 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
328 R	W	28 S	TN	TN	TN	R	Brakeman
328 R	W	32 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Foreman - Construction Gang
329 R	W	38 M	OH	OH	OH	S	House Painter
330 R	W	32 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Tipple Foreman
331 R	B	23 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Musician Café
331 R	B	29 S	FL	FL	FL	S	Musician Café
332 R	W	33 M	Hun	Hun	Hun	M	Miner
332 R	W	19 S	Hun	Hun	Hun	M	Cokeyard Laborer
333 R	B	39 M	DC	DC	DC	M	Laborer
334 B	B	29 S	VA	VA	VA	S	House Plasterer
335 R	W	38 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Grocery Store Owner
336 R	B	26 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
337 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs
337 R	B	33 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
337 B	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
338 R	B	29 M	PA	VA	VA	S	Waiter - Restaurant
339 B	B	29 D	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs
339 B	B	47 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
339 R	B	50 M	TN	TN	TN	S	Linesman - Electric Company
339 R	B	25 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook - Hotel
339 B	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter - Hotel
340 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
340 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
345 R	W	27 M	KY	KY	KY	M	Foreman - Mine
346 R	B	26 M	KY	KY	KY	S	Porter - Saloon
347 R	B	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Bartender
348 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Actor - Minstrel Show
348 R	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Actor - Minstrel Show
349 R	B	26 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
351 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Grocery Store Owner
351 R	B	15 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Driver - Grocery Wagon
352 R	B	28 W	PA	PA	PA	S	Porter - Saloon
356 R	B	30 M	SC	SC	SC	S	Driver - Wagon
356.5 R	W	32 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	L	Power House Laborer
357 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
357 B	B	26 S	TN	TN	TN	M	Miner
357 B	B	28 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer
358 R	B	37 S	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs
359 Employ	B	29 M	VA	VA	VA	C	Cook - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	23 S	NC	NC	NC	C	Cook - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	19 S	B			C	Laborer - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	23 S	B			C	Laborer - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	29 S	B			C	Laborer - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	32 M	B			C	Laborer - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	18 S	NC			C	Laborer - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	26 S	GA			C	Laborer - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	31 S	VA			C	Laborer - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	19 S	VA			C	Laborer - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	18 S	VA			C	Laborer - Construction Gang
359 Employ	B	26 S	NC			C	Laborer - Construction Gang

359	Employ	B	17	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	19	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	23	S	SC				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	19	S	GA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	21	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	32	M	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	22	M	KY				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	27	M	Italy				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	35	D	NC				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	19	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	21	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	24	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	27	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	31	S	KY				C	Civil Enginner - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	29	S	TN				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	21	S	TN				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	19	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	22	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	29	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	27	S	Brit - West Indies				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA		C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA		C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	R	W	36	M	VA	VA	VA		C	Foreman - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	25	S	VA	VA	VA		C	Timekeeper - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	22	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	28	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	20	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	24	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	18	S	TN				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	19	S	NC				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	21	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	22	S	VA				C	Blacksmith - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	22	S	NC				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	31	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	23	S	Italy				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	21	S	Italy				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	26	S	VA				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	22	S	WV				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	24	S	KY				C	Assistant Foreman - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	19	S	Italy				C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
359	Employ	W	21	S	KY	KY	KY		C	Laborer - Construction Gang	
360	B	B	44	W	NC	NC	NC		S	Porter - Store	
360	5 R	B	26	M	VA	VA	VA		M	Miner	
361	B	B	40	W	NC	NC	NC		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
361	B	B	16	S	NC	NC	NC		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
361	B	B	33	S	NC	NC	NC		S	Stable Boss	
361	B	B	29	S	VA	VA	VA		S	Driver - Delivery Wagon	
362	R	B	20	M	VA	VA	VA		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
363	R	B	23	S	VA	VA	VA		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
363	R	B	21	S	VA	VA	VA		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
363	R	B	29	M	NC	NC	NC		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
363	R	B	26	S	NC	NC	NC		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
364	R	B	17	S	WV	VA	VA		M	Laborer	
364	R	B	47	W	VA	VA	VA		R	Laborer	
364	R	B	28	M	VA	VA	VA		R	Laborer	
365	R	B	21	M	VA	VA	VA		M	Miner	
365	B	B	32	S	VA	VA	VA		M	Trackboss - Mine	
366	B	B	21	M	NC	NC	NC		M	Laborer	
366	B	B	21	S	NC	NC	NC		M	Laborer	
366	B	B	27	S	NC	NC	NC		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
366	B	B	28	S	NC	NC	NC		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
366	R	B	35	M	NC	NC	NC		S	Barber	
367	R	B	24	M	VA	VA	VA		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
367	B	B	22	S	VA	NC	NC		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
368	R	B	28	W	VA	VA	VA		M	Laborer	
369	R	B	33	M	NC	NC	NC		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
370	R	B	25	M	VA	VA	VA		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
370	B	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
371	R	M	28	M	VA	NC	NC		M	Miner	
372	R	B	41	S	VA	VA	VA		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
372	5 R	B	26	S	NC	NC	NC		M	Miner	
373	R	B	33	M	VA	VA	VA		M	Miner	
374	R	W	40	M	WV	WV	WV		S	Engineer - Stationary	
375	R	B	46	M	WV	VA	VA		S	Lawyer	
375	5 O	B	31	M	VA	VA	VA		R	Brakeman	
376	R	B	45	S	VA	VA	VA		S	Barber Shop Owner	
376	5 R	W	39	M	NC	NC	NC		S	Driver - Beer Wagon	
377	R	W	26	M	VA	VA	VA		R	Conductor	
378	R	B	29	M	TN	TN	TN		C	Minister	
379	R	B	35	M	VA	VA	VA		S	Tailor Shop Owner	
380	R	B	24	M	NC	NC	NC		M	Laborer	
380	R	B	17	S	NC	NC	NC		M	Cokeyard Laborer	
381	R	W	33	M	WV	WV	WV		M	Trackman	
382	R	W	30	M	WV	WV	WV		S	Engineer - Stationary	
382	R	W	23	S	WV	WV	WV		S	Clerk - Post Office	
383	R	W	36	M	NC	NC	NC		M	Fireboss	
383	R	W	18	S	WV	VA	VA		M	Laborer	
383	R	W	16	S	WV	VA	VA		M	Laborer	
384	R	W	35	M	WV	WV	WV		S	House Carpenter	
385	R	W	52	M	Eng	Eng	Eng		S	Saloon Owner	
385	R	W	19	S	PA	Eng	Eng		S	Salesman Drug Store	
386	R	W	16	S	PA	PA	PA		I	Foundry - Laborer	

386 R	W	39 M	PA	Eng	Eng	M	Mine Boss	James Smith
387 R	W	31 M	VA	TN	VA	S	Electrician - General	
388 R	W	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery Store	
389 R	W	15 S	WV	WV	WV	M	Trapper	
389 R	W	38 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Brick Mason	
390 R	B	26 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
390 B	B	22 S	PA	PA	PA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
390 B	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
391 R	B	33 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
391 B	B	33 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
391 B	B	29 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
392 R	W	32 M	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Power House Laborer	
393 R	W	26 W	Hun	Hun	Hun	M	Miner	
394 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
394 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer	
395 R	W	35 M	KY	KY	KY	S	Grocery Store Owner	
395 R	W	21 S	KY	KY	KY	S	Salesman - Grocery Store	
396 R	W	33 S	KY	KY	KY	S	Salesman - Grocery Store	
397 B	W	19 S	PA	PA	PA	S	Driver - Grocery Wagon	
397 B	W	24 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bookkeeper - Grocery Store	
397 B	W	21 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery Store	
398 R	B	49 W	VA	VA	VA	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
399 R	B	39 W	TN	TN	TN	M	Laborer	
400 R	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
401 R	B	24 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
402 R	B	16 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
403 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
404 R	B	26 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
406 R	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
406 B	B	23 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
406 B	B	46 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
406 B	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
407 R	B	43 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
407 R	B	22 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
408 R	B	41 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
408 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
408 R	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
409 R	B	26 S	KY	KY	KY	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
409 R	B	24 S	KY	KY	KY	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
409 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
410 R	B	41 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
411 R	W	34 M	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Power House Laborer	
412 R	W	30 M	KY	KY	KY	S	House Carpenter	
416 R	B	40 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
417 R	B	35 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
417 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
418 R	B	32 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
419 B	B	29 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
420 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
420 R	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
420 R	B	31 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
421 R	B	23 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
422 R	B	55 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
423 R	B	32 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
424 R	B	31 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
425 R	B	28 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
426 R	B	26 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner	
427 R	B	22 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
427 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
427 R	B	30 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
427 R	B	21 S	VA	NC	NC	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
428 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
428 R	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
428 R	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
429 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
430 R	B	25 M	GA	GA	GA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
431 R	W	16 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Motorman	
431 B	W	24 S	Spain	Spain	Spain	M	Miner	
432 R	B	36 S	AL	AL	AL	M	Miner	
432 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
432 R	B	33 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
432 R	B	31 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
433 R	B	25 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
434 R	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
434 B	B	16 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trapper	
434 B	B	15 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver	
435 R	W	39 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Laborer	
435 R	W	13 S	WV	NC	KY	M	Trapper	Young Girl
436 R	W	37 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Bank Boss - Mines	
437 R	W	24 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Fire Boss	
438 R	W	49 M	WV	WV	WV	M	Tipple Boss	
438 R	W	14 S	WV	WV	WV	M	Laborer	
439 R	W	51 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Blacksmith - Mine	
439 R	W	16 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
440 R	W	42 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
441 R	W	15 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
442 R	W	28 M	KY	KY	KY	M	Laborer	
442 B	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
442 B	W	28 S	WV	WV	WV	M	Laborer	
442 B	W	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer	
443 R	W	34 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter	
444 R	W	32 S	KY	KY	KY	M	Bookkeeper - Coal Company	

444 R	W	30 S	KY	KY	KY	M	Assistant Bookkeeper - Coal Company	
444 5 R	B	39 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
444 5 R	B	27 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
444 5 R	W	51 W	NC	NC	NC	L	Laborer - Odd Jobs	
444 5 R	W	42 D	VA	VA	VA	M	Track Boss	
444 5 R	W	21 S	DC	DC	DC	S	Salesman - Grocery Store	
444 5 R	W	22 S	Hun	Hun	Hun	S	Salesman - Jewellery Store	
444 5 R	W	26 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman - Clothing Store	
445 R	B	37 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
446 R	W	43 M	WV	WV	WV	M	Foreman - Mine	A. C. Huff
447 R	B	36 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	
447 B	B	22 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
448 R	B	41 M	NC	NC	NC	S	House Carpenter	
449 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
449 R	B	25 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
449 R	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
449 R	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
450 R	B	32 M	KY	KY	KY	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
450 R	B	29 S	KY	KY	KY	M	Cokeyard Laborer	
451 R	W	43 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Drug Store Owner	
452 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner	

1920 Census of Keystone, West Virginia										
Street	Address	Rent/Own	Race	Age	Married/Single	Birth Place	Father	Mother	Job Code	Description
Main St.	1 R	W	W	46 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Firefighter
Main St.	1 R	W	W	22 M		WV	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St.	1 R	W	W	18 S		WV	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Main St.	2 R	W	W	45 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Main St.	3 R	W	W	59 M		VA	Germany	VA	M	Blacksmith
Main St.	3 R	W	W	32 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St.	4 R	W	W	28 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Blacksmith
Main St.	4 R	W	W	18 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Telephone Operator
Main St.	5 O	W	W	36 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Main St.	6 R	W	W	87 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Blacksmith
Main St.	7 R	W	W	43 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St.	7 B	W	W	22 S		WV	VA	VA	S	Grayman? - Wagon
Main St.	8 R	W	W	58 M		Germany	Germany	Germany	R	Engineer
Main St.	8 R	W	W	16 S		NJ	Germany	Germany	R	Call Boy
Main St.	9 R	W	W	41 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Firefighter
Main St.	9 R	W	W	19 M		WV	VA	VA	S	Office - Dental
Highland	10 O	W	W	53 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Manufacture Brackets
Highland	10 O	W	W	25 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Merchant - Railroad Cars
Highland	10 O	W	W	28 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Electrician - Faundry
Highland	10 O	W	W	15 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Merchant - RR Store
Highland	11 O	W	W	42 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Mechanic - Potern maker
Highland	13 O	W	W	23 S		WV	VA	VA	S	Electrician - Motor Lin
Highland	14 O	W	W	26 M		WV	WV	WV	S	Drummer - Clothing
Highland	14 O	W	W	28 S		WV	WV	WV	S	Teacher
Highland	15 O	W	W	38 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Merchant - RR Store
Highland	15 B	W	W	18 S		TN	TN	TN	R	Machinist
Highland	15 B	W	W	20 S		US	US	US	R	Machinist
Highland	16 O	W	W	30 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Highland	17 R	W	W	32 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Highland	18 O	W	W	36 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Foreman
Highland	18 O	W	W	88 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Highland	18 O	W	W	18 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - Hardware Store
Highland	19 R	W	W	38 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Cashier - Bank
Highland	20 O	W	W	28 W		England	England	England	S	Seamstress
Highland	21 R	W	W	46 M		WV	WV	WV	R	Engineer
Highland	22 R	W	W	17 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Stenographer
Highland	22 R	W	W	32 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Proprietor - Drug Store
Highland	23 B	W	W	24 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Firefighter
Highland	23 B	W	W	24 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Firefighter
Highland	23 B	W	W	28 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Firefighter
Highland	23 B	W	W	28 S		WV	OH	OH	R	Firefighter
Highland	23 R	W	W	28 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - Grocery Store
Highland	24 R	W	W	31 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Firefighter
Highland	24 R	W	W	28 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Hostler
Highland	25 R	W	W	39 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Contractor - House Builder
Highland	25 B	W	W	39 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Carpenter
Highland	26 O	W	W	51 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - Hardware Store
Highland	27 O	W	W	42 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Agent
Highland	28 O	W	W	47 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - Dry Goods Store
Highland	28 O	W	W	42 S		VA	VA	VA	S	City Sargent
Highland	29 O	B	W	42 D		VA	VA	VA	R	
Main St.	30 R	W	W	42 M		TN	TN	TN	S	Medicine
Main St.	30 R	W	W	37 S		MD	MD	MD	S	Pharmacist
Main St.	31 R	B	W	37 M		TN	VA	VA	S	Janitor - Drug Store
Main St.	32 R	W	W	32 M		VA	Russia	Russia	S	Butcher
Main St.	32 B	W	W	50 D		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Carpenter
Main St.	33 O	W	W	36 M		Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St.	33 O	W	W	23 S		Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St.	33 B	W	W	26 S		Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Butcher
Main St.	33 B	W	W	24 S		Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Wagon Dragman?
Main St.	34 R	W	W	33 M		WV	WV	WV	S	Manager - Restaurant
Main St.	35 R	W	W	48 S		Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Clerk - Butcher Shop
Main St.	36 R	W	W	34 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Auto Mechanic
Main St.	37 R	W	W	22 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Chauffer - Truck
Main St.	38 R	W	W	19 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Clerk - RR Shop
Main St.	39 R	W	W	41 M		WV	WV	WV	S	Medicine
Main St.	40 R	W	W	31 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Electrician
Main St.	41 O	W	W	18 S		WV	Russia	Russia	R	Cerk - RR Shop
Main St.	41 O	W	W	57 M		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Plumber
Main St.	41 O	W	W	20 S		WV	Russia	Russia	S	Clerk - Grocery Store
Main St.	41 O	W	W	16 S		WV	Russia	Russia	S	Clerk - Dry Goods
Main St.	42 R	B	W	32 M		VA	VA	MD	M	Miner
Main St.	43 R	B	W	37 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Rail yard
Main St.	44 R	B	W	37 W		AL	AL	AL	S	Washwomen
Main St.	45 R	B	W	28 S		TN	GA	GA	M	Miner
Main St.	45 B	B	W	21 S		NC	NC	NC	S	Cook
Main St.	46 R	B	W	50 S		VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Main St.	46 R	B	W	39 W		KY	US	US	S	Cook
Main St.	47 R	B	W	18 S		WV	VA	NC	R	Rail yard Laborer
Main St.	47 R	B	W	34 M		NC	NC	NC	S	Cook
Main St.	48 R	B	W	24 S		OH	VA	VA	S	Servant
Main St.	49 R	B	W	22 M		KY	KY	KY	N	None
Main St.	49 R	B	W	27 M		TN	US	TN	S	Washwomen
Main St.	50 R	B	W	25 M		KY	KY	KY	S	Cook
Main St.	51 R	W	W	34 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St.	52 O	W	W	55 M		Hungary	Hungary	Hungary	S	Retired Merchant
Main St.	53 B	W	W	30 S		Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Main St.	53 R	W	W	28 M		Syria	Syria	Syria	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St.	54 R	W	W	23 M		Syria	Syria	Syria	M	Miner
Main St.	55 R	W	W	81 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Car Inspector
Main St.	55 R	W	W	27 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant
Main St.	56 B	W	W	18 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St.	56 R	W	W	24 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St.	56 R	W	W	32 M		WV	WV	WV	S	Barber - Shop Owner
Main St.	56 B	W	W	46 W		VA	NC	NC	S	Manager - Pool Room
Main St.	57 R	W	W	27 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Firefighter

Main St.	57	B	W	28	M	US	US	US	R	Brakeman
Main St.	57	B	W	25	M	US	US	US	R	Conductor
Main St.	58	R	W	35	M	Canada	Canada	Canada	S	Chauffeur
Main St.	59	R	W	41	M	NY	NY	NY	S	Bakery - Manager
Main St.	59	S	B	21	M	VA	US	VA	S	Servant - Cook
Bridge St.	60	R	W	34	M	MD	MD	PA	S	Merchant
Bridge St.	60	B	W	22	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - General Store
Bridge St.	61	B	B	19	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Bridge St.	61	O	W	52	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Manager - Restaurant
Bridge St.	61	B	W	28	S	Syria	Syria	Syria	S	Clerk - Restaurant
Bridge St.	61	S	B	39	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant - Cook
Bridge St.	61	S	B	21	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant - Washwomen
Bridge St.	62	O	W	44	M	VA	VA	MD	M	Merchant - General
Main St.	63	R	W	34	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Main St.	64	O	W	38	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - Dry Goods Store
Main St.	65	O	W	61	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - Dry Goods Store
Main St.	65	O	W	35	S	MD	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - Dry Goods Store
Main St.	65	O	W	24	S	VA	Russia	Russia	S	Clerk - Dry Goods
Church St.	66	O	W	29	M	VA	VA	VA	R	
Church St.	66	B	W	26	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Church St.	66	B	W	22	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Church St.	66	O	W	26	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Bookkeeper - Bank
Main St.	68	O	B	39	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Manager - Restaurant
Main St.	68	O	B	75	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Main St.	68	O	B	31	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Main St.	69	R	B	27	M	OH	VA	WV	S	Cobbler
Main St.	70	R	B	33	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Seamstress
Main St.	71	R	B	49	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Real Estate Agent
Main St.	71	R	B	28	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Main St.	71	R	B	24	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Main St.	71	R	B	21	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Stenographer - Insurance Office
Main St.	72	R	W	47	M	Austria	Austria	Austria	M	Miner
Main St.	73	R	W	55	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Jeweler
Main St.	74	O	B	18	S	WV	VA	VA	M	Miner
Main St.	74	O	B	54	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber - Shop Owner
Main St.	75	R	W	39	M	KY	KY	KY	R	Laborer - RR Shop
Main St.	75	B	W	20	S	US	US	US	R	Brakeman
Main St.	75	B	W	22	S	US	US	US	S	Driver
Main St.	76	R	W	21	S	TN	TN	NC	R	Brakeman
Main St.	76	B	W	22	S	WV	WV	WV	R	Brakeman
Main St.	76	R	B	34	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Dentist
Main St.	77	R	W	51	M	Austria	Austria	Austria	S	Shoemaker
Main St.	77	R	W	25	S	NJ	Austria	Austria	S	Electrician
Main St.	77	R	W	22	S	NJ	Austria	Austria	S	Hardware Store
Main St.	78	R	B	36	M	VA	NC	VA	S	Newspaper Editor (E.T. Hill)
Main St.	79	R	B	54	M	VA	NC	VA	S	Carpenter
Main St.	80	R	B	28	M	VA	US	VA	M	Miner
Main St.	80	B	B	60	S	US	US	US	R	Laborer - Rail yard
Main St.	81	O	B	37	M	WV	WV	WV	S	Lawyer (Capehart)
Main St.	82	R	B	43	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Clerk - General Store
Main St.	83	B	B	26	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Main St.	83	R	B	22	M	NC	US	US	S	Wagon Driver
Main St.	83	B	B	27	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Plumber
Main St.	84	O	B	48	M	VA	US	VA	S	County Deputy Sheriff
Church St.	85	O	W	29	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Merchant
Church St.	85	B	W	25	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Car Inspector
Church St.	85	B	W	29	S	WV	WV	WV	S	Bookkeeper - General Store
Church St.	85	B	W	24	S	WV	WV	WV	S	Stenographer - Law Office
Main St.	86	R	W	40	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	M	Miner
Main St.	87	R	W	39	M	VA	VA	TN	R	Brakeman
Main St.	87	B	W	37	S	VA	US	US	S	Manager - Pool Room
Main St.	88	R	W	32	W	WV	WV	WV	R	Laborer - Rail yard
Main St.	88	B	W	30	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Firefighter
Main St.	88	R	W	35	W	WV	WV	WV	S	Proprietor - Boarding House
Main St.	88	B	W	23	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Grayman? - Wagon
Main St.	88	B	W	45	M	WV	WV	WV	S	Produce Peddler
Main St.	89	S	B	22	S	VA	VA	NC	S	Servant - Tailor Shop
Main St.	90	R	W	21	S	WV	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Main St.	90	R	W	42	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Agent - Machine Shop?
Main St.	90	R	W	18	M	WV	VA	VA	S	Clerk - Drug Store
Main St.	91	R	W	38	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	91	O	W	70	M	Poland	Poland	Poland	S	Merchant - General
Main St.	91	O	W	38	S	MD	Poland	Poland	S	Merchant - Dry Goods Store
Main St.	93	O	W	45	S	WV	VA	WV	R	Engineer
Main St.	93	O	W	34	S	WV	VA	WV	R	Conductor
Main St.	93	O	W	28	S	WV	VA	WV	R	Brakeman
Main St.	93	O	W	72	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Pool Room
Main St.	94	R	B	26	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	94	R	B	26	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Nurse
Main St.	94	B	B	54	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Collector - Rent
Main St.	95	R	B	30	M	SC	US	US	M	Miner
Main St.	95	R	B	33	M	SC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Main St.	96	B	B	38	M	NC	GA	GA	M	Mine Laborer
Main St.	96	B	B	35	M	NC	US	US	M	Mine Laborer
Main St.	96	B	B	40	S	SC	US	US	M	Mine Laborer
Main St.	96	B	B	25	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Main St.	96	B	B	22	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Railroad
Main St.	96	B	B	22	S	NC	VA	VA	R	Railroad
Main St.	96	B	B	21	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Switchman
Main St.	96	B	B	81	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Switchman
Main St.	96	B	B	19	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	96	B	B	68	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	96	R	B	48	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Owner
Main St.	96	R	B	35	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Main St.	96	B	B	53	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Janitor
Main St.	97	O	B	50	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant Owner
Main St.	97	O	B	40	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Main St.	98	R	W	45	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer

Main St.	99 O	W	32 M	VA	Germany	Germany	R	Engineer
Main St.	100 R	B	53 S	NC	VA	NC	S	Carpenter
Main St.	102 R	B	31 M	VA	US	VA	S	Restaurant Owner
Main St.	103 R	B	83 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Cook
Main St.	104 O	B	56 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Restaurant and Pool Owner
Main St.	104 O	B	24 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Driver
Main St.	104 O	B	22 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Clerk
Main St.	104 S	B	49 W	NC	NC	NC	S	Hotel Butler
Main St.	105 R	B	54 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Nurse
Main St.	105 R	B	64 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Main St.	106 R	W	58 D	VA	VA	VA	S	Laborer
Main St.	107 R	B	57 M	VA	NC	VA	S	Laborer
Main St.	107 S	B	28 S	US	US	US	S	Servant
Clarke Branch	109 R	W	49 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Carpenter
Clarke Branch	109 R	W	25 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Keystone Post Office
Clarke Branch	109 R	W	20 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Carpenter
Clarke Branch	111 R	W	58 M	PA	PA	PA	M	Firefighter
Main St.	112 R	B	43 M	NC	US	US	S	Clerk - Drug Store
Clarke Branch	113 R	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Superintendent Coal Company
Clarke Branch	113 S	B	40 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant - Cook
Main St.	114 R	B	29 M	NC	US	US	M	Miner
Clarke Branch	115 R	B	41 W	SC	VA	SC	S	Washwomen
Clarke Branch	116 R	B	49 W	NC	NC	NC	S	Carpenter
Clarke Branch	116 R	B	49 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook - Restaurant
Clarke Branch	116 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook - Hotel
Clarke Branch	117 R	B	43 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Working
Clarke Branch	117 R	B	18 S	SC	SC	SC	S	Servant
Clarke Branch	118 B	W	24 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Electrician
Clarke Branch	118 R	W	29 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - General Store
Clarke Branch	118 B	W	20 S	PA	PA	PA	S	Clerk - General Store
Clarke Branch	119 R	W	31 M	MS	MS	MS	S	Doctor
Clarke Branch	119 R	W	26 S	CT	Sweden	Sweden	S	Nurse
Clarke Branch	120 R	W	46 M	WV	WV	WV	R	Carpenter
Clarke Branch	121 R	W	34 M	VA	NC	NC	R	Railmaster
Clarke Branch	121 B	W	25 S	US	US	US	R	Time taker
Clarke Branch	122 R	W	33 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Section Foreman
Clarke Branch	123 R	W	28 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Firefighter
Main St.	124 R	B	38 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Main St.	125 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	126 R	B	20 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Main St.	127 R	B	19 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Main St.	128 R	W	51 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Merchant - RR Store
Main St.	129 R	B	83 W	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Main St.	130 R	B	48 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer - RR Shop
Main St.	131 R	W	29 M	Turkey	Turkey	Turkey	S	Restaurant - Owner
Main St.	131 B	W	35 S	Greece	Greece	Greece	S	Clerk - Restaurant
Main St.	131 B	W	28 S	Greece	Greece	Greece	S	Clerk - Restaurant
Main St.	132 R	W	42 D	VA	VA	VA	S	House Painter
Main St.	133 R	B	36 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Main St.	134 R	B	56 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Main St.	135 R	B	24 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	136 R	B	22 S	GA	GA	GA	R	Laborer
Main St.	137 R	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	137 5 R	B	16 S	PA	PA	PA	R	Laborer
Main St.	138 R	B	42 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	139 R	W	20 W	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	139 R	W	18 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	140 R	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	141 R	B	24 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	142 R	W	57 W	VA	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Highland	143 R	W	30 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Highland	143 R	W	26 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Highland	143 R	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Helper
Highland	144 R	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Highland	144 R	W	63 W	VA	VA	VA	S	House Painter
Highland	144 R	W	18 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Wagon Driver
Highland	144 R	W	35 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Brickmason - House Builder
Highland	145 R	W	44 M	MS	VA	VA	M	Bookkeeper - Coal Company
Highland	145 B	W	48 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Highland	146 R	W	22 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Wagon Driver
Highland	147 R	W	34 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Highland	147 B	W	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Call Boy
Highland	148 R	W	23 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Grocery Store
Highland	148 B	W	27 S	TN	NC	TN	S	Clerk - General Store
Railroad St.	182 R	W	35 M	VA	NC	VA	R	Machinist
Railroad St.	182 B	W	25 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Stenographer - Bottling Co.
Railroad St.	183 R	W	25 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Railroad St.	184 O	W	40 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - General Store
Railroad St.	185 R	W	32 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Clerk - Dry Goods
Railroad St.	185 R	W	26 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Clerk - Dry Goods
Railroad St.	186 O	W	43 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Dry Goods Store
Railroad St.	187 R	W	39 W	Italy	Italy	Italy	N	None
Railroad St.	187 R	W	18 S	PA	Italy	Italy	S	Clerk - Dry Goods Store
Railroad St.	188 R	W	48 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Manager - Lee? Company
Railroad St.	188 R	W	24 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Truck Driver
Railroad St.	188 R	W	23 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Wagon Driver
Railroad St.	189 R	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Hostler
Railroad St.	190 R	W	42 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Pharmacist
Railroad St.	191 R	W	39 M	NY	Russia	Russia	S	Bookkeeper - Bakery
Railroad St.	193 R	W	41 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Railroad St.	194 R	W	39 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Dentist
Railroad St.	195 R	W	22 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Railroad St.	195 R	W	25 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Clerk - RR Shop
Railroad St.	196 R	W	30 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Tipple Boss
Railroad St.	197 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Tipple
Railroad St.	198 R	B	52 M	VA	US	US	R	Laborer
Railroad St.	199 R	B	48 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	199 B	B	48 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner

Railroad St.	199 B	B	42 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	199 R	B	25 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Preacher
Railroad St.	200 R	B	35 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Grading Coal
Railroad St.	200 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Stone Mason - Helper
Railroad St.	201 R	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	202 R	B	55 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	203 R	B	62 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Bone Picker
Railroad St.	203 R	B	36 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	204 R	B	45 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Railroad St.	205 R	B	39 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Wagon Teamster
Railroad St.	205 B	B	36 D	AR	AR	AR	S	Wagon Teamster
Railroad St.	206 R	W	59 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Stable Boss - Coal Co
Railroad St.	206 B	W	38 M	PA	PA	PA	M	Foreman
Railroad St.	207 R	B	34 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Railroad St.	208 O	B	53 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Newspaper Editor (M.T. Whittico)
Railroad St.	208 O	B	31 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Teacher
Railroad St.	208 B	B	21 S	WV	OH	WV	S	Printer
Railroad St.	208 B	B	31 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Typist Newspaper
Railroad St.	209 R	W	31 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Railroad St.	210 R	W	35 M	PA	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - Grocery
Railroad St.	211 R	W	52 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Railroad St.	211 R	W	19 W	TN	VA	VA	R	Bookkeeper - Railroad
Railroad St.	211 R	W	16 S	WV	VA	VA	R	Shop Work
Railroad St.	212 R	W	29 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Railroad St.	212 B	W	28 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Railroad St.	212 B	W	20 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Agent- Railroad Depot
Railroad St.	213 R	W	27 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Railroad St.	214 R	W	21 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Furniture Store
Main St.	215 R	W	29 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Main St.	215 R	W	24 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Ast. Post Mistress
Main St.	215 R	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk Post Office
Main St.	216 R	C	40 S	China	China	China	I	Foundry
Main St.	217 B	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	I	Molder - Iron Foundry
Main St.	217 O	W	47 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Main St.	217 O	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Main St.	217 B	W	18 S	WV	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Main St.	217 B	W	21 S	KY	KY	KY	R	Brakeman
Main St.	217 B	W	21 S	US	US	US	R	Brakeman
Main St.	217 B	W	22 S	US	US	US	R	Fireman
Main St.	217 B	W	18 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Call Boy
Main St.	217 B	W	21 S	US	US	US	R	Brakeman
Main St.	217 B	W	24 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Main St.	217 B	W	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St.	217 O	W	48 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Telephone Operator
Main St.	218 R	B	56 M	Antiqua - West Indies	Antiqua - West Indies	Antiqua - West Indies	S	Tailor
Main St.	219 R	B	32 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Main St.	219 B	B	37 M	TN	TN	TN	M	Miner
Main St.	219 B	B	32 M	US	US	US	R	Laborer
Main St.	220 R	W	53 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Minister - Synagouge
Main St.	221 O	W	41 M	MD	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - General Store
Main St.	222 R	W	34 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Salesman - Dry Goods Store
Main St.	223 O	W	35 M	Poland	Poland	Poland	R	Hostler - Rail Yard
Main St.	223 B	W	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Switchman
Main St.	224 R	W	33 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Main St.	224 B	W	31 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Main St.	224 B	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Clerk - Railroad Shop
Main St.	224 B	W	25 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Telephone Operator
Main St.	224 B	W	20 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Clerk - Grocery Store
Main St.	225 R	W	27 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Clerk - Railroad Shop
Main St.	226 R	W	31 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Machinist
Main St.	227 R	W	34 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter
Main St.	228 R	W	26 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Power Company
Main St.	229 R	W	25 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St.	229 B	W	27 S	WV	NC	NC	R	Brakeman
Main St.	229 B	W	24 S	VA	US	US	R	Brakeman
Main St.	230 R	W	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St.	231 R	W	27 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Plumber
Main St.	232 R	W	36 M	VA	VA	TN	R	Boiler Maker
Main St.	233 R	W	32 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Car Repair - Railroad
Main St.	233 B	W	46 M	WV	ME	VA	R	Car Repair - Railroad
Main St.	234 R	W	37 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - General Store
Main St.	235 R	W	33 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Professor - High School
Main St.	236 R	W	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Pipe Fitter - House
Main St.	237 R	W	58 M	GA	GA	GA	R	Inspector - Railroad Cars
Main St.	238 R	W	80 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Inspector - Railroad Cars
Main St.	239 R	W	28 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St.	240 R	W	36 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Main St.	241 R	W	24 M	VA	PA	VA	R	Machinist
Main St.	242 R	W	36 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter
Main St.	243 R	W	45 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter
Main St.	244 R	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	I	Molder - Iron Foundry
Main St.	245 R	W	34 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Barber
Main St.	245 B	W	30 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - General Store
Main St.	245 B	W	32 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - General Store
Cinder Bottom	246 R	B	30 S	SC	NC	SC	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	246 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Pool Room
Cinder Bottom	247 R	B	57 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Wagon Driver
Cinder Bottom	248 R	B	41 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Seamstress
Cinder Bottom	249 R	W	52 S	US	US	US	N	None
Cinder Bottom	249 B	B	46 M	IN	US	MN	N	None
Cinder Bottom	249 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Cinder Bottom	250 R	B	26 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	251 R	B	37 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Pipe Fitter - House
Cinder Bottom	252 R	B	26 M	GA	GA	GA	S	House Painter
Cinder Bottom	252 B	B	21 M	TN	TN	TN	S	Cook - Hotel
Cinder Bottom	253 R	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Cinder Bottom	254 R	B	22 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Railshop
Cinder Bottom	255 R	B	26 M	WV	US	US	M	Miner

Cinder Bottom	256 R	B	30 S	SC	SC	SC	S	Servant
Cinder Bottom	257 R	B	26 M	VA	US	US	M	Laborer
Cinder Bottom	257 B	B	28 S	VA	US	US	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	257 B	B	24 S	VA	US	US	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	258 R	B	40 M	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Cinder Bottom	258 R	B	25 M	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Cinder Bottom	258 B	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Cinder Bottom	258 B	B	24 S	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Cinder Bottom	258 B	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Cinder Bottom	259 R	B	29 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Truck Driver
Cinder Bottom	260 B	B	38 S	US	US	US	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	260 B	B	27 S	NC	US	US	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	260 B	B	20 S	VA	US	US	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	260 R	B	40 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Dresser
Cinder Bottom	262 O	B	50 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Seamstress
Cinder Bottom	263 R	B	32 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook - Private Family
Cinder Bottom	264 R	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry - Private Family
Cinder Bottom	265 R	W	31 S	FL	AL	FL	N	None
Cinder Bottom	266 R	W	38 S	NC	NC	NC	N	None
Cinder Bottom	267 R	B	22 S	VA	VA	VA	I	Laborer - Iron Foundry
Cinder Bottom	269 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Show?
Cinder Bottom	269 R	B	27 M	MS	MS	AL	S	Show?
Cinder Bottom	270 R	B	37 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Barber
Cinder Bottom	273 O	W	89 D	WV	WV	WV	M	Laborer
Bridge St.	275 R	R	38 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Grocery
Bridge St.	276 B	B	39 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Bridge St.	276 R	B	37 M	NC	SC	SC	S	Grocery Store
Bridge St.	278 R	B	24 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Agent for Laundry
Bridge St.	279 B	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Bridge St.	279 B	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Bridge St.	280 O	B	49 W	WV	VA	VA	S	Hotel Manager
Bridge St.	281 R	B	47 M	NC	US	US	M	Miner
Bridge St.	282 R	B	39 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Bridge St.	283 R	B	26 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver
Bridge St.	284 R	B	25 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Bridge St.	284 R	B	22 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Bridge St.	285 R	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Tipple Laborer
Bridge St.	285 R	B	16 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Tipple Laborer
Cinder Bottom	286 R	B	34 R	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Cinder Bottom	287 R	B	27 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Brakeman - Motor
Cinder Bottom	288 B	B	33 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	288 R	B	33 W	NC	NC	NC	S	Washwomen
Cinder Bottom	289 R	B	50 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Laborer - County Road
Cinder Bottom	289 B	B	54 M	US	US	US	S	Wagon Driver
Cinder Bottom	290 R	B	60 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	290 B	B	23 S	TN	TN	TN	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	290 B	B	42 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Cinder Bottom	291 R	B	35 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Cinder Bottom	293 R	B	28 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Cinder Bottom	293 B	B	40 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Cinder Bottom	294 R	W	33 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Cinder Bottom	295 R	B	32 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Druggist
Cinder Bottom	296 R	W	30 S	US	US	US	S	Cook
Cinder Bottom	296 B	W	32 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Keystone Police Chief
Cinder Bottom	296 B	W	44 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - General Store
Cinder Bottom	296 B	W	32 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Clerk - Restaurant
Cinder Bottom	298 B	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Cinder Bottom	298 B	B	37 D	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Cinder Bottom	298 B	B	27 S	OH	OH	OH	S	Hotel - Maid
Cinder Bottom	299 R	W	35 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Cinder Bottom	300 R	W	62 W	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	33 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Boiler Maker
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	24 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Brakeman
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	40 W	VA	VA	TN	R	Machinist
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	24 S	TN	VA	TN	R	Brakeman
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	27 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	39 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	28 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	24 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Call Boy
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	29 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Fireman
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	34 S	WV	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	26 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	77 S	NY	Germany	Germany	R	Janitor - RR Station
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	23 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Clerk - General Store
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	47 S	MD	MD	MD	S	Contractor - Painter
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	22 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Clerk - General Store
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	34 S	England	England	England	S	Pressing Shop
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	27 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Clerk
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	B	35 S	SC	SC	SC	S	Hotel - Janitor
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	39 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Hotel
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	27 M	VA	GA	VA	S	Grocery Store
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	35 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Clerk - Restaurant
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	25 S	PA	Russia	Russia	S	Clerk - Grocery Store
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	36 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Contractor - Stone Mason
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	49 M	IN	Germany	OH	S	Salesman - Clothing
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Telegraph Operator
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	24 S	WV	OH	OH	S	Musician - Picture Show
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	44 S	KY	KY	KY	S	Merchant - Drug Store
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	22 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Chauffer
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	28 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Chauffer
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	27 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Driver - Horse Team
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	36 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cashier - Bank
Railroad St. - Hotel	301 R	W	34 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Minister
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	302 R	B	45 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	302 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	302 R	B	25 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	303 R	B	23 M	NC	US	US	M	Timberman

Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	303 B	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	303 B	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	303 B	B	41 S	KY	KY	KY	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	304 B	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	305 R	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	305 B	B	45 W	GA	US	US	R	Fireman
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	306 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	306 B	B	36 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	306 B	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	307 R	B	22 M	AL	AL	AL	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	307 B	B	19 S	AL	AL	AL	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	308 R	B	32 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	309 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	310 R	B	26 M	US	US	US	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	311 R	B	30 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	312 R	B	25 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	313 R	B	44 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	314 R	B	44 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	314 R	B	31 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	316 B	B	35 S	VA	US	US	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	316 R	B	45 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Washwomen
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	317 R	B	35 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	317 B	B	32 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	318 R	B	32 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	319 R	B	25 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Tipple
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	320 R	B	32 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	320 R	B	24 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	320 R	B	22 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	321 R	B	49 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	321 B	B	31 W	AL	AL	AL	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	321 B	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	321 B	B	19 S	WV	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	321 B	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	321 R	B	37 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Clothing Agent
Unnamed Street (Middle Keystone)	321 R	B	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Clothing Agent
Burke St.	322 R	B	31 M	NJ	DC	NJ	S	Doctor
Burke St.	323 R	W	19 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Burke St.	323 R	W	47 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk
Burke St.	324 R	W	33 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Rail Yard
Burke St.	325 R	W	31 M	NC	TN	NC	R	Brakeman
Burke St.	326 R	W	27 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Car Inspector
Burke St.	327 R	W	32 M	VA	VA	VA	I	Molder - Iron Foundry
Burke St.	328 R	W	45 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk
Burke St.	329 R	W	45 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Oiler
Burke St.	330 R	W	52 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Mercant - Grocery
Burke St.	331 R	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Burke St.	332 R	B	36 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Burke St.	332 B	B	48 S	US	US	US	W	Wood Cutter
Burke St.	332 B	B	74 W	NC	NC	NC	W	Wood Cutter
Burke St.	333 R	B	42 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Burke St.	334 R	W	26 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Burke St.	335 R	W	35 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Railroad Shop
Burke St.	336 R	W	32 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Restaurant
Burke St.	337 R	W	45 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Hostler - Rail Yard
Burke St.	338 R	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Burke St.	339 B	W	40 W	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Burke St.	339 R	W	29 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Machinist
Burke St.	340 R	W	40 M	TN	England	TN	S	Driver - Horse Team
Burke St.	341 R	W	32 M	WV	WV	WV	M	Tipple
Burke St.	342 R	W	25 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Clerk
Burke St.	344 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Burke St.	344 R	B	25 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Burke St.	345 R	B	54 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Mail Carrier
Burke St.	346 R	B	44 M	FL	US	US	M	Laborer
Burke St.	348 R	B	43 W	NY	US	US	S	Laundry
Burke St.	348 R	B	81 W	VA	US	US	S	Laundry
Burke St.	349 R	B	52 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Burke St.	350 R	B	21 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Burke St.	351 R	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Burke St.	352 O	B	54 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Doctor
Burke St.	352 B	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - Drug Store
Burke St.	353 R	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Burke St.	354 R	B	19 S	MS	MS	MS	M	Miner
Burke St.	354 R	B	33 W	MS	VA	MS	S	Hair Dresser
Burke St.	355 R	B	43 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Burke St.	356 R	W	47 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter
Burke St.	356 B	W	45 W	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter
Burke St.	358 R	W	62 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Blacksmith - Shop Owner
Burke St.	359 R	W	43 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Keystone Mayor
Burke St.	360 R	W	36 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Burke St.	361 R	W	25 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Burke St.	362 R	W	48 M	WV	WV	VA	R	Engineer
Burke St.	363 R	W	44 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Clerk - Grocery Store
Burke St.	364 R	W	36 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Painter
Burke St.	365 R	W	51 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter
Burke St.	365 R	W	25 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter
Burke St.	366 R	B	25 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Burke St.	367 O	B	55 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Lawyer
Burke St.	367 6 R	B	31 M	GA	GA	NY	S	Tailor
Burke St.	368 R	B	39 M	TX	TX	TX	R	Clean Fire
Burke St.	369 R	B	25 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Burke St.	371 B	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Burke St.	371 R	B	34 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Watchman
Burke St.	372 R	W	37 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Grocery
Burke St.	373 R	B	42 S	KY	KY	KY	M	Miner
Burke St.	374 R	B	50 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Burke St.	375 R	B	45 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Burke St.	377 R	B	45 N	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner

Burke St.	378 R	B	72 W	NC	NC	NC	M	Grade coal
Burke St.	380 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Burke St.	381 R	B	35 S	US	US	US	M	Laborer
Burke St.	381 R	B	55 S	US	US	US	M	Laborer
Burke St.	381 R	B	51 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Peddler - Groceries
Back Street	382 B	B	35 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Back Street	382 R	B	49 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Back Street	382 B	B	47 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Wagon Team Driver
Back Street	382 B	B	42 S	VA	VA	VA	S	House Carpenter
Back Street	382 B	B	39 S	AL	US	US	S	House Plaster
Back Street	383 O	B	36 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Pressing Shop
Back Street	383 O	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Back Street	384 O	B	64 S	VA	TN	VA	S	Lawyer
Back Street	385 R	B	39 M	VA	US	US	M	Laborer
Back Street	386 R	B	38 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Back Street	386 R	B	17 S	WV	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	386 B	B	24 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	390 B	B	22 S	VA	US	US	M	Tipple Laborer
Back Street	390 B	B	20 S	US	US	US	M	Miner
Back Street	390 B	B	22 S	US	US	US	M	Miner
Back Street	390 B	B	21 D	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	390 R	B	65 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Back Street	391 R	B	20 M	VA	US	US	S	Printer
Back Street	392 R	W	45 M	PA	PA	PA	S	City Water Works
Back Street	395 B	B	35 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	396 R	W	23 S	KY	KY	KY	S	Electrician - Power Co.
Back Street	397 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	397 B	B	45 S	US	US	US	M	Miner
Back Street	397 B	B	45 S	US	US	US	M	Miner
Back Street	398 R	B	27 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Back Street	399 R	B	27 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Back Street	400 R	B	37 W	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Back Street	402 R	B	38 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	404 R	W	35 D	NC	NC	NC	S	Clerk - Grocery Store
Back Street	404 B	W	28 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Chauffer
Back Street	404 B	W	21 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Chauffer
Back Street	405 R	B	53 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Back Street	406 R	B	41 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	409 R	B	44 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Back Street	411 R	W	46 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Printer
Back Street	412 R	W	30 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Seamstress
Back Street	413 R	B	27 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader - Coal Tipple
Back Street	414 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	415 R	B	28 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	415 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	415 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Office Girl - Maid
Back Street	416 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Back Street	417 R	B	42 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Shop Laborer
Back Street	418 R	B	38 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Back Street	418 B	B	40 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	419 R	W	19 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Chauffer
Railroad St.	420 R	W	53 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Peddler
Railroad St.	421 R	W	24 S	WV	VA	VA	R	Wreck car
Railroad St.	421 B	W	34 W	NC	NC	NC	R	Brakeman
Railroad St.	423 R	W	33 M	Hungary	Hungary	Hungary	S	Merchant - Grocery
Railroad St.	424 O	B	45 M	VA	US	US	R	Laborer
Railroad St.	424 B	B	30 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Railroad St.	424 O	W	62 W	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - Grocery
Railroad St.	425 O	W	31 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Restaurant
Railroad St.	425 O	W	26 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Clerk - Grocery Store
Railroad St.	425 O	W	48 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Grocery
Railroad St.	425 O	W	28 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Wagon Driver
Railroad St.	425 O	W	25 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Truck Driver
Railroad St.	426 R	W	40 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - General Store
Railroad St.	427 R	W	45 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - General Store
Railroad St.	427 B	W	25 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Wagon Driver
Railroad St.	428 R	W	28 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Wagon Driver
Railroad St.	429 B	W	24 S	WV	US	US	R	Clerk
Railroad St.	429 B	W	26 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Peddler
Railroad St.	430 B	B	29 S	US	US	US	M	Miner
Railroad St.	430 B	B	27 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Barber
Railroad St.	431 R	B	22 S	NC	NC	NC	R	Switchman
Railroad St.	434 R	B	25 M	US	US	US	R	Cook - Station Crew
Railroad St.	435 R	B	45 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Dragman - Grocery Store
Railroad St.	438 R	W	43 M	Hungary	Hungary	Hungary	S	Blacksmith
Railroad St.	440 R	B	50 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	441 R	B	45 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Section
Railroad St.	442 R	B	50 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Watchman
Railroad St.	444 R	B	38 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Section Crew
Railroad St.	445 R	B	60 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Minister
Railroad St.	447 R	W	21 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Car Repair - Railroad
Railroad St.	448 B	B	60 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	448 B	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Railroad St.	448 B	B	18 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	448 B	B	30 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	448 B	B	31 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	448 B	B	48 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	448 B	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	448 B	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Yard Laborer
Railroad St.	448 O	B	46 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - General
Railroad St.	448 B	B	40 M	US	US	US	S	Wagon Driver
Railroad St.	449 O	W	50 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	M	Coal Operator - Private ?
Railroad St.	450 R	B	38 M	KY	KY	KY	M	Miner
Railroad St.	450 B	B	40 S	KY	KY	KY	M	Miner
Railroad St.	451 R	W	35 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Railroad St.	452 R	W	33 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Track Boss
Railroad St.	453 R	B	43 M	KY	KY	KY	M	Miner
Railroad St.	453 B	B	50 W	KY	KY	KY	M	Miner

Railroad St.	454 R	B	28 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Tipple
Railroad St.	454 B	B	32 S	GA	GA	GA	M	Track L
Railroad St.	454 B	B	29 S	GA	GA	GA	M	Track L
Railroad St.	455 R	W	44 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Stone f
Railroad St.	456 R	B	26 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	457 R	B	26 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	458 R	W	43 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Railroad St.	459 R	W	30 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Railroad St.	460 R	W	29 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Railroad St.	461 R	W	24 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Railroad St.	461 B	W	23 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Railroad St.	461 R	W	47 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	N	None
Railroad St.	461 B	W	33 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Barber
Railroad St.	462 R	B	50 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Railroad St.	463 R	B	40 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Tipple L
Railroad St.	464 R	B	34 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Tipple L
Railroad St.	464 B	B	29 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Team C
Railroad St.	464 B	W	33 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Wagon
Railroad St.	465 R	B	41 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Tipple
Railroad St.	466 R	B	45 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Railroad St.	467 R	B	34 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Maid - I
Railroad St.	468 R	B	32 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Maid - I
Railroad St.	469 R	B	43 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Burke St.	470 R	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Burke St.	471 O	B	54 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
Burke St.	472 R	W	35 M	Syria	Syria	Syria	S	Peddler
Burke St.	472 R	W	21 S	Syria	Syria	Syria	S	Cobbler
Burke St.	473 R	W	31 M	TX	VA	VA	S	House
Burke St.	475 R	W	57 M	NY	Ireland	Ireland	M	Water f
Burke St.	476 R	W	45 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Baker
Burke St.	476 R	W	17 S	NY	Russia	Hungary	S	Baker
Burke St.	476 R	W	20 S	NY	Russia	Hungary	S	Clerk -
Burke St.	476 R	W	18 S	NY	Russia	Hungary	S	Clerk -
Burke St.	477 R	W	44 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engine
Burke St.	478 R	W	35 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Firemai
Main St.	479 R	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Firemai
Main St.	480 R	W	24 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakerr
Main St.	481 R	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Plumbe
Main St.	482 R	W	21 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Car Ins
Main St.	483 R	W	24 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Auto M
Main St.	483 R	W	30 D	VA	VA	VA	S	Auto M
Main St.	484 O	W	39 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engine
Main St.	485 O	W	42 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engine
Main St.	485 B	W	28 M	WV	VA	VA	R	Firemai
Main St.	485 B	W	24 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Boiler h
Main St.	486 R	W	54 M	VA	VA	VA	S	House
Main St.	486 R	W	18 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Pipe Fi
Main St.	487 R	W	26 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Chauffe
Main St.	487 R	W	20 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Team C
Main St.	488 R	B	56 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Main St.	488 R	B	24 S	VA	NC	VA	M	Miner
Main St.	488 R	B	18 S	WV	NC	VA	M	Miner
Main St.	489 R	W	27 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Main St.	489 B	W	55 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	M	Miner
Main St.	489 B	W	42 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Main St.	489 B	W	34 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Main St.	489 B	W	62 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Main St.	489 B	W	39 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Main St.	489 B	W	46 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Miner
Hill St.	490 R	W	21 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Furnitu
Hill St.	490 R	W	21 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Collect
Hill St.	491 R	W	32 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Agent -
Hill St.	492 R	W	25 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakerr
Hill St.	492 R	W	18 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Wagon
Hill St.	493 R	W	48 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Boiler h
Hill St.	493 R	W	17 S	TN	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Hill St.	493 R	W	23 S	VA	NC	NC	R	Laborer
Hill St.	494 R	W	29 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Firemai
Hill St.	495 R	W	23 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Laborer
Hill St.	496 R	W	25 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Car Ins
Hill St.	497 O	B	66 W	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Hill St.	497 O	B	35 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Brakerr
Hill St.	498 O	B	67 W	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Hill St.	498 O	B	31 W	WV	VA	VA	S	Cook -
Hill St.	499 O	B	61 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Miner
Hill St.	499 O	B	53 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Nurse
Hill St.	499 B	B	51 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Pop Bo
Hill St.	500 O	B	42 M	MI	MI	MI	S	Teache

1930 Census of Keystone, West Virginia										
Street	Address	Rent/Own	Race	Age	Married/Single	Birth Place	Father	Mother	Job Code	Description
Main St (Upper)	1 R	W	W	28 M		VA	KY	VA	S	Taxi Cab Driver
Main St (Upper)	2 R	W	W	23 M		WV	VA	PA	S	Taxi Cab Driver
Main St (Upper)	3 R	B	B	88 M		NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Main St (Upper)	4 R	B	B	51 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Main St (Upper)	5 B	W	W	20 M		NC	NC	NC	M	Brakeman
Main St (Upper)	5 B	W	W	23 S		NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Main St (Upper)	5 B	W	W	23 S		NC	NC	NC	M	Trackman
Main St (Upper)	5 R	W	W	67 S		NC	NC	NC	S	Seamstress
Main St (Upper)	6 O	W	W	42 M		Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Real Estate Agent
Main St (Upper)	7 R	W	W	46 M		Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Truck Driver
Main St (Upper)	8 R	B	B	35 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Main St (Upper)	9 R	B	B	18 M		NC	NC	NC	S	Boarding House
Main St (Upper)	10 R	W	W	41 M		NC	NC	NC	M	Miner
Main St (Upper)	11 B	B	B	29 S		NC	NC	NC	R	Railroad
Main St (Upper)	11 R	B	B	37 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry
Main St (Upper)	12 R	B	B	42 M		NC	NC	NC	R	Railroad
Main St (Upper)	13 R	B	B	25 S		WV	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St (Upper)	14 R	B	B	37 W		VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry
Main St (Upper)	15 R	B	B	40 M		VA	US	US	M	Loader
Main St (Upper)	15 B	B	B	25 S		WV	VA	VA	M	Breakman
Main St (Upper)	16 R	B	B	24 W		MD	MD	VA	S	Servant
Main St (Upper)	16 B	B	B	25 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St (Upper)	17 R	W	W	41 M		VA	NC	VA	M	Loader
Main St (Upper)	18 R	B	B	39 W		VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Main St (Upper)	19 R	W	W	36 W		VA	VA	VA	S	Seamstress
Main St (Upper)	20 R	B	B	39 W		IA	IA	IA	S	Seamstress
Main St (Upper)	21 R	B	B	32 M		FL	FL	FL	S	Maid
Main St (Upper)	21 B	B	B	17 S		NY	VA	VA	S	Servant
Main St (Upper)	21 B	B	B	64 S		VA	VA	VA	N	None
Main St (Upper)	21 B	B	B	47 W		VA	VA	VA	S	Servant
Main St (Upper)	21 B	B	B	26 S		WV	US	US	R	Railroad
Main St (Upper)	22 R	W	W	30 M		Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Main St (Upper)	23 R	B	B	45 M		TN	US	US	M	Loader
Main St (Upper)	24 R	B	B	39 M		MS	US	AL	S	Cook
Main St (Upper)	25 R	B	B	33 M		VA	VA	VA	R	Railroad
Main St (Upper)	26 R	B	B	34 M		WV	VA	VA	S	Driver
Main St (Upper)	27 R	B	B	58 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Odd Jobs (City)
Main St (Upper)	28 B	B	B	40 S		AL	US	US	M	Loader
Main St (Upper)	28 B	B	B	28 S		NC	NC	NC	M	Breakman
Main St (Upper)	28 R	B	B	38 W		SC	SC	SC	S	Boarding House
Main St (Upper)	29 R	B	B	33 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Laborer
Main St (Upper)	30 R	W	W	42 S		VA	VA	VA	N	None
Wyoming St	31 O	W	W	57 M		Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Wyoming St	31 B	W	W	51 S		Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Wyoming St	31 B	W	W	51 S		Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Wyoming St	31 B	W	W	34 S		Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Wyoming St	31 B	W	W	51 W		Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Wyoming St	31 B	W	W	48 M		Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Stone Mason
Wyoming St	31 B	W	W	48 S		Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Stone Mason
Wyoming St	32 R	W	W	42 S		NC	NC	Germany	N	None
Wyoming St	33 R	B	B	31 M		VA	VA	VA	N	None
Wyoming St	33 B	B	B	32 S		VA	US	US	R	Trackman
Wyoming St	33 B	B	B	23 S		WV	US	US	M	Loader
Wyoming St	34 R	B	B	30 S		VA	VA	VA	R	Trackman
Wyoming St	35 R	B	B	30 S		TN	US	NC	N	None
Wyoming St	36 R	B	B	32 M		NC	NC	NC	R	Section Head
Wyoming St	37 R	B	B	41 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry
Wyoming St	38 R	B	B	31 M		NY	US	US	N	None
Wyoming St	38 B	B	B	25 M		WV	SC	VA	S	Waitress
Wyoming St	39 R	B	B	31 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Presser
Wyoming St	40 O	W	W	52 M		Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Stone Mason
Wyoming St	41 R	H	H	45 M		Mex	Mex	Mex	M	Loader
Wyoming St	42 R	W	W	28 S		Spain	Spain	Spain	M	Loader
Wyoming St	43 R	B	B	38 W		NC	US	NC	S	Cook (Hotel)
Wyoming St	45 R	B	B	38 M		VA	WV	US	S	Maid (Hotel)
Wyoming St	46 O	W	W	45 S		VA	US	US	N	None
Wyoming St	47 R	W	W	46 W		WV	VA	WV	S	Taxi Cab Driver
Wyoming St	48 O	B	B	45 S		VA	VA	VA	N	None
Wyoming St	49 R	B	B	25 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman (Grocery)
Wyoming St	50 R	B	B	57 M		NC	NC	NC	S	Jailer
Wyoming St	51 B	W	W	23 S		NC	VA	NC	M	Miner
Wyoming St	51 R	W	W	24 M		WV	US	WV	N	None
Wyoming St	52 B	B	B	48 S		US	US	US	S	Painter
Wyoming St	52 R	B	B	42 D		VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Wyoming St	53 R	B	B	54 W		VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry
Wyoming St	54 R	B	B	48 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Truck Driver
Wyoming St	55 B	B	B	39 S		NC	NC	NC	S	Hotel Cook
Wyoming St	55 B	B	B	52 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Hotel Cook
Wyoming St	55 B	B	B	26 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Hotel Maid
Wyoming St	55 R	B	B	51 D		VA	NC	NC	S	Hotel Manager
Wyoming St	56 O	B	B	22 S		VA	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
Wyoming St	56 B	W	W	22 S		VA	VA	VA	N	None
Wyoming St	57 R	W	W	26 M		NC	NC	NC	M	Machine Operator
Wyoming St	58 R	B	B	22 M		VA	VA	VA	S	Truck Driver
Burke - Company Road	59 B	B	B	24 S		VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	59 R	B	B	38 M		VA	VA	VA	M	Motorman
Burke - Company Road	60 B	B	B	36 S		FL	FL	FL	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	60 B	B	B	35 M		KY	KY	KY	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	60 R	B	B	33 M		SC	SC	SC	M	Loader

Burke - Company Road	61	R	B	49	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Digs Coal
Burke - Company Road	62	R	W	42	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	63	R	W	41	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Burke - Company Road	64	R	W	38	M	VA	VA	US	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	64	B	W	40	W	VA	US	VA	M	Slate Man
Burke - Company Road	65	R	W	34	M	KY	KY	KY	M	Motorman
Burke - Company Road	66	B	W	21	S	KY	KY	KY	M	Civil Engineer - Koppers Coal Co.
Burke - Company Road	66	R	W	45	M	KY	VA	VA	M	Contracts
Burke - Company Road	67	R	W	38	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Contracts
Burke - Company Road	68	R	W	45	M	NC	US	US	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	69	R	W	36	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	69	B	W	37	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	69	B	W	37	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	69	B	W	27	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	69	B	W	27	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Salesman (Grocery)
Burke - Company Road	70	R	W	36	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	71	B	W	46	M	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	71	B	W	44	S	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	71	B	W	43	S	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	71	B	W	40	S	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	71	B	W	36	S	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	71	B	W	41	S	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	71	B	W	42	S	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	M	Loader
Burke - Company Road	71	R	W	45	W	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	S	Boarding House
Burke - Company Road	72	R	W	37	M	NC	NC	VA	M	Boss
Burke - Company Road	73	R	W	53	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Contracts
Burke - Company Road	73	B	W	39	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Burke - Company Road	74	R	W	45	M	Ireland	Ireland	Ireland	M	Trackman
Burke - Company Road	75	R	W	34	M	WV	VA	WV	M	Contracts
Company Road (Right)	76	R	W	32	M	WV	VA	WV	M	Foreman
Company Road (Right)	77	R	W	68	M	Eng	Eng	Eng	M	Tipple Man
Company Road (Right)	78	R	W	30	M	WV	VA	VA	M	Motorman
Company Road (Right)	79	R	W	45	M	VA	Eng	Eng	M	Entry Boss
Company Road (Right)	80	R	W	48	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Fire Boss
Company Road (Right)	81	R	W	28	M	VA	PA	Eng	M	Electrician - Koppers Coal
Burke Hill St.	82	R	W	39	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Fireman
Burke Hill St.	82	B	W	50	S	VA	US	US	M	Timberman
Burke Hill St.	83	R	B	58	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Police Officer
Burke Hill St.	84	R	B	48	M	FL	FL	FL	M	Loader
Burke Hill St.	85	R	B	48	M	LA	AL	AL	M	Loader
Burke Hill St.	86	R	B	38	S	TN	GA	GA	M	Loader
Burke Hill St.	87	O	B	26	M	NB	NB	TX	S	Truck Driver
Burke Hill St.	87	B	B	55	W	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Burke Hill St.	88	R	B	33	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Burke Hill St.	88	B	B	34	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Burke Hill St.	89	R	B	26	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry
Burke Hill St.	90	O	B	48	M	WV	VA	VA	S	Servant
Burke Hill St.	91	O	B	38	M	VA	US	US	M	Trackman
Route 8, State Road (Left)	92	R	W	29	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Electrician - Koppers Coal
Route 8, State Road (Left)	93	O	W	52	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Real Estate Agent
Route 8, State Road (Left)	94	R	W	37	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman (Furniture)
Route 8, State Road (Left)	95	R	W	27	M	WV	WV	WV	M	Engineer
Route 8, State Road (Left)	96	O	W	45	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Route 8, State Road (Left)	97	R	W	47	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Coal Weigher
Route 8, State Road (Left)	98	R	W	39	M	WV	WV	WV	M	Entry Boss
Route 8, State Road (Left)	99	R	W	40	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Blacksmith - Coal Co.
Route 8, State Road (Left)	100	B	W	40	M	KY	VA	KY	M	Electrician
Route 8, State Road (Left)	100	B	W	38	S	KY	VA	KY	M	Motorman
Route 8, State Road (Left)	100	B	W	31	S	KY	KY	KY	M	Trackman
Route 8, State Road (Left)	100	R	W	42	W	KY	VA	KY	S	Boarding House
Route 8, State Road (Left)	100	B	W	28	S	WV	VA	KY	M	Motorman
Route 8, State Road (Left)	101	O	W	50	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Owner - Transfer Trucking
Main St. (Central) - Burke	113	R	W	33	D	VA	Switz	Switz	N	None
Main St. (Central) - Burke	113	B	W	35	S	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	M	Loader
Main St. (Central) - Burke	114	R	W	32	S	WV	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Central) - Burke	115	B	B	22	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Slack Loader (Tipple)
Main St. (Central) - Burke	115	R	B	48	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry
Main St. (Central) - Burke	116	R	W	51	M	VA	US	US	S	Painter
Main St. (Central) - Burke	117	B	W	20	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Painter
Main St. (Central) - Burke	117	R	W	25	M	WV	NC	NC	S	Boarding House
Main St. (Central) - Burke	118	R	B	50	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Timberman
Main St. (Central) - Burke	120	R	B	25	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Brakeman
Main St. (Central) - Burke	121	R	B	58	W	VA	VA	VA	M	Bone Picker - Tipple
Main St. (Central) - Burke	122	R	B	35	M	NC	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Central) - Burke	123	R	B	19	S	WV	VA	VA	M	Timberman
Main St. (Central) - Burke	124	O	B	81	S	VA	US	US	N	None
Main St. (Central) - Burke	125	R	B	47	W	VA	VA	NC	S	Housekeeper
Main St. (Central) - Burke	126	R	B	29	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Main St. (Central) - Burke	127	R	B	50	W	SC	US	US	M	Trackman
Main St. (Central) - Burke	128	R	B	35	M	WV	US	US	M	Loader
Main St. (Central) - Burke	130	R	B	43	M	NC	NC	NC	R	Fireman - Railroad
Main St. (Central) - Burke	131	R	B	51	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry
Main St. (Central) - Burke	132	B	B	28	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Main St. (Central) - Burke	132	R	B	35	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Main St. (Central) - Burke	133	R	B	22	M	WV	VA	VA	M	Brakeman
Main St. (Central)	134	R	B	43	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver
Main St. (Central)	135	R	B	51	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman - Railroad
Main St. (Central)	136	R	W	41	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St. (Central)	137	O	W	75	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Real Estate Agent
Main St. (Central)	138	R	W	23	M	VA	US	US	M	Brakeman
Main St. (Central)	139	R	W	39	M	WV	US	US	S	Waiter - Smokehouse

Main St. (Central)	141	O	W	44	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Real Estate Agent
Main St. (Central)	142	R	B	32	M	WV	WV	WV	S	Printer
Main St. (Central)	143	R	B	48	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Cook
Main St. (Central)	143	R	B	61	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Shoe Maker
Main St. (Central)	144	R	B	37	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Cook
Main St. (Central)	145	R	B	39	M	NC	US	US	M	Loader
Main St. (Central)	146	R	B	37	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Barber - Owner
Main St. (Central)	147	R	B	35	M	NC	NC	NC	R	Helper
Main St. (Central)	148	O	B	61	W	NC	NC	NC	S	Teacher
Main St. (Central)	148	B	B	47	D	TN	TN	TN	M	Slate Man
Main St. (Central)	148	B	B	36	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Main St. (Upper)	149	B	B	31	W	AL	AL	AL	M	Brakeman
Main St. (Upper)	149	O	B	30	W	WV	VA	VA	S	Boarding House
Main St. (Upper)	150	R	B	36	D	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver
Main St. (Upper)	151	R	B	24	M	FL	FL	FL	R	Section Head
Main St. (Upper)	152	R	B	36	M	NC	NC	NC	R	Waiter
Main St. (Upper)	153	R	B	47	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Upper)	153	B	B	38	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Upper)	154	R	B	27	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Oilman
Main St. (Upper)	156	R	B	38	M	VA	NY	VA	R	Electrician
Main St. (Upper)	158	R	B	40	M	NC	NC	NC	R	Watchman
Main St. (Upper)	158	B	B	26	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Teacher
Main St. (Central)	175	B	W	34	M	MD	MD	MD	M	Brakeman
Main St. (Central)	175	B	W	29	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Main St. (Central)	175	B	W	30	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Central)	175	B	W	20	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Central)	175	B	W	23	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Motorman
Main St. (Central)	175	R	W	61	M	VA	TN	VA	S	Boarding House
Main St. (Central)	175	B	W	38	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Collector - Furniture Store
Main St. (Central)	176	R	W	52	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Main St. (Central)	177	B	W	28	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Transfer
Main St. (Central)	177	R	W	35	M	WV	VA	VA	R	Transfer
Main St. (Central)	178	B	W	23	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Brakeman
Main St. (Central)	178	R	W	53	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Boarding House
Main St. (Central)	178	B	W	18	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery
Main St. (Central)	179	B	W	72	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Mechanic
Main St. (Central)	179	R	W	39	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Painter
Main St. (Central)	180	R	W	43	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Barber - Owner
Main St. (Central)	181	B	W	57	M	NC	NC	VA	S	City - Pump House
Main St. (Central)	181	B	W	26	S	WV	KY	KY	M	Laborer
Main St. (Central)	181	R	W	24	S	WV	KY	KY	M	Pump man
Main St. (Central)	182	R	W	46	M	VA	PA	VA	S	Police Officer
Main St. (Central)	183	B	W	39	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Foreman
Main St. (Central)	183	R	W	27	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Main St. (Central)	184	R	W	46	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Butcher
Main St. (Central)	185	R	W	41	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Main St. (Central)	186	B	W	50	M	KY	KY	KY	S	Stenographer - Montgomery Ward Co.
Main St. (Central)	186	R	W	50	M	VA	VA	VA	C	Clergy - Baptist Church
Main St. (Central)	187	O	W	57	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Track Foreman
Main St. (Central)	187	B	W	30	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St. (Central)	187	B	W	37	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Telephone Operator
Main St. (Central)	188	R	W	37	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
Main St. (Central)	189	R	W	18	S	WV	NC	VA	S	Driver - Express Co.
Main St. (Central)	189	R	W	20	S	WV	NC	VA	S	Driver - Furniture Co.
Main St. (Central)	189	R	W	23	M	WV	NC	VA	S	Driver - Transfer Co.
Main St. (Central)	190	R	W	51	M	VA	NC	NC	R	Hoster
Main St. (Central)	191	R	W	28	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Central)	191	R	W	30	D	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Central)	191	R	W	18	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery
Main St. (Central)	192	B	W	40	S	GA	NC	NC	S	Auto Mechanic
Main St. (Central)	192	B	W	32	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St. (Central)	192	B	W	32	M	WV	VA	WV	S	Delivery Boy - Koppers Store
Main St. (Central)	192	R	W	23	S	WV	VA	WV	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St. (Central)	193	B	B	28	S	DC	VA	VA	S	Printer (McDowell Times)
Main St. (Central)	193	O	B	63	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Newspaper Owner (M.T. Whittico)
Main St. (Central)	193	O	B	23	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Printer (McDowell Times)
Main St. (Central)	193	O	B	44	M	WV	WV	WV	S	Teacher
Main St. (Central)	194	R	B	20	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Clean coal Cars at Tipple
Main St. (Central)	194	B	B	21	M	WV	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Central)	195	O	B	53	M	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Main St. (Central)	196	O	B	57	S	VA	US	US	C	Clergy - Methodist
Main St. (Central)	196	B	B	57	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Odd Jobs
Main St. (Central)	197	R	B	59	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
Main St. (Central)	198	R	B	59	S	NC	NC	NC	S	City Police - Watchman
Main St. (Central)	199	R	W	45	W	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Main St. (Central)	199	B	W	40	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	43	M	Czech	Czech	Czech	S	Tailor - Owner
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	52	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Contractor - Mason
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	20	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Driver - Transfer Co.
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	45	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Mason
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	44	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	34	S	MS	MS	MS	R	Fireman
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	33	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Cook - Lunch Room
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	40	S	OH	OH	OH	S	Salesman - Grocery
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	23	S	TN	VA	TN	M	Payroll Clerk - Kopper Co.
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	22	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	57	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	42	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	32	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	49	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Telegraph
Main St. - Central Hotel	200	B	W	32	S	VA	TN	TN	S	Driver - Taxi Cab

Main St. - Central Hotel	200 R	W	36 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Central Hotel
Main St. - Central Hotel	200 B	W	56 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Printer (McDowell Times)
Main St. - Central Hotel	200 B	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery
Rock St.	201 O	B	46 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Rock St.	202 O	B	43 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Odd Jobs
Rock St.	203 R	B	40 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Hair Shop - Owner
Rock St.	203 R	B	46 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Pool Room
Rock St.	204 R	B	46 W	VA	VA	VA	S	County Road Foreman
Rock St.	205 R	B	42 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Cook St.	206 O	B	63 W	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Cook St.	206 O	B	21 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Cook St.	206.5 R	W	42 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Police Officer
Cook St.	207 R	W	25 S	AL	Italy	Italy	S	Teacher
Cook St.	207 B	W	45 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	N	None
Cook St.	207 R	W	57 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Mason
Cook St.	208 R	W	44 M	WV	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Cook St.	209 R	W	31 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Electrician - Appalachian Power
Cook St.	210 O	B	27 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Brakeman
Cook St.	210 O	W	42 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Cook St.	211 R	B	42 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Cook St.	212 O	B	41 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver
Rail Road Hill	213 O	W	57 S	PA	PA	VA	M	Odd Jobs
Rail Road Hill	213.5 R	B	31 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Odd Jobs
Rail Road Hill	214 R	B	37 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Rail Road Hill	214.5 R	B	32 M	WV	WV	WV	M	Loader
Rail Road Hill	215 R	B	29 M	VA	US	VA	M	Loader
Rail Road Hill	216 B	B	33 M	AL	AL	AL	M	Loader
Rail Road Hill	216 R	B	30 M	GA	GA	GA	M	Loader
Rail Road Hill	216 B	B	23 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Rail Road Hill	217 R	B	43 M	NC	US	US	M	Loader
Rail Road Hill	217 R	B	20 S	WV	NC	US	M	Loader
Rail Road Hill	217 R	B	18 S	WV	NC	US	M	Trackman
Rail Road Hill	217 R	B	23 S	WV	NC	US	S	Waiter
Rail Road Hill	218 R	B	29 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Brakeman
Rail Road Hill	218 R	B	26 M	WV	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Rail Road Hill	219 R	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Tipple Operator
Railroad Ave.	220 R	B	19 S	WV	VA	WV	M	Loader
Railroad Ave.	221 R	B	40 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Motorman
Railroad Ave.	222 R	B	23 S	WV	VA	VA	M	Tipple Operator
Railroad Ave.	223 R	B	57 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Bone Picker - Tipple
Railroad Ave.	223 R	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Bone Picker - Tipple
Railroad Ave.	223 R	B	20 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Odd Jobs
Railroad Ave.	224 R	B	52 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Railroad Ave.	225 R	B	52 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Railroad Ave.	226 R	B	42 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Railroad Ave.	227 R	B	53 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Railroad Ave.	228 R	W	30 M	NC	NC	NC	M	Engineer
Railroad Ave.	229 R	W	21 S	WV	VA	WV	S	Telephone Operator
Railroad Ave.	230 R	W	29 M	VA	VA	WV	R	Brakeman
Railroad Ave.	231 R	W	45 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery
Railroad Ave.	232 R	W	34 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Railroad Shop - Bailer Maker
Railroad Ave.	232 R	W	25 S	WV	WV	WV	R	Brakeman
Railroad Ave.	232.5 B	W	26 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Odd Jobs
Railroad Ave.	232.5 B	W	37 M	TN	TN	TN	M	Electrician
Railroad Ave.	232.5 B	W	42 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Carpenter - Kopper Coal
Railroad Ave.	232.5 B	W	34 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Motor boss
Railroad Ave.	232.5 R	W	23 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Nurse
Railroad Ave.	232.5 R	W	50 W	WV	WV	WV	S	Boarding House
Railroad Ave.	232.5 R	W	24 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Driver - Taxi Cab
Railroad Ave.	232.5 R	W	22 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Driver - Undertaking Co.
Railroad Ave.	233 R	W	49 W	Italy	Italy	Italy	N	None
Railroad Ave.	233 R	W	25 S	PA	Italy	Italy	S	Driver
Railroad Ave.	233 R	W	23 S	PA	Italy	Italy	S	Salesman - Grocery
Railroad Ave.	233 R	W	27 S	PA	Italy	Italy	S	Salesman - Grocery
Railroad Ave.	234 R	W	39 D	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Railroad Ave.	235 R	W	38 M	VA	PA	PA	S	Manager - Grocery Store
Railroad Ave.	236 R	W	59 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Foreman - Carpenter Shop
Railroad Ave.	236 R	W	33 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Post Office
Railroad Ave.	236 R	W	24 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Teacher
Railroad Ave.	237 R	W	35 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Physician
Railroad Ave.	238 R	W	56 M	France	France	France	M	Inspector
Railroad Ave.	238 R	W	26 S	KY	France	TN	S	Nurse
Railroad Ave.	238 B	W	29 S	VA	OH	VA	M	Odd Jobs
Midway (Right)	239 B	B	65 W	British West Indies	British West Indies	British West Indies	S	Tailor - Owner
Midway (Right)	239 B	B	34 M	SC	SC	SC	S	Tailor - Owner
Midway (Right)	239 R	B	42 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Timberman
Midway (Right)	239 B	B	46 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Midway (Right)	240 B	B	30 M	TN	NC	NC	N	None
Midway (Right)	240 R	B	38 W	VA	NC	NC	S	Boarding House
Midway (Right)	240 B	B	42 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Butler
Midway (Right)	240 B	B	50 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Midway (Right)	240 B	B	18 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Maid
Midway (Right)	241 R	B	42 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Tailor - Owner
Midway (Right)	241 B	B	22 M	WV	WV	WV	R	Mechanic
Midway (Right)	242 R	B	33 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Waitress
Midway (Right)	242.5 O	W	35 S	TN	TN	TN	S	Housekeeper
Midway (Right)	242.5 B	W	21 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Maid
Midway (Right)	242.5 B	W	24 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Maid
Midway (Right)	243 O	B	43 M	VA	NC	VA	S	Seamstress
Midway (Right)	243 O	B	25 S	WV	VA	VA	M	Bone Picker - Tipple
Midway (Right)	243 O	B	22 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Mechanic- Auto Co.

Midway (Right)	244	B	W	23	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Pool Room
Midway (Right)	244	R	W	35	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Mechanic- Auto Co.
Midway (Right)	245	B	B	40	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Hastler
Midway (Right)	245	O	B	54	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry
Midway (Right)	245	B	B	17	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter
Midway (Right)	246	R	B	26	S	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Midway (Right)	247	B	B	30	S	OH	VA	VA	N	None
Midway (Right)	247	R	B	32	M	WV	VA	VA	N	None
Midway (Right)	248	R	B	28	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver
Midway (Right)	249	R	B	37	M	VA	US	US	S	Contractor - Builder
Midway (Right)	250	R	B	45	S	VA	US	US	M	Odd Jobs
Midway (Right)	251	R	B	48	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Car Drapper - Tipple
Midway (Right)	252	R	B	26	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Section hand
Midway (Right)	253	R	B	36	S	AR	AL	AL	S	Laundry
Midway (Right)	253	B	B	62	S	KY	US	US	N	None
Midway (Right)	253.5	R	B	45	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Midway (Right)	253.5	B	B	39	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver
Midway (Left)	254	R	B	59	W	KY	KY	KY	S	Servant
Midway (Left)	254	B	B	70	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Odd Jobs
Midway (Left)	255	O	B	62	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Restaurant
Midway (Left)	255	B	B	31	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Waitress
Midway (Left)	255	B	B	23	M	WV	US	US	M	Bone Picker - Tipple
Midway (Left)	256	B	B	30	S	AL	AL	AL	M	Loader
Midway (Left)	256	R	B	33	M	SC	SC	SC	M	Loader
Midway (Left)	257	B	B	39	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Bone Picker - Tipple
Midway (Left)	258	B	B	54	S	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Midway (Left)	258	O	B	43	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Midway (Left)	258	O	B	62	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Restaurant
Midway (Left)	258	O	B	25	M	WV	NC	NC	M	Brakeman
Midway (Left)	259	R	B	29	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Chauffer
Midway (Left)	259	B	B	54	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Machinist
Midway (Left)	260	R	B	42	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Midway (Left)	260	B	B	37	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
Midway (Left)	261	R	B	40	W	NC	US	NC	S	Servant
Midway (Left)	262	B	W	20	W	NC	NC	NC	N	None
Midway (Left)	262	B	W	24	S	VA	US	VA	N	None
Midway (Left)	262	B	W	40	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Painter
Midway (Left)	262	R	W	37	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Painting Contractor
Midway (Left)	263	R	W	23	S	VA	VA	NC	S	Restaurant Manager
Midway (Left)	264	R	W	33	M	WV	WV	WV	N	None
Midway (Left)	265	B	B	58	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Midway (Left)	265	B	W	19	S	OH	US	US	N	None
Midway (Left)	265	R	W	24	M	PA	PA	PA	M	Loader
Midway (Left)	265	B	W	19	M	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Midway (Left)	266	B	W	26	D	NC	NC	NC	S	Waitress
Midway (Left)	266	R	W	20	S	TX	KY	KY	N	None
Midway (Left)	267	R	W	33	S	KY	KY	KY	S	Boarding House
Midway (Left)	267	B	W	23	M	NC	Spain	Spain	N	None
Midway (Left)	268	O	W	34	S	WV	WV	WV	S	Housekeeper
Midway (Left)	268.5	B	B	36	M	LA	US	NC	N	None
Midway (Left)	268.5	R	B	33	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
Midway (Left)	269	B	B	17	S	NC	NC	NC	S	Waiter
Midway (Left)	269	R	B	40	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Restaurant
Midway (Left)	270	B	B	29	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Motorman
Midway (Left)	270	R	B	35	M	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Midway (Left)	270	B	B	27	S	WV	VA	VA	N	None
Midway (Left)	271	B	W	23	M	TN	TN	TN	N	None
Midway (Left)	271	R	W	22	D	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Midway (Left)	271	B	W	24	S	WV	WV	WV	N	None
James St.	271.5	R	B	27	S	FL	FL	FL	N	None
James St.	271.5	B	B	22	S	TN	TN	TN	S	Housekeeper
James St.	271.5	B	B	47	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Taxi Cab
James St.	272	R	B	32	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
James St.	272	B	W	48	S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Grocery
James St.	273	B	B	23	S	NC	NC	NC	N	None
James St.	273	B	B	45	W	VA	VA	VA	N	None
James St.	273	R	B	22	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
James St.	274	B	B	28	S	NC	NC	NC	M	Brakeman
James St.	274	R	B	30	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
James St.	275	R	B	32	M	NC	NC	NC	S	Housekeeper
James St.	275	B	B	28	M	NY	NY	NY	M	Motorman
James St.	275	B	B	18	S	VA	TN	TN	S	Housekeeper
James St.	275	B	B	28	S	WV	NC	NC	M	Brakeman
James St.	276	R	B	22	S	VA	TN	TN	S	Housekeeper
James St.	277	B	B	21	S	US	US	US	S	Waitress
James St.	277	B	B	23	S	VA	US	US	S	Hairdresser
James St.	277	R	B	43	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
James St.	278	R	B	27	M	SC	SC	SC	R	Section hand
James St.	279	B	B	38	S	US	US	US	S	Odd Jobs
James St.	279	R	B	38	M	VA	VA	VA	N	None
James St.	279	B	B	35	S	WV	US	US	S	Manager - Pool Room
James St.	280	B	B	43	S	GA	SC	SC	S	Odd Jobs
James St.	280	R	B	29	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
James St.	280	B	B	45	S	NC	NC	NC	R	Machinist
James St.	280	B	B	48	M	NC	NC	NC	R	Railroad
James St.	280	B	B	44	S	TN	TN	TN	S	Waiter
James St.	280	B	B	38	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trackman
James St.	280	B	B	40	S	VA	VA	VA	N	None
James St.	280	B	B	31	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Helper - Mason
James St.	280	B	B	35	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Mason Contractor
James St.	280	B	B	29	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Taxi Cab

James St.	281 R	B	34 S	WV	US	VA	M	Brakeman
James St.	282 B	B	29 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Barber
James St.	282 B	B	45 S	NC	NC	NC	S	Manager - Pool Room
James St.	282 B	B	45 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
James St.	282 B	B	40 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
James St.	282 R	B	35 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Janitor
James St.	282 B	B	45 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Odd Jobs
James St.	282 B	B	42 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant
James St.	282 B	B	66 M	WV	VA	WV	S	Helper - Furniture Co.
James St.	291 R	B	42 S	MS	MS	VA	M	Loader
James St.	292 R	B	34 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Chair Casting
James St.	293 B	B	45 S	US	US	US	S	Odd Jobs
James St.	293 R	B	50 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Laundry
James St.	293 B	B	57 M	VA	US	US	S	Odd Jobs
James St.	294 R	B	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Maid
James St.	295 O	B	43 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Housekeeper
James St.	295 B	W	21 S	PA	VA	PA	N	None
James St.	295 B	W	22 D	VA	VA	VA	N	None
James St.	295 B	W	21 M	WV	WV	WV	N	None
James St.	296 R	B	35 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
James St.	296.5 R	B	56 M	NJ	NJ	NJ	S	Garbage Collector - City
James St.	297 R	B	39 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Brakeman
James St.	298 R	B	43 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
James St.	299 R	B	40 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Housekeeper
James St.	299 B	B	21 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Waiter
James St.	300 R	B	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Janitor
James St.	300 B	B	35 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Janitor
Belcher Rd.	301 B	B	34 S	GA	GA	GA	S	Janitor - City
Belcher Rd.	301 B	B	47 S	OK	OH	OH	M	Loader
Belcher Rd.	301 B	B	40 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Bone Picker - Tipple
Belcher Rd.	301 B	B	50 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Coal Digger
Belcher Rd.	301 O	B	38 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Restaurant
Belcher Rd.	301 B	B	40 S	WV	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Belcher Rd.	302 B	B	32 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Mechanic - City
Belcher Rd.	303 R	B	50 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Belcher Rd.	303.5 R	W	34 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Belcher Rd.	304 R	W	33 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Belcher Rd.	305 R	W	29 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Belcher Rd.	306 R	W	39 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery
Belcher Rd.	307 R	B	34 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Butler
Belcher Rd.	308 R	B	27 D	WV	VA	VA	S	Mechanic - Brown Co.
Belcher Rd.	309 R	W	52 M	Syria	Syria	Syria	S	Salesman - Clothing
Belcher Rd.	310 R	B	49 W	WV	VA	VA	S	Maid
Belcher Rd.	310 R	B	21 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Waiter
Belcher Rd.	311 O	W	55 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - Grocery
Belcher Rd.	312 R	B	55 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Saleman - Lunchman
Belcher Rd.	313 R	B	22 M	OH	VA	VA	N	None
Belcher Rd.	314 R	W	41 M	WV	WV	WV	M	Shipping Clerk - Elkhorn Coal
Belcher Rd.	315 R	W	26 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery
Main St. (Lower)	316 R	W	33 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Brakeman
Main St. (Lower)	317 R	W	31 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Barber
Main St. (Lower)	318 R	W	39 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Mechanic
Main St. (Lower)	319 B	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant
Main St. (Lower)	319 R	W	60 M	Germany	Germany	Germany	R	Engineer
Main St. (Lower)	319 R	W	26 S	NJ	Germany	Germany	R	Brakeman
Main St. (Lower)	320 R	B	54 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
Main St. (Lower)	321 R	W	50 M	Hungary	Hungary	Hungary	S	Manager - Restaurant
Main St. (Lower)	322 O	B	32 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Lawyer
Main St. (Lower)	333 R	B	29 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Odd Jobs
Main St. (Lower)	333 R	B	60 M	VA	NC	NC	M	Odd Jobs
Main St. (Lower)	333 R	B	32 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Odd Jobs
Main St. (Lower)	333 R	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Main St. (Lower)	333 O	B	62 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Real Estate - Collector
Main St. (Lower)	333 O	B	35 M	WV	VA	VA	N	None
Main St. (Lower)	334 R	B	48 M	TN	US	VA	S	Bricklayer
Main St. (Lower)	334 R	B	17 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Janitor- Garage
Main St. (Lower)	335 B	B	29 S	NC	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St. (Lower)	335 B	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Main St. (Lower)	335 B	B	24 S	VA	US	VA	M	Trackman
Main St. (Lower)	335 R	B	40 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant
Main St. (Lower)	336 R	W	42 M	WV	Hungary	Hungary	S	Manager - Restaurant
Main St. (Lower)	337 B	W	31 S	NC	NC	NC	M	Loader
Main St. (Lower)	337 R	W	59 W	NC	NC	NC	S	Boarding House
Main St. (Lower)	337 B	W	29 S	TN	NC	NC	S	Odd Jobs
Main St. (Lower)	338 R	W	41 M	Hungary	Hungary	Hungary	S	Manager - Restaurant
Main St. (Lower)	339 R	W	36 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Chauffer
Main St. (Lower)	340 R	W	44 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Carpenter - Kopper Coal
Main St. (Lower)	341 R	W	26 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Trackman
Main St. (Lower)	342 R	W	23 M	WV	US	US	M	Trackman
Main St. (Lower)	343 R	W	29 S	TN	TN	TN	M	Odd Jobs
Main St. (Lower)	344 R	W	25 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Main St. (Lower)	345 R	W	61 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Collector - Real Estate
Main St. (Lower)	345.5 R	W	45 S	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - General Motors
Main St. (Lower)	346 R	W	45 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Main St. (Lower)	346 R	W	44 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Trackman
Main St. (Lower)	346.5 R	W	21 M	WV	VA	NC	R	Machinist
Main St.	347 R	W	45 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Grocery
Main St.	348 R	W	31 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Salesman - Grocery
Main St.	349 R	W	39 M	VA	US	US	R	Conductor
Main St.	350 R	W	25 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery
Main St.	350 R	W	26 M	WV	WV	VA	S	Teacher

Main St.	351 B	B	58 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Odd Jobs
Main St.	351 B	B	60 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Main St.	351 B	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Odd Jobs
Main St.	351 O	W	47 D	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Main St.	351.5 R	B	29 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St.	351.5 B	B	34 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Main St.	352 R	B	28 M	WV	VA	VA	S	Housekeeper
Main St.	353 R	W	30 M	PA	PA	PA	S	Insurance Salesman
Main St.	354 R	W	28 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Adjustor - Furniture Co.
Main St.	355 R	W	44 M	MD	PA	PA	S	Merchant - 5 and dime store
Main St.	356 R	W	42 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Butcher
Main St.	357 R	W	21 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Driver - Transfer Co.
Main St.	357 R	W	50 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Mechanic
Main St.	357.5 Servant	B	27 M	VA	VA	US	S	Cook
Main St.	357.5 R	W	28 M	VA	WV	VA	S	Manager- Garage
Main St.	358 R	W	45 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Mechanic
Main St.	358 B	W	45 S	WV	Italy	Italy	S	Saleslady - Dry Goods Store
Main St.	359 R	W	36 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Electrician - Appalachian Power
Main St.	360 R	W	46 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Mechanic - Garage
Main St.	361 R	W	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Mechanic - Garage
Main St.	362 O	W	53 M	KY	KY	KY	S	Manager - Lunch Room
Main St.	363 O	W	43 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Smoke House
Main St.	364 B	W	34 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Main St.	364 O	W	38 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Drug Store
Main St.	365 R	W	45 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Main St.	366 R	W	32 M	NC	NC	NC	R	Fireman
Main St.	367 O	W	52 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant - Wholesale Grocery
Main St.	367 O	W	21 S	WV	Italy	Italy	S	Bookkeeper - Wholesale Grocery
Main St. (Lower)	368 O	W	51 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant
Main St. (Lower)	369 O	W	36 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Salesman - Clothing
Main St. (Lower)	370 O	B	79 W	VA	VA	VA	N	None
Main St. (Lower)	370 O	B	53 W	VA	VA	VA	S	Cook
Main St. (Lower)	371 O	W	71 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Blacksmith
Main St. (Lower)	371 B	W	28 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Main St. (Lower)	372 R	W	33 M	VA	VA	VA	M	Driver - Koppers Co.
Main St. (Lower)	373 O	W	29 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Mason
Main St. (Lower)	373 O	W	57 W	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Mason
Main St. (Lower)	374 R	W	45 M	England	England	England	S	Mechanic - Tire and Battery Shop
Main St. (Lower)	374 B	W	40 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Main St. (Lower)	375 B	W	30 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Main St. (Lower)	375 R	W	41 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Mayor - C.E. Elliot
Main St. (Lower)	376 R	W	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Saleman - Hardware Store
Main St. (Lower)	376 B	W	38 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Teacher
Main St. (Lower)	377 R	W	34 M	WV	WV	WV	S	Lawyer
Main St. (Lower)	377 R	W	27 S	WV	WV	WV	S	Stenographer - Law firm
Main St. (Lower)	378 B	W	27 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Furniture Store
Main St. (Lower)	378 R	W	26 M	WV	England	England	R	Fireman
Main St. (Lower)	379 R	W	44 M	VA	NC	NC	R	Shop Foreman
Main St. (Lower)	380 R	W	27 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant
Main St. (Lower)	381 O	W	33 M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Merchant
Main St. (Lower)	381 O	W	27 S	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Salesman
Main St. (Lower)	382 R	W	30 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Banker
Main St. (Lower)	382.5 R	W	25 M	KY	KY	KY	S	Elkhorn Motor Co.
Main St. (Lower)	383 R	W	23 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Drug Store
Main St. (Lower)	384 B	W	32 S	VA	WV	VA	R	Fireman
Main St. (Lower)	384 R	W	24 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Piggly Wiggly
Main St. (Lower)	385 R	W	46 M	Hungary	Hungary	Hungary	S	Shoemaker
Main St. (Lower)	386 R	W	31 M	VA	US	US	R	Fireman
Main St. (Lower)	387 O	W	69 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Plumber
Main St. (Lower)	387 O	W	30 S	WV	Russia	Russia	M	Car Inspector
Main St. (Lower)	387 O	W	28 S	WV	Russia	Russia	S	County Deputy Sheriff
Main St. (Lower)	387.5 R	W	38 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Car Repair
Main St. (Lower)	387.5 B	W	22 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Main St. (Lower)	387.5 B	W	25 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Saleman- Railroad Café
Main St. (Lower)	389 O	B	64 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Barber
Main St. (Lower)	389 O	B	30 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Odd Jobs
Main St. (Lower)	389 O	B	19 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Orchestra Musician
Main St. (Lower)	389 O	B	26 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Bridge St.	390 R	W	26 M	WV	US	US	M	Electrician - Koppers Coal
Bridge St.	391 O	W	52 M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Manager - Drug Store
Bridge St.	392 R	W	24 M	VA	NC	US	R	Office Clerk
Bridge St.	393 R	W	38 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Bridge St.	394 R	W	34 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Electrician - Motor Co.
Bridge St.	394 R	W	29 M	NC	NC	NC	S	Salelady - General Motors
Bridge St.	395 B	W	40 S	VA	VA	VA	M	Carpenter - Kopper Coal
Bridge St.	395 O	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Merchant - Railroad Shop
Bridge St.	396 O	W	40 W	England	England	England	S	Dressmaker
Bridge St.	396 O	W	16 S	WV	VA	England	S	Waiter
Bridge St.	397 O	W	35 M	KY	KY	KY	S	Saleman - Wholesale Grocery
Bridge St.	398 R	W	30 M	IL	MO	IL	R	?
Bridge St.	399 O	W	52 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Cashier - Bank
Bridge St.	399 B	W	24 S	VA	US	US	S	Saleslady - Company Store
Bridge St.	399 B	W	35 S	VA	US	US	S	Saleslady - Company Store
Bridge St.	400 O	W	57 M	VA	VA	VA	R	Mechanic
Bridge St.	400 B	W	25 S	VA	VA	VA	R	Mechanic
Bridge St.	400 B	W	40 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Manager - Furniture Co
Bridge St.	400 B	W	31 M	VA	VA	VA	S	Saleslady
Bridge St.	400 B	W	25 S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Bridge St.	400 B	W	27 S	WV	VA	VA	R	Electrician
Bridge St.	400 B	W	24 S	WV	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Bridge St.	401 O	W	43 M	PA	Russia	Russia	S	Manager - Hardware Store

Bridge St.	401	O	W	35	S	PA	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - Grocery Store
Bridge St.	402	R	W	20	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Bridge St.	402	R	W	40	M	WV	England	Scotland	R	Fireman
Bridge St.	403	R	W	38	M	SC	SC	SC	S	Buyer - Wholesale Grocery
Highland Ave.	404	O	W	49	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Electrician
Highland Ave.	404	B	W	21	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Highland Ave.	404	B	W	44	W	WV	VA	VA	M	Electrician - Pocahontas Fuel
Highland Ave.	404	B	W	27	S	WV	US	US	S	Teacher
Highland Ave.	405	O	W	45	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Highland Ave.	406	O	W	39	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Electrician - Koppers Coal
Highland Ave.	407	O	W	18	W	VA	MD	MD	S	Saleman - Clothing
Highland Ave.	408	O	W	35	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Highland Ave.	409	O	W	52	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Fireman
Highland Ave.	410	R	W	32	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Wreck Master
Highland Ave.	410	R	W	19	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery
Highland Ave.	411	O	W	44	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Conductor
Highland Ave.	411	B	W	21	M	VA	VA	US	S	Mechanic - West End Motors
Highland Ave.	412	O	W	58	M	WV	VA	WV	R	Engineer
Highland Ave.	413	O	W	73	M	Czech	Czech	Czech	N	None
Highland Ave.	413	O	W	65	M	Czech	Czech	Czech	N	None
Highland Ave.	413	O	W	24	S	WV	Czech	Czech	S	Operator - Western Union
Highland Ave.	414	O	W	35	M	WV	Czech	Czech	M	Loader
Highland Ave.	415	O	W	40	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Merchant - Grocery
Highland Ave.	416	R	W	53	W	Germany	Germany	Germany	S	Boarding House
Highland Ave.	416	B	W	17	S	OH	VA	VA	M	Bone Picker - Tipple
Highland Ave.	416	B	W	21	S	OH	VA	OH	M	Trackman
Highland Ave.	416	B	W	16	S	WV	Germany	Germany	M	Bone Picker - Tipple
Highland Ave.	417	R	W	40	M	VA	VA	VA	M	Motorman
Highland Ave.	417	R	W	18	S	VA	VA	NC	S	Manager - Pool Room
Highland Ave.	417	R	W	19	S	WV	VA	NC	M	Brakeman
Highland Ave.	418	R	W	34	M	NC	NC	NC	M	Electrician
Highland Ave.	419	O	W	42	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Salesman - Retail Grocery Store
Highland Ave.	420	O	W	48	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Highland Ave.	420	O	W	16	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Ford Sales
Highland Ave.	420	O	W	22	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Mechanic - Calloway Motors
Highland Ave.	421	B	W	24	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Highland Ave.	421	O	W	47	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Engineer
Highland Ave.	421	B	W	23	S	WV	US	US	R	Call Boy
Highland Ave.	421	O	W	21	M	WV	VA	NC	R	Machinist
Highland Ave.	421.5	O	W	40	M	WV	VA	VA	S	Taxi Cab
Highland Ave.	422	B	W	51	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Highland Ave.	422	B	W	30	S	VA	VA	VA	R	Pipe Fitter
Highland Ave.	422	R	W	50	M	WV	WV	WV	R	Engineer
Highland Ave.	423	B	W	57	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Jewelry Shop Owner
Highland Ave.	423	O	W	23	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Post Office
Highland Ave.	424	R	W	22	M	VA	WV	WV	S	Salesman - Wholesale Grocery
Highland Ave.	425	R	W	40	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Carpentry Contractor
Highland Ave.	426	R	W	53	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Hastler
Highland Ave.	426	R	W	21	S	WV	VA	VA	R	Supply Clerk
Highland Ave.	427	R	W	28	M	WV	WV	WV	R	Fireman
Highland Ave.	428	R	W	35	M	Italy	Italy	Italy	S	Mason
Highland Ave.	429	O	B	30	M	WV	VA	VA	S	Dentist - Private Practice
Highland Ave.	429	O	B	46	M	WV	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Highland Ave.	430	B	W	49	M	Russia	Russia	Russia	S	Merchant - Dry Goods
Highland Ave.	430	B	W	46	S	VA	VA	VA	M	Loader
Highland Ave.	430	R	W	49	M	VA	US	VA	M	Trackman
Highland Ave.	430	R	W	21	S	WV	VA	VA	M	Miner
Highland Ave.	430	B	W	34	S	WV	WV	WV	S	Dentist - Private Practice
Highland Ave.	430	R	W	19	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Salesman
Highland Ave.	430	R	W	23	S	WV	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Grocery
Highland Ave.	431	R	W	52	M	WV	WV	WV	S	Physician
Highland Ave.	431.5	Servant	B	32	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Servant
Highland Ave.	431.5	R	W	38	W	VA	VA	VA	S	Boarding House
Highland Ave.	432	R	W	44	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Carpenter - Contracting Firm
Highland Ave.	433	R	W	47	M	Yugo	Yugo	Yugo	M	Loader
Highland Ave.	434	R	W	18	S	OH	OH	PA	M	Trackman
Highland Ave.	434	R	W	43	M	OH	OH	OH	S	Taxi Cab
Highland Ave.	435	R	W	40	M	Poland	Poland	Poland	S	Manager - Restaurant
Highland Ave.	436	R	W	40	M	OH	OH	OH	M	Trackman
Highland Ave.	437	B	W	58	M	Hungary	Hungary	Hungary	M	Loader
Highland Ave.	437	B	W	67	S	Romania	Romania	Romania	N	None
Highland Ave.	437	R	W	23	M	VA	VA	VA	S	State Road - Truck Driver
Highland Ave.	438	R	W	21	S	TN	TN	TN	S	Salesman - Drug Store
Highland Ave.	438	R	W	17	S	TN	TN	TN	S	Truck Driver - City
Highland Ave.	439	R	W	29	M	WV	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Highland Ave.	440	R	W	30	M	WV	VA	VA	R	Clerk
Highland Ave.	440	R	W	23	S	WV	VA	WV	S	Bookkeeper - Appalachian Power
Highland Ave.	441	R	W	34	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Machinist
Highland Ave.	441	B	W	30	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Truck Driver - Wholesale Grocery
Highland Ave.	441	B	W	23	S	WV	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Highland Ave.	442	R	W	35	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Brakeman
Highland Ave.	442	R	W	27	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Stenographer - Bottling Co.
Highland Ave.	442	R	W	25	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Highland Ave.	443	R	W	29	M	VA	VA	VA	S	Salesman - Wholesale Grocery
Highland Ave.	444	O	W	55	M	TN	TN	TN	S	Physician
Highland Ave.	444	B	W	26	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Stenographer - Wholesale Grocery
Highland Ave.	444	B	W	48	S	VA	VA	VA	S	Teacher
Highland Ave.	445	R	W	34	M	VA	VA	VA	R	Clerk - Railroad Office
Highland Ave.	445	R	W	39	M	WV	WV	WV	S	Stenographer - Bank
Highland Ave.	445.5	R	W	36	M	KY	KY	KY	S	Salesman - Kaiser & Blair
Highland Ave.	445.5	B	W	34	M	WV	WV	WV	R	Engineer

Census Coding

Street Addresses were recorded as by enumerator. 1900 and 1910 census documents gave no street names.

Home Ownership status:

- R – Rent
- O – Own
- B – Boarder
- S – Servant

Race:

- B – Black (includes those persons described as ‘Mulatto’ by the enumerator)
- W – White
- C – Chinese
- H – Hispanic or Mexican

Marital Status:

- M – Married
- S – Single
- D – Divorced
- W – Widowed

Job Codes:

- M – Mining
- R – Railroad
- S – Service
- C – Clergy
- N – None
- I – Iron Worker
- L – Lumber/Timber Industry
- Q – Quarry

*Author recorded all heads of households, boarders, and children of working age living within the city limits of Keystone, West Virginia. In analysis, unemployed persons were removed from the data set as most were widows and prostitutes. Data set for analysis of 1910 census excluded the hotel construction crew, as they were seen by the author as non-residents.

APPENDIX B
Sanborn Maps: 1910, 1918, and 1923

